
django-elasticsearch-dsl-drf Documentation

Release 0.12

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Contents

1	Prerequisites	3
2	Dependencies	5
3	Documentation	7
4	Main features and highlights	9
5	Installation	11
6	Quick start	13
7	Testing	15
8	Writing documentation	17
9	License	19
10	Support	21
11	Author	23
12	Project documentation	25
12.1	Installing Elasticsearch	25
12.1.1	Docker	26
12.1.1.1	5.x	26
12.1.1.2	6.x	26
12.1.2	Vagrant	26
12.1.2.1	2.x	26
12.2	Quick start	26
12.2.1	Installation	28
12.2.2	Example app	28
12.2.2.1	Sample models	29
12.2.2.1.1	Required imports	29
12.2.2.1.2	Book statuses	29
12.2.2.1.3	Publisher model	29
12.2.2.1.4	Author model	30
12.2.2.1.5	Tag model	31

12.2.2.1.6	Book model	31
12.2.2.2	Admin classes	32
12.2.2.3	Create database tables	33
12.2.2.4	Fill in some data	33
12.2.2.5	Sample document	33
12.2.2.5.1	Required imports	34
12.2.2.5.2	Index definition	34
12.2.2.5.2.1	Settings	34
12.2.2.5.2.2	Document index	34
12.2.2.5.3	Custom analyzers	35
12.2.2.5.4	Document definition	35
12.2.2.6	Syncing Django's database with Elasticsearch indexes	36
12.2.2.6.1	Full database sync	36
12.2.2.6.2	Sample partial sync (using custom signals)	37
12.2.2.6.2.1	Required imports	37
12.2.2.6.2.2	Update book index on related model change	37
12.2.2.6.2.3	Update book index on related model removal	37
12.2.2.7	Sample serializer	38
12.2.2.7.1	Required imports	38
12.2.2.7.2	Serializer definition	39
12.2.2.8	ViewSet definition	40
12.2.2.8.1	Required imports	40
12.2.2.8.2	ViewSet definition	41
12.2.2.9	URLs	43
12.2.2.9.1	Required imports	43
12.2.2.9.2	Router definition	43
12.2.2.9.3	URL patterns	43
12.2.2.10	Check what you've done so far	43
12.2.2.10.1	URLs	44
12.2.2.10.2	Test in browser	44
12.2.3	Development and debugging	44
12.2.3.1	Profiling tools	44
12.2.3.1.1	Installation	44
12.2.3.1.2	Configuration	44
12.2.3.2	Debugging	45
12.3	Filter usage examples	45
12.3.1	Search	46
12.3.1.1	Search in all fields	46
12.3.1.2	Search a single term on specific field	47
12.3.1.3	Search for multiple terms	47
12.3.1.4	Search for multiple terms in specific fields	47
12.3.2	Filtering	47
12.3.2.1	Supported lookups	47
12.3.2.1.1	Native	47
12.3.2.1.1.1	term	47
12.3.2.1.1.2	terms	48
12.3.2.1.1.3	range	48
12.3.2.1.1.4	exists	48
12.3.2.1.1.5	prefix	48
12.3.2.1.1.6	wildcard	48
12.3.2.1.1.7	ids	48
12.3.2.1.2	Functional	49
12.3.2.1.2.1	contains	49
12.3.2.1.2.2	in	49

	12.3.2.1.2.3	gt	49
	12.3.2.1.2.4	gte	49
	12.3.2.1.2.5	lt	49
	12.3.2.1.2.6	lte	50
	12.3.2.1.2.7	startswith	50
	12.3.2.1.2.8	endswith	50
	12.3.2.1.2.9	isnull	50
	12.3.2.1.2.10	exclude	50
	12.3.3	Usage examples	50
12.4	Search backends		51
	12.4.1	Compound search filter backend	51
	12.4.1.1	Sample view	51
	12.4.1.2	Sample request	51
	12.4.1.3	Generated query	52
	12.4.2	Multi match search filter backend	52
	12.4.2.1	Sample view	52
	12.4.2.2	Sample request	53
	12.4.2.3	Generated query	53
	12.4.2.4	Options	54
	12.4.2.4.1	Type options	54
	12.4.2.4.2	Operator options	54
12.5	Basic usage examples		54
	12.5.1	Example app	55
	12.5.1.1	Sample models	55
	12.5.1.2	Sample document	56
	12.5.1.3	Sample serializer	57
	12.5.1.4	Sample view	58
	12.5.1.5	Usage example	59
	12.5.1.5.1	Sample queries	59
	12.5.1.5.1.1	Search	59
	12.5.1.5.1.2	Filtering	60
	12.5.1.5.1.3	Ordering	61
12.6	Advanced usage examples		61
	12.6.1	Example app	63
	12.6.1.1	Sample models	63
	12.6.1.2	Sample document	65
	12.6.1.2.1	Index definition	65
	12.6.1.2.1.1	Settings	65
	12.6.1.2.1.2	Document index	66
	12.6.1.3	Sample serializer	68
	12.6.1.4	Sample view	69
	12.6.1.5	Usage example	70
	12.6.1.5.1	Search	70
	12.6.1.5.2	Filtering	71
	12.6.1.5.3	Ordering	72
	12.6.1.6	Ids filter	73
	12.6.1.7	Faceted search	73
	12.6.1.8	Post-filter	74
	12.6.1.8.1	Sample view	74
	12.6.1.8.2	Sample queries	76
	12.6.1.9	Geo-spatial features	76
	12.6.1.9.1	Filtering	76
	12.6.1.9.2	Ordering	77
	12.6.1.10	Suggestions	77

12.6.1.10.1	Completion suggesters	77
12.6.1.10.1.1	Document definition	77
12.6.1.10.1.2	Serializer definition	79
12.6.1.10.1.3	ViewSet definition	79
12.6.1.10.1.4	Sample requests/responses	80
12.6.1.10.1.5	Suggestions on Array/List field	82
12.6.1.10.1.6	Sample requests/responses	82
12.6.1.10.2	Term and Phrase suggestions	83
12.6.1.10.2.1	Document definition	83
12.6.1.10.2.2	ViewSet definition	85
12.6.1.10.2.3	Sample requests/responses	88
12.6.1.10.2.4	Completion	88
12.6.1.10.2.5	Term	90
12.6.1.10.2.6	Phrase	91
12.6.1.11	Functional suggestions	91
12.6.1.11.1	Document definition	91
12.6.1.11.2	ViewSet definition	93
12.6.1.12	Highlighting	94
12.6.1.13	Pagination	96
12.6.1.13.1	Page number pagination	96
12.6.1.13.2	Limit/offset pagination	96
12.6.1.13.3	Customisations	97
12.7	Nested fields usage examples	97
12.7.1	Example app	98
12.7.1.1	Sample models	98
12.7.1.2	Sample document	103
12.7.1.2.1	Index definition	103
12.7.1.2.1.1	Settings	103
12.7.1.2.1.2	Document index	103
12.7.1.3	Sample serializer	106
12.7.1.4	Sample view	107
12.7.1.5	Usage example	109
12.7.1.5.1	Sample queries	109
12.7.1.5.1.1	Search	109
12.7.1.5.1.2	Nested filtering	110
12.7.1.5.1.3	Nested search	110
12.7.1.5.1.4	Sample models	110
12.7.1.5.1.5	Sample document	111
12.7.1.5.1.6	Sample view	112
12.7.1.5.1.7	Sample request	114
12.7.1.5.1.8	Filtering	114
12.7.1.5.1.9	Ordering	115
12.7.1.6	Suggestions	115
12.7.1.7	Nested aggregations/facets	115
12.8	Various handy helpers	119
12.8.1	More like this	119
12.9	Release history and notes	119
12.9.1	0.12	120
12.9.2	0.11	120
12.9.3	0.10	121
12.9.4	0.9	121
12.9.5	0.8.4	122
12.9.6	0.8.3	122
12.9.7	0.8.2	122

12.9.8	0.8.1	122
12.9.9	0.8	122
12.9.10	0.7.2	123
12.9.11	0.7.1	123
12.9.12	0.7	123
12.9.13	0.6.4	123
12.9.14	0.6.3	123
12.9.15	0.6.2	124
12.9.16	0.6.1	124
12.9.17	0.6	124
12.9.18	0.5.1	124
12.9.19	0.5	124
12.9.20	0.4.4	124
12.9.21	0.4.3	125
12.9.22	0.4.2	125
12.9.23	0.4.1	125
12.9.24	0.4	125
12.9.25	0.3.12	125
12.9.26	0.3.11	126
12.9.27	0.3.10	126
12.9.28	0.3.9	126
12.9.29	0.3.8	126
12.9.30	0.3.7	126
12.9.31	0.3.6	126
12.9.32	0.3.5	126
12.9.33	0.3.4	126
12.9.34	0.3.3	127
12.9.35	0.3.2	127
12.9.36	0.3.1	127
12.9.37	0.3	127
12.9.38	0.2.6	127
12.9.39	0.2.5	127
12.9.40	0.2.4	127
12.9.41	0.2.3	127
12.9.42	0.2.2	128
12.9.43	0.2.1	128
12.9.44	0.2	128
12.9.45	0.1.8	128
12.9.46	0.1.7	128
12.9.47	0.1.6	128
12.9.48	0.1.5	128
12.9.49	0.1.4	129
12.9.50	0.1.3	129
12.9.51	0.1.2	129
12.9.52	0.1.1	129
12.9.53	0.1	129
12.10	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf package	129
12.10.1	Subpackages	129
12.10.1.1	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields package	129
12.10.1.1.1	Submodules	129
12.10.1.1.2	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common module	129
12.10.1.1.3	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.helpers module	131
12.10.1.1.4	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields module	131
12.10.1.1.5	Module contents	134

12.10.1.2	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends package	137
12.10.1.2.1	Subpackages	137
12.10.1.2.1.1	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations package	137
12.10.1.2.1.2	Submodules	137
12.10.1.2.1.3	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.bucket_aggregations module	137
12.10.1.2.1.4	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.metrics_aggregations module	137
12.10.1.2.1.5	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.pipeline_aggregations module	137
12.10.1.2.1.6	Module contents	137
12.10.1.2.1.7	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering package	137
12.10.1.2.1.8	Submodules	137
12.10.1.2.1.9	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common module	137
12.10.1.2.1.10	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geo_spatial module	145
12.10.1.2.1.11	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.ids module	149
12.10.1.2.1.12	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested module	150
12.10.1.2.1.13	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.post_filter module	152
12.10.1.2.1.14	Module contents	153
12.10.1.2.1.15	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering package	168
12.10.1.2.1.16	Submodules	168
12.10.1.2.1.17	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common module	168
12.10.1.2.1.18	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.geo_spatial module	170
12.10.1.2.1.19	Module contents	172
12.10.1.2.1.20	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester package	176
12.10.1.2.1.21	Submodules	176
12.10.1.2.1.22	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional module	176
12.10.1.2.1.23	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.native module	180
12.10.1.2.1.24	Module contents	184
12.10.1.2.2	Submodules	189
12.10.1.2.3	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.faceted_search module	189
12.10.1.2.4	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.highlight module	191
12.10.1.2.5	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins module	193
12.10.1.2.6	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search module	194
12.10.1.2.7	Module contents	198
12.10.1.3	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests package	198
12.10.1.3.1	Submodules	198
12.10.1.3.2	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base module	198
12.10.1.3.3	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins module	198
12.10.1.3.4	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_faceted_search module	199
12.10.1.3.5	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common module	199
12.10.1.3.6	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial module	202
12.10.1.3.7	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested module	203
12.10.1.3.8	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter module	204
12.10.1.3.9	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_functional_suggesters module	207
12.10.1.3.10	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_helpers module	207

12.10.1.3.11	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_highlight module	208
12.10.1.3.12	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common module	208
12.10.1.3.13	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_geo_spatial module	209
12.10.1.3.14	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_pagination module	209
12.10.1.3.15	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search module	209
12.10.1.3.16	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers module	210
12.10.1.3.17	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters module	210
12.10.1.3.18	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_views module	211
12.10.1.3.19	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_wrappers module	211
12.10.1.3.20	Module contents	212
12.10.2	Submodules	223
12.10.3	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.analyzers module	223
12.10.4	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.apps module	224
12.10.5	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat module	224
12.10.6	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants module	224
12.10.7	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers module	224
12.10.8	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination module	225
12.10.9	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers module	227
12.10.10	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils module	228
12.10.11	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views module	228
12.10.12	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets module	228
12.10.13	django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers module	229
12.10.14	Module contents	230
13	Indices and tables	231
	Python Module Index	233

Integrate [Elasticsearch DSL](#) with [Django REST framework](#) in the shortest way possible, with least efforts possible.

Package provides views, serializers, filter backends, pagination and other handy add-ons.

You are expected to use [django-elasticsearch-dsl](#) for defining your Elasticsearch documents.

CHAPTER 1

Prerequisites

- Django 1.8, 1.9, 1.10, 1.11 and 2.0.
- Python 2.7, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6
- Elasticsearch 2.x, 5.x, 6.x

CHAPTER 2

Dependencies

- `django-elasticsearch-dsl`
- `djangoRESTframework`

CHAPTER 3

Documentation

Documentation is available on [Read the Docs](#).

Main features and highlights

- *Dynamic serializer for Documents.*
- *Search filter backend.*
- *Ordering filter backend.*
- *Filtering filter backend* (big variety of native- and functional- query lookups, such as `gt`, `gte`, `lt`, `lte`, `endswith`, `contains`, `wildcard`, `exists`, `exclude`, `isnull`, `range`, `in`, `prefix` (same as `startswith`), `term` and `terms` is implemented).
- *Geo-spatial filtering filter backend* (the following filters implemented: `geo_distance`, `geo_polygon` and `geo_bounding_box`).
- *Geo-spatial ordering filter backend* (the following filters implemented: `geo_distance`).
- *Faceted search filter backend.*
- *Post-filter filter backend.*
- *Nested filtering filter backend.*
- *Highlight backend.*
- *Suggester filter backend.*
- *Functional suggester filter backend.*
- *Pagination (Page number and limit/offset pagination).*
- *Ids filter backend.*
- *Multi match search filter backend.*

1. Install latest stable version from PyPI:

```
pip install django-elasticsearch-dsl-drf
```

or latest stable version from GitHub:

```
pip install https://github.com/barseghyanartur/django-elasticsearch-dsl-drf/  
↪archive/stable.tar.gz
```

or latest stable version from BitBucket:

```
pip install https://bitbucket.org/barseghyanartur/django-elasticsearch-dsl-drf/  
↪get/stable.tar.gz
```

2. Add `rest_framework`, `django_elasticsearch_dsl` and `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf` to `INSTALLED_APPS`:

```
INSTALLED_APPS = (  
    # ...  
    # REST framework  
    'rest_framework',  
  
    # Django Elasticsearch integration  
    'django_elasticsearch_dsl',  
  
    # Django REST framework Elasticsearch integration (this package)  
    'django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf',  
    # ...  
)
```


CHAPTER 6

Quick start

Perhaps the easiest way to get acquainted with `django-elasticsearch-dsl-drf` is to read the [*quick start tutorial*](#).

See it as a guide of diving into integration of Elasticsearch with Django with very low knowledge entry level.

CHAPTER 7

Testing

Project is covered with tests.

To test with all supported Python/Django versions type:

```
tox
```

To test against specific environment, type:

```
tox -e py36-django110
```

To test just your working environment type:

```
./runtests.py
```

To run a single test in your working environment type:

```
./runtests.py src/django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf/tests/test_filtering.py
```

Or:

```
./manage.py test django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering
```

It's assumed that you have all the requirements installed. If not, first install the test requirements:

```
pip install -r examples/requirements/test.txt
```

Writing documentation

Keep the following hierarchy.

```
=====  
title  
=====  
  
header  
=====  
  
sub-header  
-----  
  
sub-sub-header  
~~~~~  
  
sub-sub-sub-header  
^^^^^  
  
sub-sub-sub-sub-header  
+++++  
  
sub-sub-sub-sub-sub-header  
*****
```


CHAPTER 9

License

GPL 2.0/LGPL 2.1

CHAPTER 10

Support

For any issues contact me at the e-mail given in the *Author* section.

CHAPTER 11

Author

Artur Barseghyan <artur.barseghyan@gmail.com>

Contents:

Table of Contents

- *django-elasticsearch-dsl-drf*
 - *Prerequisites*
 - *Dependencies*
 - *Documentation*
 - *Main features and highlights*
 - *Installation*
 - *Quick start*
 - *Testing*
 - *Writing documentation*
 - *License*
 - *Support*
 - *Author*
 - *Project documentation*
 - *Indices and tables*

12.1 Installing Elasticsearch

For development and testing purposes, it's often handy to be able to quickly switch between different Elasticsearch versions. Since this package supports 2.x, 5.x and 6.x branches, you could make use of the following boxes/containers

for development and testing.

For all containers/boxes mentioned below, no authentication is required (for Elasticsearch).

12.1.1 Docker

12.1.1.1 5.x

```
docker pull docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:5.5.3
docker run -p 9200:9200 -e "discovery.type=single-node" -e "xpack.security.
↪enabled=false" docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:5.5.3
```

12.1.1.2 6.x

```
docker pull docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:6.3.0
docker run -p 9200:9200 -e "discovery.type=single-node" -e "xpack.security.
↪enabled=false" docker.elastic.co/elasticsearch/elasticsearch:6.3.0
```

12.1.2 Vagrant

12.1.2.1 2.x

```
./scripts/vagrant_start.sh
```

12.2 Quick start

The best way to get acquainted with `django-elasticsearch-dsl-drf`.

See it as a guide of diving into integration of Elasticsearch with Django with very low knowledge entry level.

Contents:

Table of Contents

- *Quick start*
 - *Installation*
 - *Example app*
 - * *Sample models*
 - *Required imports*
 - *Book statuses*
 - *Publisher model*
 - *Author model*
 - *Tag model*

- *Book model*
- * *Admin classes*
- * *Create database tables*
- * *Fill in some data*
- * *Sample document*
 - *Required imports*
 - *Index definition*
 - *Settings*
 - *Document index*
 - *Custom analyzers*
 - *Document definition*
- * *Syncing Django's database with Elasticsearch indexes*
 - *Full database sync*
 - *Sample partial sync (using custom signals)*
 - *Required imports*
 - *Update book index on related model change*
 - *Update book index on related model removal*
- * *Sample serializer*
 - *Required imports*
 - *Serializer definition*
- * *ViewSet definition*
 - *Required imports*
 - *ViewSet definition*
- * *URLs*
 - *Required imports*
 - *Router definition*
 - *URL patterns*
- * *Check what you've done so far*
 - *URLs*
 - *Test in browser*
- *Development and debugging*
 - * *Profiling tools*
 - *Installation*
 - *Configuration*
 - * *Debugging*

12.2.1 Installation

1. Install latest stable version from PyPI:

```
pip install django-elasticsearch-dsl-drf
```

2. Add `rest_framework`, `django_elasticsearch_dsl` and `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf` to `INSTALLED_APPS`:

```
INSTALLED_APPS = (  
    # ...  
    # REST framework  
    'rest_framework',  
  
    # Django Elasticsearch integration  
    'django_elasticsearch_dsl',  
  
    # Django REST framework Elasticsearch integration (this package)  
    'django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf',  
    # ...  
)
```

3. Basic Django REST framework and `django-elasticsearch-dsl` configuration:

```
REST_FRAMEWORK = {  
    'DEFAULT_AUTHENTICATION_CLASSES': (  
        'rest_framework.authentication.BasicAuthentication',  
        'rest_framework.authentication.SessionAuthentication',  
    ),  
    'DEFAULT_PAGINATION_CLASS':  
        'rest_framework.pagination.PageNumberPagination',  
    'PAGE_SIZE': 100,  
    'ORDERING_PARAM': 'ordering',  
}  
  
# Elasticsearch configuration  
ELASTICSEARCH_DSL = {  
    'default': {  
        'hosts': 'localhost:9200'  
    },  
}
```

12.2.2 Example app

To get started, let's imagine we have a simple book register with a couple of models.

- *Publisher model*: The book publisher model. Each book might have only one publisher (ForeignKey relation).
- *Author model*: The book author model. Each book might have unlimited number of authors (ManyToMany relation).
- *Tag model*: The tag model. Each book might have unlimited number of tags (ManyToMany relation).
- *Book model*: The book model.

To keep things separate, our Django models will reside in the `books` app. Elasticsearch documents and Django REST framework views will be defined in a `search_indexes` app. Both of the apps should be added to the

INSTALLED_APPS.

```
INSTALLED_APPS = (
    # ...
    'books', # Books application
    'search_indexes', # Elasticsearch integration with the Django
                    # REST framework
    # ...
)
```

12.2.2.1 Sample models

Content of the `books/models.py` file. Additionally, see the code comments.

12.2.2.1.1 Required imports

Imports required for model definition.

books/models/book.py

```
import json

from django.conf import settings
from django.db import models
from django.utils.translation import ugettext, ugettext_lazy as _

from six import python_2_unicode_compatible
```

12.2.2.1.2 Book statuses

books/models/book.py

```
# States indicate the publishing status of the book. Publishing might
# be in-progress, not yet published, published, rejected, etc.
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_PUBLISHED = 'published'
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_NOT_PUBLISHED = 'not_published'
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_IN_PROGRESS = 'in_progress'
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_CANCELLED = 'cancelled'
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_REJECTED = 'rejected'
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_CHOICES = (
    (BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_PUBLISHED, "Published"),
    (BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_NOT_PUBLISHED, "Not published"),
    (BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_IN_PROGRESS, "In progress"),
    (BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_CANCELLED, "Cancelled"),
    (BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_REJECTED, "Rejected"),
)
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_DEFAULT = BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_PUBLISHED
```

12.2.2.1.3 Publisher model

books/models/book.py

```
@python_2_unicode_compatible
class Publisher(models.Model):
    """Publisher."""

    name = models.CharField(max_length=30)
    address = models.CharField(max_length=50)
    city = models.CharField(max_length=60)
    state_province = models.CharField(max_length=30)
    country = models.CharField(max_length=50)
    website = models.URLField()
    latitude = models.DecimalField(null=True,
                                   blank=True,
                                   decimal_places=15,
                                   max_digits=19,
                                   default=0)
    longitude = models.DecimalField(null=True,
                                    blank=True,
                                    decimal_places=15,
                                    max_digits=19,
                                    default=0)

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        ordering = ["id"]

    def __str__(self):
        return self.name

    @property
    def location_field_indexing(self):
        """Location for indexing.

        Used in Elasticsearch indexing/tests of `geo_distance` native filter.
        """
        return {
            'lat': self.latitude,
            'lon': self.longitude,
        }
```

12.2.2.1.4 Author model

books/models/author.py

```
@python_2_unicode_compatible
class Author(models.Model):
    """Author."""

    salutation = models.CharField(max_length=10)
    name = models.CharField(max_length=200)
    email = models.EmailField()
    headshot = models.ImageField(upload_to='authors', null=True, blank=True)

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""
```

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```

        ordering = ["id"]

    def __str__(self):
        return self.name

```

12.2.2.1.5 Tag model

books/models/tag.py

```

class Tag(models.Model):
    """Simple tag model."""

    title = models.CharField(max_length=255, unique=True)

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        verbose_name = _("Tag")
        verbose_name_plural = _("Tags")

    def __str__(self):
        return self.title

```

12.2.2.1.6 Book model

books/models/book.py

```

@python_2_unicode_compatible
class Book(models.Model):
    """Book."""

    title = models.CharField(max_length=100)
    description = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)
    summary = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)
    authors = models.ManyToManyField('books.Author', related_name='books')
    publisher = models.ForeignKey(Publisher, related_name='books')
    publication_date = models.DateField()
    state = models.CharField(max_length=100,
                             choices=BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_CHOICES,
                             default=BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_DEFAULT)
    isbn = models.CharField(max_length=100, unique=True)
    price = models.DecimalField(max_digits=10, decimal_places=2)
    pages = models.PositiveIntegerField(default=200)
    stock_count = models.PositiveIntegerField(default=30)
    tags = models.ManyToManyField('books.Tag',
                                  related_name='books',
                                  blank=True)

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        ordering = ["isbn"]

```

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```

def __str__(self):
    return self.title

# The only publisher information we're going to need in our document
# is the publisher name. Since publisher isn't a required field,
# we define a property on a model level to avoid indexing errors on
# non-existing relation.
@property
def publisher_indexing(self):
    """Publisher for indexing.

    Used in Elasticsearch indexing.
    """
    if self.publisher is not None:
        return self.publisher.name

# As of tags, again, we only need a flat list of tag names, on which
# we can filter. Therefore, we define a property on a model level,
# which will return a JSON dumped list of tags relevant to the
# current book model object.
@property
def tags_indexing(self):
    """Tags for indexing.

    Used in Elasticsearch indexing.
    """
    return [tag.title for tag in self.tags.all()]

```

12.2.2.2 Admin classes

This is just trivial. A couple of correspondent admin classes in order to be able to fill some data.

books/admin.py

```

from django.contrib import admin

from .models import *

@admin.register(Book)
class BookAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
    """Book admin."""

    list_display = ('title', 'isbn', 'price', 'publication_date')
    search_fields = ('title',)
    filter_horizontal = ('authors', 'tags',)

@admin.register(Author)
class AuthorAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
    """Author admin."""

    list_display = ('name', 'email',)
    search_fields = ('name',)

```

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```
@admin.register(Publisher)
class PublisherAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
    """Publisher admin."""

    list_display = ('name',)
    search_fields = ('name',)

@admin.register(Tag)
class TagAdmin(admin.ModelAdmin):
    """Tag admin."""

    list_display = ('title',)
    search_fields = ('title',)
```

12.2.2.3 Create database tables

For now, just run the migrations to create the database tables.

```
./manage.py makemigrations books
./manage.py migrate books
```

12.2.2.4 Fill in some data

If you have followed the instructions, you should now be able to log into the Django admin and create a dozen of Book/Author/Publisher/Tag records in admin.

```
http://localhost:8000/admin/books/publisher/
http://localhost:8000/admin/books/author/
http://localhost:8000/admin/books/tag/
http://localhost:8000/admin/books/book/
```

Once you've done that, proceed to the next step.

12.2.2.5 Sample document

In Elasticsearch, a document is a basic unit of information that can be indexed. For example, you can have a document for a single customer, another document for a single product, and yet another for a single order. This document is expressed in JSON (JavaScript Object Notation) which is an ubiquitous internet data interchange format.

Within an index/type, you can store as many documents as you want. Note that although a document physically resides in an index, a document actually must be indexed/assigned to a type inside an index.

Simply said, you could see an Elasticsearch index as a database and a document as a database table (which makes a Document definition in Elasticsearch DSL similar to a Django Model definition).

Often, complex SQL model structures are flattened in Elasticsearch indexes/documents. Nested relations are denormalized.

In our example, all 4 models (Author, Publisher, Tag, Book) would be flattened into a single `BookDocument`, which would hold all the required information.

Content of the `search_indexes/documents/book.py` file. Additionally, see the code comments.

12.2.2.5.1 Required imports

search_indexes/documents/book.py

```
from django.conf import settings
from django_elasticsearch_dsl import DocType, Index, fields
from elasticsearch_dsl import analyzer

from books.models import Book
```

12.2.2.5.2 Index definition

To separate dev/test/staging/production indexes, the following approach is recommended.

12.2.2.5.2.1 Settings

settings/base.py

```
# Name of the Elasticsearch index
ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES = {
    'search_indexes.documents.book': 'book',
    'search_indexes.documents.publisher': 'publisher',
}
```

settings/testing.py

```
# Name of the Elasticsearch index
ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES = {
    'search_indexes.documents.book': 'test_book',
    'search_indexes.documents.publisher': 'test_publisher',
}
```

settings/production.py

```
# Name of the Elasticsearch index
ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES = {
    'search_indexes.documents.book': 'prod_book',
    'search_indexes.documents.publisher': 'prod_publisher',
}
```

12.2.2.5.2.2 Document index

search_indexes/documents/books.py

```
# Name of the Elasticsearch index
INDEX = Index(settings.ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES[__name__])

# See Elasticsearch Indices API reference for available settings
INDEX.settings(
    number_of_shards=1,
    number_of_replicas=1
)
```

12.2.2.5.3 Custom analyzers

```
html_strip = analyzer(
    'html_strip',
    tokenizer="standard",
    filter=["standard", "lowercase", "stop", "snowball"],
    char_filter=["html_strip"]
)
```

12.2.2.5.4 Document definition

search_indexes/documents/book.py

```
@INDEX.doc_type
class BookDocument (DocType):
    """Book Elasticsearch document."""

    id = fields.IntegerField(attr='id')

    title = fields.StringField(
        analyzer=html_strip,
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
        }
    )

    description = fields.StringField(
        analyzer=html_strip,
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
        }
    )

    summary = fields.StringField(
        analyzer=html_strip,
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
        }
    )

    publisher = fields.StringField(
        attr='publisher_indexing',
        analyzer=html_strip,
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
        }
    )

    publication_date = fields.DateField()

    state = fields.StringField(
        analyzer=html_strip,
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
        }
    )
```

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```

)

isbn = fields.StringField(
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
    }
)

price = fields.FloatField()

pages = fields.IntegerField()

stock_count = fields.IntegerField()

tags = fields.StringField(
    attr='tags_indexing',
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword', multi=True),
        'suggest': fields.CompletionField(multi=True),
    },
    multi=True
)

class Meta(object):
    """Meta options."""

    model = Book  # The model associate with this DocType

```

12.2.2.6 Syncing Django's database with Elasticsearch indexes

So far, we have a couple of Django models and a single (decentralized) Elasticsearch index/document (Book).

12.2.2.6.1 Full database sync

The excellent `django-elasticsearch-dsl` library makes a good job of keeping the Book index fresh. It makes use of signals, so whenever the Book model is changed, the correspondent BookDocument indexes would be updated.

To simply run the full sync between Django's database and Elasticsearch, do as follows:

1. Create Elasticsearch indexes:

```
./manage.py search_index --create -f
```

2. Sync the data:

```
./manage.py search_index --populate -f
```

However, in case if a Tag, Publisher or Author models change, the Book index would not be automatically updated.

12.2.2.6.2 Sample partial sync (using custom signals)

In order to keep indexes fresh, you will have to write a couple of simple lines of code (using Django's signals). Whenever a change is made to any of the Tag, Publisher or Author models, we're going to update the correspondent BookDocument index.

12.2.2.6.2.1 Required imports

search_indexes/signals.py

```
from django.db.models.signals import post_save, post_delete
from django.dispatch import receiver

from django_elasticsearch_dsl.registries import registry
```

12.2.2.6.2.2 Update book index on related model change

search_indexes/signals.py

```
@receiver(post_save)
def update_document(sender, **kwargs):
    """Update document on added/changed records.

    Update Book document index if related `books.Publisher` (`publisher`),
    `books.Author` (`authors`), `books.Tag` (`tags`) fields have been updated
    in the database.
    """
    app_label = sender._meta.app_label
    model_name = sender._meta.model_name
    instance = kwargs['instance']

    if app_label == 'book':
        # If it is `books.Publisher` that is being updated.
        if model_name == 'publisher':
            instances = instance.books.all()
            for _instance in instances:
                registry.update(_instance)

        # If it is `books.Author` that is being updated.
        if model_name == 'author':
            instances = instance.books.all()
            for _instance in instances:
                registry.update(_instance)

        # If it is `books.Tag` that is being updated.
        if model_name == 'tag':
            instances = instance.books.all()
            for _instance in instances:
                registry.update(_instance)
```

12.2.2.6.2.3 Update book index on related model removal

search_indexes/signals.py

```
@receiver(post_delete)
def delete_document(sender, **kwargs):
    """Update document on deleted records.

    Updates Book document from index if related `books.Publisher`
    (`publisher`), `books.Author` (`authors`), `books.Tag` (`tags`) fields
    have been removed from database.
    """
    app_label = sender._meta.app_label
    model_name = sender._meta.model_name
    instance = kwargs['instance']

    if app_label == 'books':
        # If it is `books.Publisher` that is being updated.
        if model_name == 'publisher':
            instances = instance.books.all()
            for _instance in instances:
                registry.update(_instance)
                # registry.delete(_instance, raise_on_error=False)

        # If it is `books.Author` that is being updated.
        if model_name == 'author':
            instances = instance.books.all()
            for _instance in instances:
                registry.update(_instance)
                # registry.delete(_instance, raise_on_error=False)

        # If it is `books.Tag` that is being updated.
        if model_name == 'tag':
            instances = instance.books.all()
            for _instance in instances:
                registry.update(_instance)
                # registry.delete(_instance, raise_on_error=False)
```

12.2.2.7 Sample serializer

At this step we're going to define a serializer to be used in the Django REST framework ViewSet.

Content of the `search_indexes/serializers.py` file. Additionally, see the code comments.

12.2.2.7.1 Required imports

search_indexes/serializers/book.py

```
import json

from rest_framework import serializers
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers import DocumentSerializer

from .documents import BookDocument
```


12.2.2.7.2 Serializer definition

Simplest way to create a serializer, is to just specify which fields are needed to be serialized and leave it further to the dynamic serializer.

search_indexes/serializers/book.py

```
class BookDocumentSerializer(DocumentSerializer):
    """Serializer for the Book document."""

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        # Specify the correspondent document class
        document = BookDocument

        # List the serializer fields. Note, that the order of the fields
        # is preserved in the ViewSet.
        fields = (
            'id',
            'title',
            'description',
            'summary',
            'publisher',
            'publication_date',
            'state',
            'isbn',
            'price',
            'pages',
            'stock_count',
            'tags',
        )
```

However, if dynamic serializer doesn't work for your or you want to customize too many things, you are free to use standard Serializer class of the Django REST framework.

search_indexes/serializers/book.py

```
class BookDocumentSerializer(serializers.Serializer):
    """Serializer for the Book document."""

    id = serializers.IntegerField(read_only=True)

    title = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)
    description = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)
    summary = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)

    publisher = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)
    publication_date = serializers.DateField(read_only=True)
    state = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)
    isbn = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)
    price = serializers.FloatField(read_only=True)
    pages = serializers.IntegerField(read_only=True)
    stock_count = serializers.IntegerField(read_only=True)
    tags = serializers.SerializerMethodField()

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""
```

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```

# List the serializer fields. Note, that the order of the fields
# is preserved in the ViewSet.
fields = (
    'id',
    'title',
    'description',
    'summary',
    'publisher',
    'publication_date',
    'state',
    'isbn',
    'price',
    'pages',
    'stock_count',
    'tags',
)

def get_tags(self, obj):
    """Get tags."""
    if obj.tags:
        return list(obj.tags)
    else:
        return []

```

12.2.2.8 ViewSet definition

At this step, we're going to define Django REST framework ViewSets.

Content of the `search_indexes/viewsets.py` file. Additionally, see the code comments.

12.2.2.8.1 Required imports

search_indexes/viewsets/book.py

```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
    LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_GT,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_GTE,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_LT,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_LTE,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    FilteringFilterBackend,
    IdsFilterBackend,
    OrderingFilterBackend,
    DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
    SearchFilterBackend,
)

```

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```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet

from .documents import BookDocument, PublisherDocument
from .serializers import BookDocumentSerializer

```

12.2.2.8.2 ViewSet definition

search_indexes/viewsets/book.py

```

class BookDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
    """The BookDocument view."""

    document = BookDocument
    serializer_class = BookDocumentSerializer
    lookup_field = 'id'
    filter_backends = [
        FilteringFilterBackend,
        IdsFilterBackend,
        OrderingFilterBackend,
        DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
        SearchFilterBackend,
    ]
    # Define search fields
    search_fields = (
        'title',
        'description',
        'summary',
    )
    # Define filter fields
    filter_fields = {
        'id': {
            'field': 'id',
            # Note, that we limit the lookups of id field in this example,
            # to `range`, `in`, `gt`, `gte`, `lt` and `lte` filters.
            'lookups': [
                LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_GT,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_GTE,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_LT,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_LTE,
            ],
        },
        'title': 'title.raw',
        'publisher': 'publisher.raw',
        'publication_date': 'publication_date',
        'state': 'state.raw',
        'isbn': 'isbn.raw',
        'price': {
            'field': 'price.raw',
            # Note, that we limit the lookups of `price` field in this
            # example, to `range`, `gt`, `gte`, `lt` and `lte` filters.
            'lookups': [
                LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_GT,

```

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```

        LOOKUP_QUERY_GTE,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_LT,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_LTE,
    ],
},
'pages': {
    'field': 'pages',
    # Note, that we limit the lookups of `pages` field in this
    # example, to `range`, `gt`, `gte`, `lt` and `lte` filters.
    'lookups': [
        LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_GT,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_GTE,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_LT,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_LTE,
    ],
},
'stock_count': {
    'field': 'stock_count',
    # Note, that we limit the lookups of `stock_count` field in
    # this example, to `range`, `gt`, `gte`, `lt` and `lte`
    # filters.
    'lookups': [
        LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_GT,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_GTE,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_LT,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_LTE,
    ],
},
'tags': {
    'field': 'tags',
    # Note, that we limit the lookups of `tags` field in
    # this example, to `terms`, `prefix`, `wildcard`, `in` and
    # `exclude` filters.
    'lookups': [
        LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
        LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
        LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
    ],
},
'tags.raw': {
    'field': 'tags.raw',
    # Note, that we limit the lookups of `tags.raw` field in
    # this example, to `terms`, `prefix`, `wildcard`, `in` and
    # `exclude` filters.
    'lookups': [
        LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
        LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
        LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
    ],
},
},
}

```

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```
# Define ordering fields
ordering_fields = {
    'id': 'id',
    'title': 'title.raw',
    'price': 'price.raw',
    'state': 'state.raw',
    'publication_date': 'publication_date',
}
# Specify default ordering
ordering = ('id', 'title', 'price',)
```

12.2.2.9 URLs

At this step, we're going to define url patterns.

Content of the `search_indexes/urls.py` file. Additionally, see the code comments.

12.2.2.9.1 Required imports

search_indexes/urls.py

```
from django.conf.urls import url, include
from rest_framework_extensions.routers import ExtendedDefaultRouter

from .views import BookDocumentView
```

12.2.2.9.2 Router definition

search_indexes/urls.py

```
router = ExtendedDefaultRouter()
books = router.register(r'books',
                        BookDocumentView,
                        base_name='bookdocument')
```

12.2.2.9.3 URL patterns

search_indexes/urls.py

```
urlpatterns = [
    url(r'^$', include(router.urls)),
]
```

12.2.2.10 Check what you've done so far

At this point, you are one step away from a working example of integrating Elasticsearch DSL with Django.

12.2.2.10.1 URLs

If you didn't add the urls of the `search_indexes` example application to your project's global url patterns, make sure to do it now.

```
from django.conf.urls import include, url
from search_indexes import urls as search_index_urls

urlpatterns = [
    # ...
    # Search URLs
    url(r'^search/', include(search_index_urls)),
    # ...
]
```

12.2.2.10.2 Test in browser

Open the following URL in your browser.

```
http://localhost:8000/search/books/
```

Perform a number of lookups:

```
http://localhost:8001/search/books/?ids=54|55|56
http://localhost:8001/search/books/?summary__contains=photography
http://localhost:8001/search/books/?tags__contains=ython
http://localhost:8001/search/books/?state=published
http://localhost:8001/search/books/?pages__gt=10&pages__lt=30
```

12.2.3 Development and debugging

12.2.3.1 Profiling tools

Looking for profiling tools for Elasticsearch?

Try `django-elasticsearch-debug-toolbar` package. It's implemented as a panel for the well known `Django Debug Toolbar` and gives you full insights on what's happening on the side of Elasticsearch.

12.2.3.1.1 Installation

```
pip install django-debug-toolbar
pip install django-elasticsearch-debug-toolbar
```

12.2.3.1.2 Configuration

Change your development settings in the following way:

settings/dev.py

```

MIDDLEWARE_CLASSES += (
    'debug_toolbar.middleware.DebugToolbarMiddleware',
    'debug_toolbar_force.middleware.ForceDebugToolbarMiddleware',
)

INSTALLED_APPS += (
    'debug_toolbar',
    'elastic_panel',
)

DEBUG_TOOLBAR_CONFIG = {
    'INTERCEPT_REDIRECTS': False,
}

DEBUG_TOOLBAR_PANELS = (
    # Defaults
    'debug_toolbar.panels.versions.VersionsPanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.timer.TimerPanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.settings.SettingsPanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.headers.HeadersPanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.request.RequestPanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.sql.SQLPanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.staticfiles.StaticFilesPanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.templates.TemplatesPanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.cache.CachePanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.signals.SignalsPanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.logging.LoggingPanel',
    'debug_toolbar.panels.redirects.RedirectsPanel',
    # Additional
    'elastic_panel.panel.ElasticDebugPanel',
)

```

12.2.3.2 Debugging

Although (the unbeatable) Kibana is strongly recommended for data analyses, there are other good tools worth mentioning. One of them is elasticsearch-head [Elasticsearch 2.x](#) plugin or a correspondent [Chrome extension](#) of the same plugin. You may find it very useful for quick data preview or testing Elasticsearch queries.

12.3 Filter usage examples

Example usage of filtering backends.

Contents:

Table of Contents

- *Filter usage examples*
 - *Search*
 - * *Search in all fields*
 - * *Search a single term on specific field*

- * *Search for multiple terms*
- * *Search for multiple terms in specific fields*
- *Filtering*
 - * *Supported lookups*
 - *Native*
 - *term*
 - *terms*
 - *range*
 - *exists*
 - *prefix*
 - *wildcard*
 - *ids*
 - *Functional*
 - *contains*
 - *in*
 - *gt*
 - *gte*
 - *lt*
 - *lte*
 - *startswith*
 - *endswith*
 - *isnull*
 - *exclude*
- *Usage examples*

12.3.1 Search

Query param name reserved for search is `search`. Make sure your models and documents do not have it as a field or attribute.

Multiple search terms are joined with OR.

Let's assume we have a number of Book items with fields `title`, `description` and `summary`.

12.3.1.1 Search in all fields

Search in all fields (`name`, `address`, `city`, `state_province` and `country`) for word “reilly”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=reilly
```


12.3.1.2 Search a single term on specific field

In order to search in specific field (name) for term “reilly”, add the field name separated with `:` to the search term.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=name:reilly
```

12.3.1.3 Search for multiple terms

In order to search for multiple terms “reilly”, “bloomsbury” add multiple search query params.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=reilly&search=bloomsbury
```

12.3.1.4 Search for multiple terms in specific fields

In order to search for multiple terms “reilly”, “bloomsbury” in specific fields add multiple search query params and field names separated with `:` to each of the search terms.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=name:reilly&search=city:london
```

12.3.2 Filtering

12.3.2.1 Supported lookups

12.3.2.1.1 Native

The following native (to Elasticsearch) filters/lookups are implemented:

- *term*
- *terms*
- *range*
- *exists*
- *prefix*
- *wildcard*
- *regexp*
- *fuzzy*
- *type*
- *ids*

12.3.2.1.1.1 term

Find documents which contain the exact term specified in the field specified.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?tags__term=education&tags__term=economy
```

12.3.2.1.1.2 terms

Find documents which contain any of the exact terms specified in the field specified. Note, that multiple values are separated with double underscores __.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id=1&id=2&id=3
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__terms=1__2__3
```

12.3.2.1.1.3 range

Find documents where the field specified contains values (dates, numbers, or strings) in the range specified.

From, to

```
http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67
```

From, to, boost

```
http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67__2.0
```

12.3.2.1.1.4 exists

Find documents where the field specified contains any non-null value.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=true
```

12.3.2.1.1.5 prefix

Find documents where the field specified contains terms which begin with the exact prefix specified.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__prefix=bio
```

12.3.2.1.1.6 wildcard

Find documents where the field specified contains terms which match the pattern specified, where the pattern supports single character wildcards (?) and multi-character wildcards (*)

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?title__wildcard=*elusional*
```

12.3.2.1.1.7 ids

Find documents with the specified type and IDs.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68__64__58
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68&ids=64&ids=58
```

12.3.2.1.2 Functional

The following functional (non-native to Elasticsearch, but common in Django) filters/lookups are implemented:

- *contains*
- *in*
- *gt*
- *gte*
- *lt*
- *lte*
- *startswith*
- *endswith*
- *isnull*
- *exclude*

12.3.2.1.2.1 contains

Case-insensitive containment test.

12.3.2.1.2.2 in

In a given list.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__in=1__2__3
```

12.3.2.1.2.3 gt

Greater than.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gt=10
```

12.3.2.1.2.4 gte

Greater than or equal to.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gte=10
```

12.3.2.1.2.5 lt

Less than.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lt=10
```

12.3.2.1.2.6 `lte`

Less than or equal to.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lte=10
```

12.3.2.1.2.7 `startswith`

Case-sensitive starts-with.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__startswith=bio
```

12.3.2.1.2.8 `endswith`

Case-sensitive ends-with.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__endswith=lished
```

12.3.2.1.2.9 `isnull`

Takes either True or False.

True

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?null_field__isnull=true
```

False

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__isnull=false
```

12.3.2.1.2.10 `exclude`

Returns a new query set of containing objects that do not match the given lookup parameters.

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children  
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children__python
```

12.3.3 Usage examples

See the [example project](#) for sample models/views/serializers.

- [models](#)
- [documents](#)
- [serializers](#)
- [views](#)

Additionally, see:

- [Basic usage examples](#)

- Advanced usage examples
- Misc usage examples

12.4 Search backends

12.4.1 Compound search filter backend

Compound search filter backend aims to replace old style *SearchFilterBackend*.

12.4.1.1 Sample view

```
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
    CompoundSearchFilterBackend,
    OrderingFilterBackend,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet

from .documents import BookDocument
from .serializers import BookDocumentSerializer

class BookCompoundSearchBackendDocumentViewSet(DocumentViewSet):

    document = BookDocument
    serializer_class = BookDocumentSerializer
    lookup_field = 'id'

    filter_backends = [
        # ...
        OrderingFilterBackend,
        DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
        CompoundSearchFilterBackend,
        # ...
    ]

    search_fields = (
        'title',
        'description',
        'summary',
    )

    ordering = ('_score', 'id', 'title', 'price',)
```

12.4.1.2 Sample request

```
http://localhost:8000/search/books-compound-search-backend/?search=enim
```

12.4.1.3 Generated query

```
{
  "from": 0,
  "sort": [
    "id",
    "title",
    "price"
  ],
  "size": 23,
  "query": {
    "bool": {
      "should": [
        {
          "match": {
            "title": {
              "query": "enim"
            }
          }
        },
        {
          "match": {
            "description": {
              "query": "enim"
            }
          }
        },
        {
          "match": {
            "summary": {
              "query": "enim"
            }
          }
        }
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

12.4.2 Multi match search filter backend

Document and serializer definition are trivial (there are lots of examples in other sections).

12.4.2.1 Sample view

```
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
    MultiMatchSearchFilterBackend,
    OrderingFilterBackend,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet

from .documents import BookDocument
from .serializers import BookDocumentSerializer
```

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```

class BookMultiMatchSearchFilterBackendDocumentViewSet(DocumentViewSet):

    document = BookDocument
    serializer_class = BookDocumentSerializer
    lookup_field = 'id'

    filter_backends = [
        # ...
        OrderingFilterBackend,
        DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
        MultiMatchSearchFilterBackend,
        # ...
    ]

    search_fields = {
        'title': {'boost': 4},
        'summary': {'boost': 2},
        'description': None,
    }

    ordering = ('_score', 'id', 'title', 'price',)

```

12.4.2.2 Sample request

Note: Multiple search params (*search_multi_match*) are not supported. Even if you provide multiple search params, the first one would be picked, having the rest simply ignored.

```

http://localhost:8000/search/books-multi-match-search-backend/?search_multi_
↪match=debitis%20enim

```

12.4.2.3 Generated query

```

{
  "from": 0,
  "query": {
    "multi_match": {
      "query": "debitis enim",
      "fields": [
        "summary^2",
        "description",
        "title^4"
      ]
    }
  },
  "size": 38,
  "sort": [
    "_score",
    "id",
    "title",

```

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```
    "price"  
  ]  
}
```

12.4.2.4 Options

All standard multi match query options are available/tunable with help of `multi_match_options` view property.

Selective list of available options:

- `operator`
- `type`
- `analyzer`
- `tie_breaker`

12.4.2.4.1 Type options

See the [Elasticsearch docs](#) for detailed explanation.

- `best_fields`
- `most_fields`
- `cross_fields`
- `phrase`
- `phrase_prefix`

Example

```
class BookMultiMatchSearchFilterBackendDocumentViewSet(DocumentViewSet):  
  
    # ...  
  
    multi_match_options = {  
        'type': 'phrase'  
    }
```

12.4.2.4.2 Operator options

Can be either `and` or `or`.

12.5 Basic usage examples

Basic Django REST framework integration example

See the [example project](#) for sample models/views/serializers.

- [models](#)
- [documents](#)

- [serializers](#)
- [views](#)

Contents:

Table of Contents

- *Basic usage examples*
 - *Example app*
 - * *Sample models*
 - * *Sample document*
 - * *Sample serializer*
 - * *Sample view*
 - * *Usage example*
 - *Sample queries*
 - *Search*
 - *Filtering*
 - *Ordering*

12.5.1 Example app

12.5.1.1 Sample models

books/models/publisher.py

```
class Publisher(models.Model):
    """Publisher."""

    name = models.CharField(max_length=30)
    address = models.CharField(max_length=50)
    city = models.CharField(max_length=60)
    state_province = models.CharField(max_length=30)
    country = models.CharField(max_length=50)
    website = models.URLField()
    latitude = models.DecimalField(null=True,
                                   blank=True,
                                   decimal_places=15,
                                   max_digits=19,
                                   default=0)
    longitude = models.DecimalField(null=True,
                                    blank=True,
                                    decimal_places=15,
                                    max_digits=19,
                                    default=0)

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""
```

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```

        ordering = ["id"]

    def __str__(self):
        return self.name

    @property
    def location_field_indexing(self):
        """Location for indexing.

        Used in Elasticsearch indexing/tests of `geo_distance` native filter.
        """
        return {
            'lat': self.latitude,
            'lon': self.longitude,
        }

```

12.5.1.2 Sample document

search_indexes/documents/publisher.py

```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl import DocType, Index, fields
from elasticsearch_dsl import analyzer

from books.models import Publisher

# Name of the Elasticsearch index
PUBLISHER_INDEX = Index('publisher')
# See Elasticsearch Indices API reference for available settings
PUBLISHER_INDEX.settings(
    number_of_shards=1,
    number_of_replicas=1
)

@PUBLISHER_INDEX.doc_type
class PublisherDocument(DocType):
    """Publisher Elasticsearch document."""

    id = fields.IntegerField(attr='id')

    name = fields.StringField(
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
        }
    )
    info = fields.StringField(
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
        }
    )
    address = fields.StringField(
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
        }
    )

```

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```

city = fields.StringField(
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
    }
)
state_province = fields.StringField(
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
    }
)
country = fields.StringField(
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
    }
)
website = fields.StringField()

# Location
location = fields.GeoPointField(attr='location_field_indexing')

class Meta(object):
    """Meta options."""

    model = Publisher # The model associate with this DocType

```

12.5.1.3 Sample serializer

search_indexes/serializers/book.py

```

import json

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers import DocumentSerializer

class PublisherDocumentSerializer(DocumentSerializer):
    """Serializer for Publisher document."""

    location = serializers.SerializerMethodField()

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        # Note, that since we're using a dynamic serializer,
        # we only have to declare fields that we want to be shown. If
        # somehow, dynamic serializer doesn't work for you, either extend
        # or declare your serializer explicitly.
        fields = (
            'id',
            'name',
            'info',
            'address',
            'city',
            'state_province',
            'country',
            'website',
        )

```

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```
def get_location(self, obj):
    """Represent location value."""
    try:
        return obj.location.to_dict()
    except:
        return {}
```

12.5.1.4 Sample view

search_indexes/views/publisher.py

```
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
    LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    FilteringFilterBackend,
    OrderingFilterBackend,
    SearchFilterBackend,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet

# Example app models
from search_indexes.documents.publisher import PublisherDocument
from search_indexes.serializers import PublisherDocumentSerializer

class PublisherDocumentView(DocumentViewSet):
    """The PublisherDocument view."""

    document = PublisherDocument
    serializer_class = PublisherDocumentSerializer
    lookup_field = 'id'
    filter_backends = [
        FilteringFilterBackend,
        OrderingFilterBackend,
        DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
        SearchFilterBackend,
    ]
    # Define search fields
    search_fields = (
        'name',
        'info',
        'address',
        'city',
        'state_province',
        'country',
    )
    # Define filtering fields
    filter_fields = {
        'id': None,
        'name': 'name.raw',
        'city': 'city.raw',
        'state_province': 'state_province.raw',
        'country': 'country.raw',
    }
```

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```

# Define ordering fields
ordering_fields = {
    'id': None,
    'name': None,
    'city': None,
    'country': None,
}
# Specify default ordering
ordering = ('id', 'name',)
# Define geo-spatial filtering fields
geo_spatial_filter_fields = {
    'location': {
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
        ],
    },
}

```

12.5.1.5 Usage example

Considering samples above, you should be able to perform the search, sorting and filtering actions described below.

12.5.1.5.1 Sample queries

12.5.1.5.1.1 Search

Query param name reserved for search is `search`. Make sure your models and documents do not have it as a field or attribute.

Multiple search terms are joined with OR.

Let's assume we have a number of Book items with fields `title`, `description` and `summary`.

Search in all fields

Search in all fields (`name`, `address`, `city`, `state_province` and `country`) for word “reilly”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=reilly
```

Search a single term on specific field

In order to search in specific field (`name`) for term “reilly”, add the field name separated with `:` to the search term.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=name:reilly
```

Search for multiple terms

In order to search for multiple terms “reilly”, “bloomsbury” add multiple search query params.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=reilly&search=bloomsbury
```

Search for multiple terms in specific fields

In order to search for multiple terms “reilly”, “bloomsbury” in specific fields add multiple search query params and field names separated with `:` to each of the search terms.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=name:reilly&search=city:london
```

12.5.1.5.1.2 Filtering

Let's assume we have a number of Publisher documents with in cities (Yerevan, Groningen, Amsterdam, London).

Multiple filter terms are joined with AND.

Filter documents by single field

Filter documents by field (`city`) "yerevan".

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?city=yerevan
```

Filter documents by multiple fields

Filter documents by `city` "Yerevan" and "Groningen".

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?city__in=yerevan__groningen
```

Filter document by a single field

Filter documents by (field `country`) "Armenia".

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?country=armenia
```

Filter documents by multiple fields

Filter documents by multiple fields (field `city`) "Yerevan" and "Amsterdam" with use of functional `in` query filter.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?city__in=yerevan__amsterdam
```

You can achieve the same effect by specifying multiple filters (`city`) "Yerevan" and "Amsterdam". Note, that in this case multiple filter terms are joined with OR.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?city=yerevan&city=amsterdam
```

If you want the same as above, but joined with AND, add `__term` to each lookup.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?city__term=education&city__term=economy
```

Filter documents by a word part of a single field

Filter documents by a part word part in single field (`city`) "ondon".

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?city__wildcard=*ondon
```

Geo-distance filtering

Filter documents by radius of 100000km from the given location.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/publishers/?location__geo_distance=100000km__12.04__-63.
↪ 93
```

12.5.1.5.1.3 Ordering

The `-` prefix means ordering should be descending.

Order documents by field (ascending)

Filter documents by field `city` (ascending).

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=country:armenia&ordering=city
```

Order documents by field (descending)

Filter documents by field `country` (descending).

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?ordering=-country
```

Order documents by multiple fields

If you want to order by multiple fields, use multiple ordering query params. In the example below, documents would be ordered first by field `country` (descending), then by field `city` (ascending).

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?ordering=-country&ordering=city
```

12.6 Advanced usage examples

Advanced Django REST framework integration examples.

See the [example project](#) for sample models/views/serializers.

- [models](#)
- [documents](#)
- [serializers](#)
- [viewsets](#)

Contents:

Table of Contents

- *Advanced usage examples*
 - *Example app*
 - * *Sample models*
 - * *Sample document*
 - *Index definition*
 - *Settings*
 - *Document index*
 - * *Sample serializer*
 - * *Sample view*
 - * *Usage example*

- *Search*
- *Filtering*
- *Ordering*
- * *Ids filter*
- * *Faceted search*
- * *Post-filter*
 - *Sample view*
 - *Sample queries*
- * *Geo-spatial features*
 - *Filtering*
 - *Ordering*
- * *Suggestions*
 - *Completion suggesters*
 - *Document definition*
 - *Serializer definition*
 - *ViewSet definition*
 - *Sample requests/responses*
 - *Suggestions on Array/List field*
 - *Sample requests/responses*
 - *Term and Phrase suggestions*
 - *Document definition*
 - *ViewSet definition*
 - *Sample requests/responses*
 - *Completion*
 - *Term*
 - *Phrase*
- * *Functional suggestions*
 - *Document definition*
 - *ViewSet definition*
- * *Highlighting*
- * *Pagination*
 - *Page number pagination*
 - *Limit/offset pagination*
 - *Customisations*

12.6.1 Example app

12.6.1.1 Sample models

books/models/publisher.py

```
import json

from django.conf import settings
from django.db import models
from django.utils.translation import ugettext, ugettext_lazy as _

from six import python_2_unicode_compatible

BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_PUBLISHED = 'published'
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_NOT_PUBLISHED = 'not_published'
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_IN_PROGRESS = 'in_progress'
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_CANCELLED = 'cancelled'
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_REJECTED = 'rejected'
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_CHOICES = (
    (BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_PUBLISHED, "Published"),
    (BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_NOT_PUBLISHED, "Not published"),
    (BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_IN_PROGRESS, "In progress"),
    (BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_CANCELLED, "Cancelled"),
    (BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_REJECTED, "Rejected"),
)
BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_DEFAULT = BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_PUBLISHED

@python_2_unicode_compatible
class Publisher(models.Model):
    """Publisher."""

    name = models.CharField(max_length=30)
    info = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)
    address = models.CharField(max_length=50)
    city = models.CharField(max_length=60)
    state_province = models.CharField(max_length=30)
    country = models.CharField(max_length=50)
    website = models.URLField()
    latitude = models.DecimalField(null=True,
                                   blank=True,
                                   decimal_places=15,
                                   max_digits=19,
                                   default=0)
    longitude = models.DecimalField(null=True,
                                    blank=True,
                                    decimal_places=15,
                                    max_digits=19,
                                    default=0)

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        ordering = ["id"]

    def __str__(self):
```

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```

    return self.name

    @property
    def location_field_indexing(self):
        """Location for indexing.

        Used in Elasticsearch indexing/tests of `geo_distance` native filter.
        """
        return {
            'lat': self.latitude,
            'lon': self.longitude,
        }

```

books/models/author.py

```

@python_2_unicode_compatible
class Author(models.Model):
    """Author."""

    salutation = models.CharField(max_length=10)
    name = models.CharField(max_length=200)
    email = models.EmailField()
    headshot = models.ImageField(upload_to='authors', null=True, blank=True)

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        ordering = ["id"]

    def __str__(self):
        return self.name

```

books/models/tag.py

```

class Tag(models.Model):
    """Simple tag model."""

    title = models.CharField(max_length=255, unique=True)

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        verbose_name = _("Tag")
        verbose_name_plural = _("Tags")

    def __str__(self):
        return self.title

```

books/models/book.py

```

@python_2_unicode_compatible
class Book(models.Model):
    """Book."""

    title = models.CharField(max_length=100)
    description = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)
    summary = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)

```

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```

authors = models.ManyToManyField('books.Author', related_name='books')
publisher = models.ForeignKey(Publisher, related_name='books')
publication_date = models.DateField()
state = models.CharField(max_length=100,
                        choices=BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_CHOICES,
                        default=BOOK_PUBLISHING_STATUS_DEFAULT)
isbn = models.CharField(max_length=100, unique=True)
price = models.DecimalField(max_digits=10, decimal_places=2)
pages = models.PositiveIntegerField(default=200)
stock_count = models.PositiveIntegerField(default=30)
tags = models.ManyToManyField('books.Tag',
                            related_name='books',
                            blank=True)

class Meta(object):
    """Meta options."""

    ordering = ["isbn"]

    def __str__(self):
        return self.title

    @property
    def publisher_indexing(self):
        """Publisher for indexing.

        Used in Elasticsearch indexing.
        """
        if self.publisher is not None:
            return self.publisher.name

    @property
    def tags_indexing(self):
        """Tags for indexing.

        Used in Elasticsearch indexing.
        """
        return [tag.title for tag in self.tags.all()]

```

12.6.1.2 Sample document

12.6.1.2.1 Index definition

To separate dev/test/staging/production indexes, the following approach is recommended.

12.6.1.2.1.1 Settings

settings/base.py

```

# Name of the Elasticsearch index
ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES = {
    'search_indexes.documents.book': 'book',
    'search_indexes.documents.publisher': 'publisher',
}

```

settings/testing.py

```
# Name of the Elasticsearch index
ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES = {
    'search_indexes.documents.book': 'test_book',
    'search_indexes.documents.publisher': 'test_publisher',
}
```

settings/production.py

```
# Name of the Elasticsearch index
ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES = {
    'search_indexes.documents.book': 'prod_book',
    'search_indexes.documents.publisher': 'prod_publisher',
}
```

12.6.1.2.1.2 Document index

search_indexes/documents/book.py

```
from django.conf import settings
from django_elasticsearch_dsl import DocType, Index, fields
from elasticsearch_dsl import analyzer

from books.models import Book

# Name of the Elasticsearch index
INDEX = Index(settings.ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES[__name__])

# See Elasticsearch Indices API reference for available settings
INDEX.settings(
    number_of_shards=1,
    number_of_replicas=1
)

html_strip = analyzer(
    'html_strip',
    tokenizer="standard",
    filter=["standard", "lowercase", "stop", "snowball"],
    char_filter=["html_strip"]
)

@INDEX.doc_type
class BookDocument(DocType):
    """Book Elasticsearch document."""

    id = fields.IntegerField(attr='id')

    title = fields.StringField(
        analyzer=html_strip,
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
        }
    )
```

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```

description = fields.StringField(
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
    }
)

summary = fields.StringField(
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
    }
)

publisher = fields.StringField(
    attr='publisher_indexing',
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
    }
)

publication_date = fields.DateField()

state = fields.StringField(
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
    }
)

isbn = fields.StringField(
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
    }
)

price = fields.FloatField()

pages = fields.IntegerField()

stock_count = fields.IntegerField()

tags = fields.StringField(
    attr='tags_indexing',
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword', multi=True),
        'suggest': fields.CompletionField(multi=True),
    },
    multi=True
)

class Meta(object):
    """Meta options."""

```

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```
model = Book # The model associate with this DocType
```

12.6.1.3 Sample serializer

search_indexes/serializers/tag.py

```
import json

from rest_framework import serializers

class TagSerializer(serializers.Serializer):
    """Helper serializer for the Tag field of the Book document."""

    title = serializers.CharField()

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        fields = ('title',)
        read_only_fields = ('title',)
```

search_indexes/serializers/book.py

```
class BookDocumentSerializer(serializers.Serializer):
    """Serializer for the Book document."""

    id = serializers.SerializerMethodField()

    title = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)
    description = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)
    summary = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)

    publisher = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)
    publication_date = serializers.DateField(read_only=True)
    state = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)
    isbn = serializers.CharField(read_only=True)
    price = serializers.FloatField(read_only=True)
    pages = serializers.IntegerField(read_only=True)
    stock_count = serializers.IntegerField(read_only=True)
    tags = serializers.SerializerMethodField()

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        fields = (
            'id',
            'title',
            'description',
            'summary',
            'publisher',
            'publication_date',
            'state',
            'isbn',
            'price',
            'pages',
```

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```

        'stock_count',
        'tags',
    )
    read_only_fields = fields

    def get_tags(self, obj):
        """Get tags."""
        if obj.tags:
            return list(obj.tags)
        else:
            return []

```

12.6.1.4 Sample view

search_indexes/viewsets/book.py

```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
    LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    FilteringFilterBackend,
    OrderingFilterBackend,
    DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
    SearchFilterBackend,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet

# Example app models
from search_indexes.documents.book import BookDocument
from search_indexes.serializers import BookDocumentSerializer

class BookDocumentView(DocumentViewSet):
    """The BookDocument view."""

    document = BookDocument
    serializer_class = BookDocumentSerializer
    lookup_field = 'id'
    filter_backends = [
        FilteringFilterBackend,
        OrderingFilterBackend,
        DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
        SearchFilterBackend,
    ]
    # Define search fields
    search_fields = (
        'title',
        'summary',
        'description',
    )

```

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```

# Define filtering fields
filter_fields = {
    'id': {
        'field': '_id',
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
        ],
    },
    'publisher': 'publisher.raw',
    'publication_date': 'publication_date',
    'isbn': 'isbn.raw',
    'tags': {
        'field': 'tags',
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
        ],
    },
    'tags.raw': {
        'field': 'tags.raw',
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
        ],
    },
}

# Define ordering fields
ordering_fields = {
    'id': 'id',
    'title': 'title.raw',
    'price': 'price.raw',
    'state': 'state.raw',
    'publication_date': 'publication_date',
}

# Specify default ordering
ordering = ('id', 'title',)

```

12.6.1.5 Usage example

Considering samples above, you should be able to perform the search, sorting and filtering actions described below.

12.6.1.5.1 Search

Query param name reserved for search is `search`. Make sure your models and documents do not have it as a field or attribute.

Multiple search terms are joined with OR.

Let's assume we have a number of Book items with fields `title`, `description` and `summary`.

Search in all fields

Search in all fields (`title`, `description` and `summary`) for word “education”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?search=education
```

Search a single term on specific field

In order to search in specific field (`title`) for term “education”, add the field name separated with `:` to the search term.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?search=title:education
```

Search for multiple terms

In order to search for multiple terms “education”, “technology” add multiple search query params.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?search=education&search=technology
```

Search for multiple terms on specific fields

In order to search for multiple terms “education”, “technology” in specific fields add multiple search query params and field names separated with `:` to each of the search terms.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?search=title:education&search=summary:technology
```

Search with boosting

It's possible to boost search fields. In order to do that change the `search_fields` definition of the `DocumentViewSet` as follows:

```
class BookDocumentView(DocumentViewSet):
    """The BookDocument view."""

    # ...

    # Define search fields
    search_fields = {
        'title': {'boost': 4},
        'summary': {'boost': 2},
        'description': None,
    }

    # Order by `_score` first.
    ordering = ('_score', 'id', 'title', 'price',)

    # ...
```

Note, that we are ordering results by `_score` first.

12.6.1.5.2 Filtering

Let's assume we have a number of Book documents with the tags (education, politics, economy, biology, climate, environment, internet, technology).

Multiple filter terms are joined with AND.

Filter documents by field

Filter documents by field (`state`) “published”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?state=published
```

Filter documents by multiple fields

Filter documents by field (`states`) “published” and “in_progress”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?state__in=published__in_progress
```

Filter document by a single field

Filter documents by (field `tag`) “education”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?tag=education
```

Filter documents by multiple fields

Filter documents by multiple fields (field `tags`) “education” and “economy” with use of functional `in` query filter.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?tags__in=education__economy
```

You can achieve the same effect by specifying multiple fields (`tags`) “education” and “economy”. Note, that in this case multiple filter terms are joined with `OR`.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?tags=education&tags=economy
```

If you want the same as above, but joined with `AND`, add `__term` to each lookup.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?tags__term=education&tags__term=economy
```

Filter documents by a word part of a single field

Filter documents by a part word part in single field (`tags`). Word part should match both “technology” and “biology”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?tags__wildcard=*logy
```

12.6.1.5.3 Ordering

The `-` prefix means ordering should be descending.

Order documents by field (ascending)

Order documents by field `price` (ascending).

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?search=title:lorem&ordering=price
```

Order documents by field (descending)

Order documents by field `price` (descending).

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?search=title:lorem&ordering=-price
```

Order documents by multiple fields

If you want to order by multiple fields, use multiple ordering query params. In the example below, documents would be ordered first by field `publication_date` (descending), then by field `price` (ascending).

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?search=title:lorem&ordering=-publication_date&
↪ordering=price
```

12.6.1.6 Ids filter

Filters documents that only have the provided ids.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/articles/?ids=68__64__58
```

Or, alternatively:

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/api/articles/?ids=68&ids=64&ids=58
```

12.6.1.7 Faceted search

In order to add faceted search support, we would have to extend our view set in the following way:

search_indexes/viewsets/book.py

```
# ...

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    # ...
    FacetedSearchFilterBackend,
)

# ...

from elasticsearch_dsl import (
    DateHistogramFacet,
    RangeFacet,
    TermsFacet,
)

# ...

class BookDocumentView(DocumentViewSet):
    """The BookDocument view."""

    # ...

    filter_backends = [
        # ...
        FacetedSearchFilterBackend,
    ]

    # ...

    faceted_search_fields = {
        'state': 'state.raw', # By default, TermsFacet is used
        'publisher': {
            'field': 'publisher.raw',
            'facet': TermsFacet, # But we can define it explicitly
            'enabled': True,
        },
    },
```

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```
'publication_date': {
    'field': 'publication_date',
    'facet': DateHistogramFacet,
    'options': {
        'interval': 'year',
    }
},
'pages_count': {
    'field': 'pages',
    'facet': RangeFacet,
    'options': {
        'ranges': [
            ("<10", (None, 10)),
            ("11-20", (11, 20)),
            ("20-50", (20, 50)),
            (">50", (50, None)),
        ]
    }
},
}

# ...
```

Note, that none of the facets is enabled by default, unless you explicitly specify it to be enabled. That means, that you will have to add a query string `facet={facet_field_name}` for each of the facets you want to see in results.

In the example below, we show results with faceted `state` and `pages_count` facets.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/?facet=state&facet=pages_count
```

12.6.1.8 Post-filter

The *post_filter* is very similar to the common filter. The only difference is that it doesn't affect facets. So, whatever post-filters applied, the numbers in facets will remain intact.

12.6.1.8.1 Sample view

Note: Note the `PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend` and `post_filter_fields` usage.

search_indexes/viewsets/book.py

```
# ...

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    # ...
    PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend,
)

# ...

class BookDocumentView(DocumentViewSet):
    """The BookDocument view."""
```

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```

document = BookDocument
serializer_class = BookDocumentSerializer
lookup_field = 'id'
filter_backends = [
    FilteringFilterBackend,
    OrderingFilterBackend,
    DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
    SearchFilterBackend,
    PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend,
]
# Define search fields
search_fields = (
    'title',
    'summary',
    'description',
)
# Define filtering fields
filter_fields = {
    'id': {
        'field': '_id',
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
        ],
    },
    'publisher': 'publisher.raw',
    'publication_date': 'publication_date',
    'isbn': 'isbn.raw',
    'tags': {
        'field': 'tags',
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
        ],
    },
    'tags.raw': {
        'field': 'tags.raw',
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
        ],
    },
}
# Define post-filter filtering fields
post_filter_fields = {
    'publisher_pf': 'publisher.raw',
    'isbn_pf': 'isbn.raw',
    'state_pf': 'state.raw',
    'tags_pf': {
        'field': 'tags',

```

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```
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
            LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
        ],
    },
}
# Define ordering fields
ordering_fields = {
    'id': 'id',
    'title': 'title.raw',
    'price': 'price.raw',
    'state': 'state.raw',
    'publication_date': 'publication_date',
}
# Specify default ordering
ordering = ('id', 'title',)
```

12.6.1.8.2 Sample queries

Filter documents by field

Filter documents by field (`state`) “published”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?state_pf=published
```

Filter documents by multiple fields

Filter documents by field (`states`) “published” and “in_progress”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/books/?state_pf__in=published__in_progress
```

12.6.1.9 Geo-spatial features

For testing the boundaries the following online services might be helpful:

- [geojson.io](#)
- [Bounding Box Tool](#)

12.6.1.9.1 Filtering

Geo-distance filtering

Filter documents by radius of 100000km from the given location.

```
http://localhost:8000/search/publishers/?location__geo_distance=100000km__12.04__-63.
↪ 93
```

Geo-polygon filtering

Filter documents that are located in the given polygon.

```
http://localhost:8000/search/publishers/?location__geo_polygon=40,-70__30,-80__20,-90
```

Geo-bounding-box filtering

Filter documents that are located in the given bounding box.

```
http://localhost:8000/search/publishers/?location__geo_bounding_box=44.87,40.07__43.
↪87,41.11
```

12.6.1.9.2 Ordering

Geo-distance ordering

```
http://localhost:8000/search/publishers/?ordering=location__48.85__2.30__km__plane
```

12.6.1.10 Suggestions

The suggest feature suggests similar looking terms based on a provided text by using a suggester.

Note: The `SuggesterFilterBackend` filter backend can be used in the `suggest` custom view action/route only. Usages outside of the `suggest` action/route are restricted.

There are three options available here: `term`, `phrase` and `completion`.

Note: Suggestion functionality is exclusive. Once you have queried the `SuggesterFilterBackend`, the latter will transform your current search query into suggestion search query (which is very different). Therefore, always add it as the very last filter backend.

12.6.1.10.1 Completion suggesters

12.6.1.10.1.1 Document definition

To make use of suggestions, you should properly index relevant fields of your documents using `fields`. `CompletionField`.

search_indexes/documents/publisher.py

```
from django.conf import settings

from django_elasticsearch_dsl import DocType, Index, fields

from books.models import Publisher

# Name of the Elasticsearch index
INDEX = Index(settings.ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES[__name__])

# See Elasticsearch Indices API reference for available settings
INDEX.settings(
    number_of_shards=1,
```

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```

        number_of_replicas=1
    )

@INDEX.doc_type
class PublisherDocument(DocType):
    """Publisher Elasticsearch document."""

    id = fields.IntegerField(attr='id')

    name = fields.StringField(
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
            'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
        }
    )

    info = fields.StringField()

    address = fields.StringField(
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword')
        }
    )

    city = fields.StringField(
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
            'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
        }
    )

    state_province = fields.StringField(
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
            'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
        }
    )

    country = fields.StringField(
        fields={
            'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
            'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
        }
    )

    website = fields.StringField()

    # Location
    location = fields.GeoPointField(attr='location_field_indexing')

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        model = Publisher # The model associate with this DocType

```

After that the `name.suggest`, `city.suggest`, `state_province.suggest` and `country.suggest`

fields would be available for suggestions feature.

12.6.1.10.1.2 Serializer definition

This is how publisher serializer would look like.

search_indexes/serializers/publisher.py

```
import json

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers import DocumentSerializer

class PublisherDocumentSerializer(DocumentSerializer):
    """Serializer for Publisher document."""

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        # Note, that since we're using a dynamic serializer,
        # we only have to declare fields that we want to be shown. If
        # somehow, dynamic serializer doesn't work for you, either extend
        # or declare your serializer explicitly.
        fields = (
            'id',
            'name',
            'info',
            'address',
            'city',
            'state_province',
            'country',
            'website',
        )
```

12.6.1.10.1.3 ViewSet definition

In order to add suggestions support, we would have to extend our view set in the following way:

search_indexes/viewsets/publisher.py

```
# ...

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import SUGGESTER_COMPLETION
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    # ...
    SuggesterFilterBackend,
)

# ...

class PublisherDocumentViewSet(DocumentViewSet):
    """The PublisherDocument view."""

    document = PublisherDocument

    # ...
```

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```

filter_backends = [
    # ...
    SuggesterFilterBackend,
]

# ...

# Suggester fields
suggester_fields = {
    'name_suggest': {
        'field': 'name.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
    'city_suggest': {
        'field': 'city.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
    'state_province_suggest': {
        'field': 'state_province.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
    'country_suggest': {
        'field': 'country.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
}

# Geo-spatial filtering fields
geo_spatial_filter_fields = {
    'location': {
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
        ],
    },
}

```

In the example below, we show suggestion results (auto-completion) for `country` field.

12.6.1.10.1.4 Sample requests/responses

Once you have extended your view set with `SuggesterFilterBackend` functionality, you can make use of the `suggest` custom action of your view set.

Request

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/publishers/suggest/?country_suggest__completion=Ar
```

Response

```
{
  "_shards": {
    "failed": 0,
    "successful": 1,
    "total": 1
  },
  "country_suggest__completion": [
    {
      "options": [
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Armenia"
        },
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Argentina"
        }
      ],
      "offset": 0,
      "length": 2,
      "text": "Ar"
    }
  ]
}
```

You can also have multiple suggesters per request.

Request

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/publishers/suggest/?name_suggest__completion=B&
↪country_suggest__completion=Ar
```

Response

```
{
  "_shards": {
    "successful": 1,
    "total": 1,
    "failed": 0
  },
  "country_suggest__completion": [
    {
      "text": "Ar",
      "options": [
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Armenia"
        },
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Argentina"
        }
      ],
      "offset": 0,
      "length": 2
    }
  ]
}
```

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```
],
  "name_suggest__completion": [
    {
      "text": "B",
      "options": [
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Book Works"
        },
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Brumleve LLC"
        },
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Booktrope"
        },
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Borman, Post and Wendt"
        },
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Book League of America"
        }
      ]
    },
    {
      "offset": 0,
      "length": 1
    }
  ]
}
```

12.6.1.10.1.5 Suggestions on Array/List field

Suggestions on Array/List fields (typical use case - tags, where Tag model would be a many-to-many relation to a Book model) work almost the same.

Before checking the *Sample requests/responses*, do have in mind the following:

- Book (see the *Sample models*)
- BookSerializer (see the *Sample serializer*)
- BookDocumentView (see the **'Sample view'**)

12.6.1.10.1.6 Sample requests/responses

Once you have extended your view set with SuggesterFilterBackend functionality, you can make use of the suggest custom action of your view set.

Request

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/suggest/?tag_suggest__completion=bio
```

Response

```
{
  "_shards": {
    "failed": 0,
    "successful": 1,
    "total": 1
  },
  "country_suggest__completion": [
    {
      "options": [
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Biography"
        },
        {
          "score": 1.0,
          "text": "Biology"
        }
      ],
      "offset": 0,
      "length": 2,
      "text": "bio"
    }
  ]
}
```

12.6.1.10.2 Term and Phrase suggestions

While for the completion suggesters to work the `CompletionField` shall be used, the term and phrase suggesters work on common text fields.

12.6.1.10.2.1 Document definition

search_indexes/documents/book.py

```
from django.conf import settings

from django_elasticsearch_dsl import DocType, Index, fields

from books.models import Book

# Name of the Elasticsearch index
INDEX = Index(settings.ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES[__name__])

# See Elasticsearch Indices API reference for available settings
INDEX.settings(
    number_of_shards=1,
    number_of_replicas=1
)

@INDEX.doc_type
class BookDocument(DocType):
    """Book Elasticsearch document."""
    # ID
    id = fields.IntegerField(attr='id')
```

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```
title = StringField(
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': KeywordField(),
        'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
    }
)

description = StringField(
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': KeywordField(),
    }
)

summary = StringField(
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': KeywordField()
    }
)

# Publisher
publisher = StringField(
    attr='publisher_indexing',
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': KeywordField(),
        'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
    }
)

# Publication date
publication_date = fields.DateField()

# State
state = StringField(
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': KeywordField(),
    }
)

# ISBN
isbn = StringField(
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': KeywordField(),
    }
)

# Price
price = fields.FloatField()

# Pages
pages = fields.IntegerField()
```

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```

# Stock count
stock_count = fields.IntegerField()

# Tags
tags = StringField(
    attr='tags_indexing',
    analyzer=html_strip,
    fields={
        'raw': KeywordField(multi=True),
        'suggest': fields.CompletionField(multi=True),
    },
    multi=True
)

null_field = fields.StringField(attr='null_field_indexing')

class Meta(object):
    """Meta options."""

    model = Book # The model associate with this DocType

```

12.6.1.10.2.2 ViewSet definition

Note: The suggester filter backends shall come as last ones.

Suggesters for the view are configured in `suggester_fields` property.

In the example below, the `title_suggest` is the name of the GET query param which points to the `title_suggest` field of the `BookDocument` document. For the `title_suggest` the allowed suggesters are `SUGGESTER_COMPLETION`, `SUGGESTER_TERM` and `SUGGESTER_PHRASE`.

URL shall be constructed in the following way:

```
/search/books/suggest/{QUERY_PARAM}__{SUGGESTER_NAME}={VALUE}
```

Example for completion suggester:

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/suggest/?title_suggest__completion=temp
```

However, since we have `default_suggester` defined we can skip the `__{SUGGESTER_NAME}` part (if we want completion suggester functionality). Thus, it might be written as short as:

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/suggest/?title_suggest=temp
```

Example for term suggester:

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/suggest/?title_suggest__term=tmeporus
```

Example for phrase suggester:

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/suggest/?title_suggest__phrase=tmeporus
```

search_indexes/viewsets/book.py

```
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
    LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_GT,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_GTE,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_LT,
    LOOKUP_QUERY_LTE,
    SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
    SUGGESTER_PHRASE,
    SUGGESTER_TERM,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    # ...
    SuggesterFilterBackend,
)

class BookDocumentViewSet(DocumentViewSet):
    """The BookDocument view."""

    document = BookDocument
    # serializer_class = BookDocumentSerializer
    serializer_class = BookDocumentSimpleSerializer
    lookup_field = 'id'
    filter_backends = [
        FilteringFilterBackend,
        OrderingFilterBackend,
        DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
        SearchFilterBackend,
        SuggesterFilterBackend, # This should be the last backend
    ]
    # Define search fields
    search_fields = (
        'title',
        'description',
        'summary',
    )
    # Define filter fields
    filter_fields = {
        'id': {
            'field': 'id',
            'lookups': [
                LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_GT,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_GTE,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_LT,
                LOOKUP_QUERY_LTE,
                LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
            ],
        },
        'title': 'title.raw',
    }
```

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```

'publisher': 'publisher.raw',
'publication_date': 'publication_date',
'state': 'state.raw',
'isbn': 'isbn.raw',
'price': {
    'field': 'price.raw',
    'lookups': [
        LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
    ],
},
'pages': {
    'field': 'pages',
    'lookups': [
        LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_GT,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_GTE,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_LT,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_LTE,
    ],
},
'stock_count': {
    # 'field': 'stock_count',
    'lookups': [
        LOOKUP_FILTER_RANGE,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_GT,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_GTE,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_LT,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_LTE,
    ],
},
'tags': {
    'field': 'tags',
    'lookups': [
        LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
        LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
        LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
    ],
},
'tags.raw': {
    'field': 'tags.raw',
    'lookups': [
        LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
        LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
        LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_IN,
        LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
    ],
},
# This has been added to test `exists` filter.
'non_existent_field': 'non_existent_field',
# This has been added to test `isnull` filter.
'null_field': 'null_field',
}
# Define ordering fields

```

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```

ordering_fields = {
    'id': 'id',
    'title': 'title.raw',
    'price': 'price.raw',
    'state': 'state.raw',
    'publication_date': 'publication_date',
}
# Specify default ordering
ordering = ('id', 'title', 'price',)

# Suggester fields
suggester_fields = {
    'title_suggest': {
        'field': 'title.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
            SUGGESTER_TERM,
            SUGGESTER_PHRASE,
        ]
        'default_suggester': SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
    },
    'publisher_suggest': 'publisher.suggest',
    'tag_suggest': 'tags.suggest',
    'summary_suggest': 'summary',
}

```

12.6.1.10.2.3 Sample requests/responses

Once you have extended your view set with `SuggesterFilterBackend` functionality, you can make use of the `suggest` custom action of your view set.

Let's considering, that one of our books has the following text in the summary:

```

Twas brillig, and the slithy toves
Did gyre and gimble in the wabe.
All mimsy were the borogoves
And the mome raths outgrabe.

"Beware the Jabberwock, my son!
The jaws that bite, the claws that catch!
Beware the Jubjub bird, and shun
The frumious Bandersnatch!"

He took his vorpal sword in his hand,
Long time the manxome foe he sought --
So rested he by the Tumtum tree,
And stood awhile in thought.

```

12.6.1.10.2.4 Completion

Request

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/suggest/?title_suggest__completion=temp
```

Response

```
{
  "_shards": {
    "successful": 1,
    "total": 1,
    "failed": 0
  },
  "title_suggest": [
    {
      "length": 4,
      "text": "temp",
      "options": [
        {
          "text": "Tempora voluptates distinctio facere ",
          "_index": "book",
          "_score": 1.0,
          "_id": "1000087",
          "_type": "book_document",
          "_source": {
            "description": null,
            "summary": "Veniam dolores recusandae maxime laborum earum.",
            "id": 1000087,
            "state": "cancelled",
            "authors": [
              "Jayden van Luyssel",
              "Yassin van Rooij",
              "Florian van 't Erve",
              "Mats van Nimwegen",
              "Wessel Keltenie"
            ],
            "title": "Tempora voluptates distinctio facere."
          }
        },
        {
          "text": "Tempore sapiente repellat alias ad corrupti",
          "_index": "book",
          "_score": 1.0,
          "_id": "29",
          "_type": "book_document",
          "_source": {
            "description": null,
            "summary": "Dolores minus architecto iure fugit qui sed.",
            "id": 29,
            "state": "canelled",
            "authors": [
              "Wout van Northeim",
              "Lenn van Vliet-Kuijpers",
              "Tijs Mulder"
            ],
            "title": "Tempore sapiente repellat alias ad."
          }
        },
        {
          "text": "Temporibus exercitationem minus expedita",
          "_index": "book",
          "_score": 1.0,
```

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```

        "_id": "17",
        "_type": "book_document",
        "_source": {
            "description": null,
            "summary": "A laborum alias voluptates tenetur sapiente modi.
↪",
            "id": 17,
            "state": "cancelled",
            "authors": [
                "Juliette Estey",
                "Keano de Keijzer",
                "Koen Scheffers",
                "Florian van 't Erve",
                "Tara Oversteeg",
                "Mats van Nimwegen"
            ],
            "title": "Temporibus exercitationem minus expedita."
        }
    },
    "offset": 0
}
]
}

```

12.6.1.10.2.5 Term

Request

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/suggest/?summary_suggest__term=tovse
```

Response

```

{
  "_shards": {
    "failed": 0,
    "total": 1,
    "successful": 1
  },
  "summary_suggest__term": [
    {
      "text": "tovs",
      "offset": 0,
      "options": [
        {
          "text": "tove",
          "score": 0.75,
          "freq": 1
        },
        {
          "text": "took",
          "score": 0.5,
          "freq": 1
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}

```

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```

        "text": "twas",
        "score": 0.5,
        "freq": 1
    }
],
    "length": 5
}
]
}

```

12.6.1.10.2.6 Phrase

Request

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/suggest/?summary_suggest__phrase=slith%20tovs
```

Response

```

{
  "summary_suggest__phrase": [
    {
      "text": "slith tovs",
      "offset": 0,
      "options": [
        {
          "text": "slithi tov",
          "score": 0.00083028956
        }
      ],
      "length": 10
    }
  ],
  "_shards": {
    "failed": 0,
    "total": 1,
    "successful": 1
  }
}

```

12.6.1.11 Functional suggestions

If native suggestions are not good enough for you, use functional suggesters.

Configuration is very similar to native suggesters.

12.6.1.11.1 Document definition

Obviously, different filters require different approaches. For instance, when using functional completion prefix filter, the best approach is to use keyword field of the Elasticsearch. While for match completion, Ngram fields work really well.

The following example indicates Ngram analyzer/filter usage.

search_indexes/documents/book.py

```

from django.conf import settings
from django_elasticsearch_dsl import DocType, Index, fields

from elasticsearch_dsl import analyzer
from elasticsearch_dsl.analysis import token_filter

from books.models import Book

edge_ngram_completion_filter = token_filter(
    'edge_ngram_completion_filter',
    type="edge_ngram",
    min_gram=1,
    max_gram=20
)

edge_ngram_completion = analyzer(
    "edge_ngram_completion",
    tokenizer="standard",
    filter=["lowercase", edge_ngram_completion_filter]
)

INDEX = Index(settings.ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES[__name__])

# See Elasticsearch Indices API reference for available settings
INDEX.settings(
    number_of_shards=1,
    number_of_replicas=1
)

@INDEX.doc_type
class BookDocument(DocType):
    """Book Elasticsearch document."""

    # In different parts of the code different fields are used. There are
    # a couple of use cases: (1) more-like-this functionality, where `title`,
    # `description` and `summary` fields are used, (2) search and filtering
    # functionality where all of the fields are used.

    # ID
    id = fields.IntegerField(attr='id')

    # *****
    # ***** Main data fields for search *****
    # *****

    title = StringField(
        analyzer=html_strip,
        fields={
            'raw': KeywordField(),
            'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
            'edge_ngram_completion': StringField(
                analyzer=edge_ngram_completion
            ),
        }
    )

```

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```
# ...

class Meta(object):
    """Meta options."""

    model = Book  # The model associate with this DocType
```

12.6.1.11.2 ViewSet definition

Note: The suggerter filter backends shall come as last ones.

Functional suggesters for the view are configured in `functional_suggester_fields` property.

In the example below, the `title_suggest` is the name of the GET query param which points to the `title.raw` field of the `BookDocument` document. For the `title_suggest` the allowed suggerter is `FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX`. For Ngram match we have the `title_suggest_match` field, which points to `title.edge_ngram_completion` field of the same document. For `title_suggest_match` the allowed suggerter is `FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_MATCH`.

URL shall be constructed in the following way:

```
/search/books/functional_suggest/?{QUERY_PARAM}__{SUGGESTER_NAME}={VALUE}
```

Example for `completion_prefix` suggerter:

```
GET http://localhost:8000/search/books/functional_suggest/?title_suggest_prefix__
↪completion_prefix=Temp
```

However, since we have `default_suggester` defined we can skip the `__{SUGGESTER_NAME}` part (if we want `completion_prefix` suggerter functionality). Thus, it might be written as short as:

```
GET http://localhost:8000/search/books/functional_suggest/?title_suggest_prefix=Temp
```

Example for `completion_match` suggerter:

```
GET http://localhost:8000/search/books/functional_suggest/?title_suggest_match__
↪completion_match=Temp
```

However, since we have `default_suggester` defined we can skip the `__{SUGGESTER_NAME}` part (if we want `completion_match` suggerter functionality). Thus, it might be written as short as:

```
GET http://localhost:8000/search/books/functional_suggest/?title_suggest_match=Temp
```

search_indexes/viewsets/book.py

```
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
    # ...
    FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
    FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_MATCH,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    # ...
    SuggesterFilterBackend,
```

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```

)

class BookDocumentViewSet(DocumentViewSet):
    """The BookDocument view."""

    document = BookDocument
    serializer_class = BookDocumentSerializer
    lookup_field = 'id'
    filter_backends = [
        FilteringFilterBackend,
        IdsFilterBackend,
        OrderingFilterBackend,
        DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
        SearchFilterBackend,
        FacetedSearchFilterBackend,
        HighlightBackend,
        FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend, # This should come as last
    ]

    # ...

    # Functional suggester fields
    functional_suggester_fields = {
        'title_suggest': {
            'field': 'title.raw',
            'suggesters': [
                FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
            ],
            'default_suggester': FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
        },
        'title_suggest_match': {
            'field': 'title.edge_ngram_completion',
            'suggesters': [FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_MATCH],
            'default_suggester': FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_MATCH,
        }
    }
}

```

12.6.1.12 Highlighting

Highlighters enable you to get highlighted snippets from one or more fields in your search results so you can show users where the query matches are.

ViewSet definition

```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    # ...
    HighlightBackend,
)

from ..documents import BookDocument
from ..serializers import BookDocumentSimpleSerializer

class BookDocumentViewSet(BaseDocumentViewSet):

```

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```

"""The BookDocument view."""

document = BookDocument
# serializer_class = BookDocumentSerializer
serializer_class = BookDocumentSimpleSerializer
lookup_field = 'id'
filter_backends = [
    # ...
    HighlightBackend,
]

# ...

# Define highlight fields
highlight_fields = {
    'title': {
        'enabled': True,
        'options': {
            'pre_tags': ["<b>"],
            'post_tags': ["</b>"],
        }
    },
    'summary': {
        'options': {
            'fragment_size': 50,
            'number_of_fragments': 3
        }
    },
    'description': {},
}

# ...

```

Request

```

GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/?search=optimisation&highlight=title&
↪highlight=summary

```

Response

```

{
  "count": 1,
  "next": null,
  "previous": null,
  "facets": {
    "_filter_publisher": {
      "publisher": {
        "buckets": [
          {
            "key": "Self published",
            "doc_count": 1
          }
        ],
        "doc_count_error_upper_bound": 0,
        "sum_other_doc_count": 0
      },
      "doc_count": 1
    }
  }
}

```

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```

    }
  },
  "results": [
    {
      "id": 999999,
      "title": "Performance optimisation",
      "description": null,
      "summary": "Ad animi adipisci libero facilis iure totam
        impedit. Facilis maiores quae qui magnam dolores.
        Veritatis quia amet porro voluptates iure quod
        impedit. Dolor voluptatibus maiores at libero
        magnam.",
      "authors": [
        "Artur Barseghyan"
      ],
      "publisher": "Self published",
      "publication_date": "1981-04-29",
      "state": "cancelled",
      "isbn": "978-1-7372176-0-2",
      "price": 40.51,
      "pages": 162,
      "stock_count": 30,
      "tags": [
        "Guide",
        "Poetry",
        "Fantasy"
      ],
      "highlight": {
        "title": [
          "Performance <b>optimisation</b>"
        ]
      },
      "null_field": null
    }
  ]
}

```

12.6.1.13 Pagination

12.6.1.13.1 Page number pagination

By default, the `PageNumberPagination` class is used on all view sets which inherit from `DocumentViewSet`.

Example:

```

http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/?page=4
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/?page=4&page_size=100

```

12.6.1.13.2 Limit/offset pagination

In order to use a different `pagination_class`, for instance the `LimitOffsetPagination`, specify it explicitly in the view.

search_indexes/viewsets/book.py

```
# ...

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination import LimitOffsetPagination

# ...

class BookDocumentView(DocumentViewSet):
    """The BookDocument view."""

    # ...

    pagination_class = LimitOffsetPagination

    # ...
```

Example:

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/?limit=100
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/books/?offset=400&limit=100
```

12.6.1.13.3 Customisations

If you want to add additional data to the paginated response, for instance, the page size, subclass the correspondent pagination class and add your modifications in the `get_paginated_response_context` method as follows:

```
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination import PageNumberPagination

class CustomPageNumberPagination(PageNumberPagination):
    """Custom page number pagination."""

    def get_paginated_response_context(self, data):
        __data = super(
            CustomPageNumberPagination,
            self
        ).get_paginated_response_context(data)
        __data.append(
            ('current_page', int(self.request.query_params.get('page', 1)))
        )
        __data.append(
            ('page_size', self.get_page_size(self.request))
        )

        return sorted(__data)
```

Same applies to the customisations of the `LimitOffsetPagination`.

12.7 Nested fields usage examples

Advanced Django REST framework integration examples with object/nested fields.

See the [example project](#) for sample models/views/serializers.

- [models](#)

- documents
- serializers
- viewsets

Contents:

Table of Contents

- *Nested fields usage examples*
 - *Example app*
 - * *Sample models*
 - * *Sample document*
 - *Index definition*
 - *Settings*
 - *Document index*
 - * *Sample serializer*
 - * *Sample view*
 - * *Usage example*
 - *Sample queries*
 - *Search*
 - *Nested filtering*
 - *Nested search*
 - *Sample models*
 - *Sample document*
 - *Sample view*
 - *Sample request*
 - *Filtering*
 - *Ordering*
 - * *Suggestions*
 - * *Nested aggregations/facets*

12.7.1 Example app

12.7.1.1 Sample models

books/models/continent.py

```
from django.db import models

from six import python_2_unicode_compatible
```

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```

@python_2_unicode_compatible
class Continent(models.Model):
    """Continent."""

    name = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    info = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)
    latitude = models.DecimalField(
        null=True,
        blank=True,
        decimal_places=15,
        max_digits=19,
        default=0
    )
    longitude = models.DecimalField(
        null=True,
        blank=True,
        decimal_places=15,
        max_digits=19,
        default=0
    )

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        ordering = ["id"]

    def __str__(self):
        return self.name

    @property
    def location_field_indexing(self):
        """Location for indexing.

        Used in Elasticsearch indexing/tests of `geo_distance` native filter.
        """
        return {
            'lat': self.latitude,
            'lon': self.longitude,
        }

```

books/models/country.py

```

@python_2_unicode_compatible
class Country(models.Model):
    """Country."""

    name = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    info = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)
    continent = models.ForeignKey(
        'books.Continent',
        on_delete=models.CASCADE
    )
    latitude = models.DecimalField(
        null=True,
        blank=True,
        decimal_places=15,

```

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```

        max_digits=19,
        default=0
    )
    longitude = models.DecimalField(
        null=True,
        blank=True,
        decimal_places=15,
        max_digits=19,
        default=0
    )

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        ordering = ["id"]

    def __str__(self):
        return self.name

    @property
    def location_field_indexing(self):
        """Location for indexing.

        Used in Elasticsearch indexing/tests of `geo_distance` native
        filter.
        """
        return {
            'lat': self.latitude,
            'lon': self.longitude,
        }

```

books/models/city.py

```

@python_2_unicode_compatible
class City(models.Model):
    """City."""

    name = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    info = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)
    country = models.ForeignKey('books.Country', on_delete=models.CASCADE)
    latitude = models.DecimalField(
        null=True,
        blank=True,
        decimal_places=15,
        max_digits=19,
        default=0
    )
    longitude = models.DecimalField(
        null=True,
        blank=True,
        decimal_places=15,
        max_digits=19,
        default=0
    )

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

```

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```

        ordering = ["id"]

    def __str__(self):
        return self.name

    @property
    def location_field_indexing(self):
        """Location for indexing.

        Used in Elasticsearch indexing/tests of `geo_distance` native
        filter.
        """
        return {
            'lat': self.latitude,
            'lon': self.longitude,
        }

```

books/models/address.py

```

from django.db import models
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers import dict_to_obj

from six import python_2_unicode_compatible

@python_2_unicode_compatible
class Address(models.Model):
    """Address."""

    street = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    house_number = models.CharField(max_length=60)
    appendix = models.CharField(max_length=30, null=True, blank=True)
    zip_code = models.CharField(max_length=60)
    city = models.ForeignKey('books.City', on_delete=models.CASCADE)
    latitude = models.DecimalField(
        null=True,
        blank=True,
        decimal_places=15,
        max_digits=19,
        default=0
    )
    longitude = models.DecimalField(
        null=True,
        blank=True,
        decimal_places=15,
        max_digits=19,
        default=0
    )

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        ordering = ["id"]

    def __str__(self):
        return "{} {} {} {}".format(
            self.street,

```

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```

        self.house_number,
        self.appendix,
        self.zip_code
    )

    @property
    def location_field_indexing(self):
        """Location for indexing.

        Used in Elasticsearch indexing/tests of `geo_distance` native
        filter.
        """
        return {
            'lat': self.latitude,
            'lon': self.longitude,
        }

    @property
    def country_indexing(self):
        """Country data (nested) for indexing.

        Example:

        >>> mapping = {
        >>>     'country': {
        >>>         'name': 'Netherlands',
        >>>         'city': {
        >>>             'name': 'Amsterdam',
        >>>         }
        >>>     }
        >>> }

        :return:
        """
        wrapper = dict_to_obj({
            'name': self.city.country.name,
            'city': {
                'name': self.city.name
            }
        })

        return wrapper

    @property
    def continent_indexing(self):
        """Continent data (nested) for indexing.

        Example:

        >>> mapping = {
        >>>     'continent': {
        >>>         'name': 'Asia',
        >>>         'country': {
        >>>             'name': 'Netherlands',
        >>>             'city': {
        >>>                 'name': 'Amsterdam',
        >>>             }
        >>>         }

```

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```

>>>         }
>>>     }
>>> }

:return:
"""
wrapper = dict_to_obj({
    'name': self.city.country.continent.name,
    'country': {
        'name': self.city.country.name,
        'city': {
            'name': self.city.name,
        }
    }
})

return wrapper

```

12.7.1.2 Sample document

12.7.1.2.1 Index definition

To separate dev/test/staging/production indexes, the following approach is recommended.

12.7.1.2.1.1 Settings

settings/base.py

```

# Name of the Elasticsearch index
ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES = {
    'search_indexes.documents.address': 'address',
}

```

settings/testing.py

```

# Name of the Elasticsearch index
ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES = {
    'search_indexes.documents.address': 'test_address',
}

```

settings/production.py

```

# Name of the Elasticsearch index
ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES = {
    'search_indexes.documents.address': 'prod_address',
}

```

12.7.1.2.1.2 Document index

search_indexes/documents/address.py

```
from django.conf import settings

from django_elasticsearch_dsl import DocType, Index, fields
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat import KeywordField, StringField

from books.models import Address

from .analyzers import html_strip

INDEX = Index(settings.ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES[__name__])

# See Elasticsearch Indices API reference for available settings
INDEX.settings(
    number_of_shards=1,
    number_of_replicas=1
)

@INDEX.doc_type
class AddressDocument(DocType):
    """Address Elasticsearch document."""

    # In different parts of the code different fields are used. There are
    # a couple of use cases: (1) more-like-this functionality, where `title`,
    # `description` and `summary` fields are used, (2) search and filtering
    # functionality where all of the fields are used.

    # ID
    id = fields.IntegerField(attr='id')

    # *****
    # ***** Main data fields for search *****
    # *****

    street = StringField(
        analyzer=html_strip,
        fields={
            'raw': KeywordField(),
            'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
        }
    )

    house_number = StringField(analyzer=html_strip)

    appendix = StringField(analyzer=html_strip)

    zip_code = StringField(
        analyzer=html_strip,
        fields={
            'raw': KeywordField(),
            'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
        }
    )

    # *****
    # ***** Additional fields for search and filtering *****
    # *****
```

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```

# City object
city = fields.ObjectField(
    properties={
        'name': StringField(
            analyzer=html_strip,
            fields={
                'raw': KeywordField(),
                'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
            }
        ),
        'info': StringField(analyzer=html_strip),
        'location': fields.GeoPointField(attr='location_field_indexing'),
        'country': fields.ObjectField(
            properties={
                'name': StringField(
                    analyzer=html_strip,
                    fields={
                        'raw': KeywordField(),
                        'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
                    }
                ),
                'info': StringField(analyzer=html_strip),
                'location': fields.GeoPointField(
                    attr='location_field_indexing'
                )
            }
        )
    }
)

# Country object
country = fields.NestedField(
    attr='country_indexing',
    properties={
        'name': StringField(
            analyzer=html_strip,
            fields={
                'raw': KeywordField(),
                'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
            }
        ),
        'city': fields.ObjectField(
            properties={
                'name': StringField(
                    analyzer=html_strip,
                    fields={
                        'raw': KeywordField(),
                    }
                ),
            }
        ),
    }
)

# Continent object
continent = fields.NestedField(

```

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```

        attr='continent_indexing',
        properties={
            'name': StringField(
                analyzer=html_strip,
                fields={
                    'raw': KeywordField(),
                    'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
                }
            ),
            'country': fields.NestedField(
                properties={
                    'name': StringField(
                        analyzer=html_strip,
                        fields={
                            'raw': KeywordField(),
                        }
                    ),
                    'city': fields.NestedField(
                        properties={
                            'name': StringField(
                                analyzer=html_strip,
                                fields={
                                    'raw': KeywordField(),
                                }
                            )
                        }
                    )
                }
            )
        }
    )
    location = fields.GeoPointField(attr='location_field_indexing')

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        model = Address # The model associate with this DocType

```

12.7.1.3 Sample serializer

search_indexes/serializers/address.py

```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers import DocumentSerializer

from ..documents import AddressDocument

class AddressDocumentSerializer(DocumentSerializer):
    """Serializer for address document."""

    class Meta(object):
        """Meta options."""

        document = AddressDocument

```

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```

fields = (
    'id',
    'street',
    'house_number',
    'appendix',
    'zip_code',
    'city',
    'country',
    'continent',
    'location',
)

```

12.7.1.4 Sample view

search_indexes/viewsets/address.py

```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
    LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_POLYGON,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_BOUNDING_BOX,
    SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
    FacetedSearchFilterBackend,
    FilteringFilterBackend,
    GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend,
    GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend,
    NestedFilteringFilterBackend,
    OrderingFilterBackend,
    SearchFilterBackend,
    SuggesterFilterBackend,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination import LimitOffsetPagination
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet

from ..documents import AddressDocument
from ..serializers import AddressDocumentSerializer

class AddressDocumentViewSet(DocumentViewSet):
    """The AddressDocument view."""

    document = AddressDocument
    serializer_class = AddressDocumentSerializer
    lookup_field = 'id'
    filter_backends = [
        FacetedSearchFilterBackend,
        FilteringFilterBackend,
        OrderingFilterBackend,
        SearchFilterBackend,
        GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend,
        GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend,
        NestedFilteringFilterBackend,
        DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
        SuggesterFilterBackend,
    ]

```

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```

]
pagination_class = LimitOffsetPagination
# Define search fields
search_fields = (
    'street',
    'zip_code',
    'city.name',
    'city.country.name',
)
# Define filtering fields
filter_fields = {
    'id': None,
    'city': 'city.name.raw',
}
# Nested filtering fields
nested_filter_fields = {
    'continent_country': {
        'field': 'continent.country.name.raw',
        'path': 'continent.country',
    },
    'continent_country_city': {
        'field': 'continent.country.city.name.raw',
        'path': 'continent.country.city',
    },
}
# Define geo-spatial filtering fields
geo_spatial_filter_fields = {
    'location': {
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_BOUNDING_BOX,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_POLYGON,
        ],
    },
}
# Define ordering fields
ordering_fields = {
    'id': None,
    'street': None,
    'city': 'city.name.raw',
    'country': 'city.country.name.raw',
    'zip_code': None,
}
# Define ordering fields
geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
    'location': None,
}
# Specify default ordering
ordering = (
    'id',
    'street.raw',
    'city.name.raw',
)
# Suggester fields
suggester_fields = {
    'street_suggest': {

```

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```

        'field': 'street.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
    'city_suggest': {
        'field': 'city.name.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
    'country_suggest': {
        'field': 'city.country.name.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
}

# Facets
faceted_search_fields = {
    'city': {
        'field': 'city.name.raw',
        'enabled': True,
    },
    'country': {
        'field': 'city.country.name.raw',
        'enabled': True,
    },
}

```

12.7.1.5 Usage example

Considering samples above, you should be able to perform the search, sorting and filtering actions described below.

12.7.1.5.1 Sample queries

12.7.1.5.1.1 Search

Just a couple of examples, because searching in nested fields doesn't differ from searching in simple fields.

Search in all fields

Search in all fields (street, zip_code and city, country) for word "Piccadilly".

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/addresses/?search=Piccadilly
```

Search a single term on specific field

In order to search in specific field (country) for term "Armenia", add the field name separated with | to the search term.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/addresses/?search=city.country.name:Armenia
```

12.7.1.5.1.2 Nested filtering

Filter documents by nested field

Filter documents by field (`continent.country`) “Armenia”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/addresses/?continent_country=Armenia
```

Filter documents by field (`continent.country.city`) “Amsterdam”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/addresses/?continent_country_city=Amsterdam
```

12.7.1.5.1.3 Nested search

For nested search, let’s have another example.

12.7.1.5.1.4 Sample models

books/models/city.py

```
from django.db import models
from six import python_2_unicode_compatible

@python_2_unicode_compatible
class City(models.Model):
    """City."""

    name = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    info = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)
    country = models.ForeignKey('books.Country')
    latitude = models.DecimalField(null=True,
                                   blank=True,
                                   decimal_places=15,
                                   max_digits=19,
                                   default=0)
    longitude = models.DecimalField(null=True,
                                    blank=True,
                                    decimal_places=15,
                                    max_digits=19,
                                    default=0)
```

books/models/country.py

```
from django.db import models
from six import python_2_unicode_compatible

@python_2_unicode_compatible
class Country(models.Model):
    """Country."""

    name = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    info = models.TextField(null=True, blank=True)
    latitude = models.DecimalField(null=True,
                                   blank=True,
```

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```

        decimal_places=15,
        max_digits=19,
        default=0)
longitude = models.DecimalField(null=True,
                                blank=True,
                                decimal_places=15,
                                max_digits=19,
                                default=0)

```

12.7.1.5.1.5 Sample document

documents/city.py

```

from django.conf import settings

from django_elasticsearch_dsl import DocType, Index, fields
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat import KeywordField, StringField

from books.models import City

from .analyzers import html_strip

INDEX = Index(settings.ELASTICSEARCH_INDEX_NAMES[__name__])

# See Elasticsearch Indices API reference for available settings
INDEX.settings(
    number_of_shards=1,
    number_of_replicas=1
)

@INDEX.doc_type
class CityDocument(DocType):
    """City Elasticsearch document.

    This document has been created purely for testing out complex fields.
    """

    # ID
    id = fields.IntegerField(attr='id')

    # *****
    # ***** Main data fields for search *****
    # *****

    name = StringField(
        analyzer=html_strip,
        fields={
            'raw': KeywordField(),
            'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
        }
    )

    info = StringField(analyzer=html_strip)

```

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```

# *****
# ***** Nested fields for search and filtering *****
# *****

# City object
country = fields.NestedField(
    properties={
        'name': StringField(
            analyzer=html_strip,
            fields={
                'raw': KeywordField(),
                'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
            }
        ),
        'info': StringField(analyzer=html_strip),
        'location': fields.GeoPointField(attr='location_field_indexing'),
    }
)

location = fields.GeoPointField(attr='location_field_indexing')

# *****
# ***** Other complex fields for search and filtering *****
# *****

boolean_list = fields.ListField(
    StringField(attr='boolean_list_indexing')
)

datetime_list = fields.ListField(
    StringField(attr='datetime_list_indexing')
)
float_list = fields.ListField(
    StringField(attr='float_list_indexing')
)
integer_list = fields.ListField(
    StringField(attr='integer_list_indexing')
)

class Meta(object):
    """Meta options."""

    model = City # The model associate with this DocType

```

12.7.1.5.1.6 Sample view

views/city.py

```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
    LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_POLYGON,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_BOUNDING_BOX,
    SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (

```

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```

    FilteringFilterBackend,
    DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
    OrderingFilterBackend,
    SearchFilterBackend,
    SuggesterFilterBackend,
    GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend,
    GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination import LimitOffsetPagination
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet

from ..documents import CityDocument
from ..serializers import CityDocumentSerializer

class CityDocumentViewSet(BaseDocumentViewSet):
    """The CityDocument view."""

    document = CityDocument
    serializer_class = CityDocumentSerializer
    lookup_field = 'id'
    filter_backends = [
        FilteringFilterBackend,
        OrderingFilterBackend,
        SearchFilterBackend,
        GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend,
        GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend,
        DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
        SuggesterFilterBackend,
    ]
    pagination_class = LimitOffsetPagination
    # Define search fields
    search_fields = (
        'name',
        'info',
    )

    search_nested_fields = {
        'country': ['name'],
    }

    # Define filtering fields
    filter_fields = {
        'id': None,
        'name': 'name.raw',
        'country': 'country.name.raw',
    }

    # Define geo-spatial filtering fields
    geo_spatial_filter_fields = {
        'location': {
            'lookups': [
                LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_BOUNDING_BOX,
                LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
                LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_POLYGON,
            ],
        },
    }

```

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```
# Define ordering fields
ordering_fields = {
    'id': None,
    'name': None,
    'country': 'country.name.raw',
}
# Define ordering fields
geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
    'location': None,
}
# Specify default ordering
ordering = (
    'id',
    'name.raw',
    'country.name.raw',
)

# Suggester fields
suggester_fields = {
    'name_suggest': {
        'field': 'name.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
    'country_suggest': {
        'field': 'country.name.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
}
```

12.7.1.5.1.7 Sample request

Request

```
GET http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/cities/?search=Switzerland
```

12.7.1.5.1.8 Filtering

Filter documents by field

Filter documents by field (`city`) “Dublin”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/addresses/?city=Dublin
```

Filter documents by multiple fields

Filter documents by field (`states`) “published” and “in_progress”.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/addresses/?city__in=Yerevan__Dublin
```

12.7.1.5.1.9 Ordering

The `-` prefix means ordering should be descending.

Order documents by field (descending)

Order documents by field `country` (ascending).

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/addresses/?ordering=-country
```

12.7.1.6 Suggestions

The `suggest` feature suggests similar looking terms based on a provided text by using a suggester.

Note: The `SuggesterFilterBackend` filter backend can be used in the `suggest` custom view action/route only. Usages outside of the `suggest` action/route are restricted.

There are three options available here: `term`, `phrase` and `completion`.

Note: Suggestion functionality is exclusive. Once you have queried the `SuggesterFilterBackend`, the latter will transform your current search query into suggestion search query (which is very different). Therefore, always add it as the very last filter backend.

Suggest completion for field `country`.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/addresses/suggest/?country_suggest__completion=Ar
```

Suggest completion for field `city`.

```
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/addresses/suggest/?city_suggest__completion=Ye
```

12.7.1.7 Nested aggregations/facets

At the moment, nested aggregations/facets are not supported out of the box. Out of the box support will surely land in the package one day, but for now, there's a simple and convenient way of implementing nested aggregations/facets with minimal efforts. Consider the following example.

search_indexes/backends/nested_continents.py

```
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins import (
    FilterBackendMixin,
)
from rest_framework.filters import BaseFilterBackend

class NestedContinentsBackend(BaseFilterBackend, FilterBackendMixin):
    """Adds nesting to continents."""

    faceted_search_param = 'nested_facet'

    def get_faceted_search_query_params(self, request):
        """Get faceted search query params.
```

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```

:param request: Django REST framework request.
:type request: rest_framework.request.Request
:return: List of search query params.
:rtype: list
"""
query_params = request.query_params.copy()
return query_params.getlist(self.faceted_search_param, [])

def filter_queryset(self, request, queryset, view):
    """Filter the queryset.
    :param request: Django REST framework request.
    :param queryset: Base queryset.
    :param view: View.
    :type request: rest_framework.request.Request
    :type queryset: elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search
    :type view: rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet
    :return: Updated queryset.
    :rtype: elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search
    """
    facets = self.get_faceted_search_query_params(request)

    if 'continent' in facets:
        queryset \
            .aggs\
            .bucket('continents',
                    'nested',
                    path='continent') \
            .bucket('continent_name',
                    'terms',
                    field='continent.name.raw',
                    size=10) \
            .bucket('counties',
                    'nested',
                    path='continent.country') \
            .bucket('country_name',
                    'terms',
                    field='continent.country.name.raw',
                    size=10) \
            .bucket('city',
                    'nested',
                    path='continent.country.city') \
            .bucket('city_name',
                    'terms',
                    field='continent.country.city.name.raw',
                    size=10)

    return queryset

```

The view will look as follows:

`search_indexes/viewsets/address.py`

```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
    LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_POLYGON,
    LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_BOUNDING_BOX,
    SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,

```

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```

)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
    DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
    FacetedSearchFilterBackend,
    FilteringFilterBackend,
    GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend,
    GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend,
    NestedFilteringFilterBackend,
    OrderingFilterBackend,
    SearchFilterBackend,
    SuggesterFilterBackend,
)
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination import LimitOffsetPagination
from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet

from ..backends import NestedContinentsBackend
from ..documents import AddressDocument
from ..serializers import AddressDocumentSerializer

class AddressDocumentViewSet(DocumentViewSet):
    """The AddressDocument view."""

    document = AddressDocument
    serializer_class = AddressDocumentSerializer
    lookup_field = 'id'
    filter_backends = [
        FacetedSearchFilterBackend,
        FilteringFilterBackend,
        OrderingFilterBackend,
        SearchFilterBackend,
        GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend,
        GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend,
        NestedContinentsBackend,
        NestedFilteringFilterBackend,
        DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
        SuggesterFilterBackend,
    ]
    pagination_class = LimitOffsetPagination
    # Define search fields
    search_fields = (
        'street',
        'zip_code',
        'city.name',
        'city.country.name',
    )
    # Define filtering fields
    filter_fields = {
        'id': None,
        'city': 'city.name.raw',
    }
    # Nested filtering fields
    nested_filter_fields = {
        'continent_country': {
            'field': 'continent.country.name.raw',
            'path': 'continent.country',
        },
        'continent_country_city': {

```

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```

        'field': 'continent.country.city.name.raw',
        'path': 'continent.country.city',
    },
}
# Define geo-spatial filtering fields
geo_spatial_filter_fields = {
    'location': {
        'lookups': [
            LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_BOUNDING_BOX,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
            LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_POLYGON,
        ],
    },
}
# Define ordering fields
ordering_fields = {
    'id': None,
    'street': None,
    'city': 'city.name.raw',
    'country': 'city.country.name.raw',
    'zip_code': None,
}
# Define ordering fields
geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
    'location': None,
}
# Specify default ordering
ordering = (
    'id',
    'street.raw',
    'city.name.raw',
)
# Suggester fields
suggester_fields = {
    'street_suggest': {
        'field': 'street.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
    'city_suggest': {
        'field': 'city.name.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
    'country_suggest': {
        'field': 'city.country.name.suggest',
        'suggesters': [
            SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
        ],
    },
}
# Facets
faceted_search_fields = {

```

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```

    'city': {
        'field': 'city.name.raw',
        'enabled': True,
    },
    'country': {
        'field': 'city.country.name.raw',
        'enabled': True,
    },
}

```

12.8 Various handy helpers

Contents:

Table of Contents

- *Various handy helpers*
- *More like this*

12.8.1 More like this

To get more-like-this results on a random registered model, do as follows:

```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers import more_like_this
from books.models import Book
book = Book.objects.first()
similar_books = more_like_this(
    book,
    ['title', 'description', 'summary']
)

```

Customize results as follows:

```

from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers import more_like_this
from elasticsearch_dsl.query import Q
from books.models import Book
book = Book.objects.first()
query = Q('bool', must_not=Q('term', **{'state.raw': 'cancelled'}))
similar_books = more_like_this(
    book,
    query=query,
    fields=['title', 'description', 'summary'],
    min_term_freq=2,
    min_doc_freq=1,
)

```

12.9 Release history and notes

Sequence based identifiers are used for versioning (schema follows below):

```
major.minor[.revision]
```

- It's always safe to upgrade within the same minor version (for example, from 0.3 to 0.3.4).
- Minor version changes might be backwards incompatible. Read the release notes carefully before upgrading (for example, when upgrading from 0.3.4 to 0.4).
- All backwards incompatible changes are mentioned in this document.

12.9.1 0.12

2018-07-21

- New-style Search Filter Backends. Old style `SearchFilterBackend` is still supported (until at least version 0.16), but is deprecated. Migrate to `CompoundSearchFilterBackend`. `MultiMatchSearchFilterBackend` introduced (the name speaks for itself).
- From now on, your views would also work with model- and object-level permissions of the Django REST Framework (such as `DjangoModelPermissions`, `DjangoModelPermissionsOrAnonReadOnly` and `DjangoObjectPermissions`). Correspondent model or object would be used for that. If you find it incorrect in your case, write custom permissions and declare the explicitly in your view-sets.
- Fixed geo-spatial `geo_distance` ordering for Elastic 5.x. and 6.x.
- Fixes occasionally failing tests.

12.9.2 0.11

2018-07-15

Note: This release contains backwards incompatible changes. You should update your Django code and front-end parts of your applications that were relying on the complex queries using `|` and `:` chars in the GET params.

Note: If you have used custom filter backends using `SEPARATOR_LOOKUP_VALUE`, `SEPARATOR_LOOKUP_COMPLEX_VALUE` or `SEPARATOR_LOOKUP_COMPLEX_MULTIPLE_VALUE` constants or `split_lookup_complex_value` helper method of the `FilterBackendMixin`, you most likely want to run your functional tests to see if everything still works.

Note: Do not keep things as they were in your own fork, since new search backends will use the `|` and `:` symbols differently.

Examples of old API requests vs new API requests

Note: Note, that `|` and `:` chars were mostly replaced with `__` and `, .`

Old API requests

```

http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=name|reilly&search=city|london
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/publishers/?location__geo_distance=100000km|12.04|-63.93
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__terms=1|2|3
http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16|67|2.0
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__in=1|2|3
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?location__geo_polygon=40,-70|30,-80|20,-90|_
↪name:myname|validation_method:IGNORE_MALFORMED

```

New API requests

```

http://127.0.0.1:8080/search/publisher/?search=name:reilly&search=city:london
http://127.0.0.1:8000/search/publishers/?location__geo_distance=100000km__12.04__-63.
↪93
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__terms=1__2__3
http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67__2.0
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__in=1__2__3
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?location__geo_polygon=40,-70__30,-80__20,-90__
↪name,myname__validation_method,IGNORE_MALFORMED

```

- `SEPARATOR_LOOKUP_VALUE` has been removed. Use `SEPARATOR_LOOKUP_COMPLEX_VALUE` and `SEPARATOR_LOOKUP_COMPLEX_MULTIPLE_VALUE` instead.
- `SEPARATOR_LOOKUP_NAME` has been added.
- The method `split_lookup_complex_value` has been removed. Use `split_lookup_complex_value` instead.
- Default filter lookup option is added. In past, if no specific lookup was provided and there were multiple values for a single field to filter on, by default `terms` filter was used. The `term` lookup was used by default in similar situation for a single value to filter on. It's now possible to declare default lookup which will be used when no lookup is given.
- Removed deprecated `views` module. Import from `viewsets` instead.
- Removed undocumented `get_count` helper from `helpers` module.

12.9.3 0.10

2018-07-06

- Elasticsearch 6.x support.
- Minor fixes.

12.9.4 0.9

2018-07-04

- Introduced `post_filter` support.
- Generalised the `FilteringFilterBackend` backend. Both `PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend` and `NestedFilteringFilterBackend` backends are now primarily based on it.
- Reduced Elastic queries from 3 to 2 when using `LimitOffsetPagination`.

12.9.5 0.8.4

2018-06-27

Note: Release supported by [Goldmund](#), [Wyldebeast](#) & [Wunderliebe](#).

- Added `NestedFilteringFilterBackend` backend.
- Documentation updated with examples of implementing a nested aggregations/facets.

12.9.6 0.8.3

2018-06-25

- It's possible to retrieve original dictionary from `DictionaryProxy` object.
- Added helper wrappers and helper functions as a temporary fix for issues in the `django-elasticsearch-dsl`.

12.9.7 0.8.2

2018-06-05

- Minor fixes.

12.9.8 0.8.1

2018-06-05

- Fixed wrong filter name in functional suggesters results into an error on Django 1.10 (and prior).
- Documentation improvements.

12.9.9 0.8

2018-06-01

Note: Release supported by [Goldmund](#), [Wyldebeast](#) & [Wunderliebe](#).

Note: This release contain minor backwards incompatible changes. You should update your code.

- 1. `BaseDocumentViewSet` (which from now on does not contain suggest functionality) has been renamed to `DocumentViewSet` (which does contain suggest functionality).
- 2. You should no longer import from `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views`. Instead, import from `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets`.

-
- Deprecated `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views` in favour of `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets`.
 - Suggest action/method has been moved to `SuggestMixin` class.

- `FunctionalSuggestMixin` class introduced which resembled functionality of the `SuggestMixin` with several improvements/additions, such as advanced filtering and context-aware suggestions.
- You can now define a default suggester in `suggester_fields` which will be used if you do not provide suffix for the filter name.

12.9.10 0.7.2

2018-05-09

Note: Release dedicated to the Victory Day, the victims of the Second World War and Liberation of Shushi.

- Django REST framework 3.8.x support.

12.9.11 0.7.1

2018-04-04

Note: Release supported by [Goldmund](#), [Wyldebeast](#) & [Wunderliebe](#).

- Add query *boost* support for search fields.

12.9.12 0.7

2018-03-08

Note: Dear ladies, congratulations on [International Women's Day](#)

- CoreAPI/CoreSchema support.

12.9.13 0.6.4

2018-03-05

- Minor fix: explicitly use `DocType` in the `ViewSets`.

12.9.14 0.6.3

2018-01-03

- Minor fix in the search backend.
- Update the year in the license and code.

12.9.15 0.6.2

2017-12-29

- Update example project (and the tests that are dependant on the example project) to work with Django 2.0.
- Set minimal requirement for `django-elasticsearch-dsl` to 3.0.

12.9.16 0.6.1

2017-11-28

- Documentation fixes.

12.9.17 0.6

2017-11-28

- Added highlight backend.
- Added nested search functionality.

12.9.18 0.5.1

2017-10-18

- Fixed serialization of complex nested structures (lists of nested objects).
- Documentation fixes.

12.9.19 0.5

2017-10-05

Note: This release contains changes that might be backwards incompatible for your project. If you have used dynamic document serializer `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.DocumentSerializer` with customisations (with use of `serializers.SerializerMethodField`, having the value parsed to JSON), just remove the custom parts.

- Support for `ObjectField`, `NestedField`, `GeoPointField`, `ListField`, `GeoShapeField` (and in general, nesting fields either as a dictionary or list should not be a problem at all).
- Dynamic serializer has been made less strict.
- Added `get_paginated_response_context` methods to both `PageNumberPagination` and `LimitOffsetPagination` pagination classes to simplify customisations.

12.9.20 0.4.4

2017-10-02

- Documentation improvements (Elasticsearch suggestions).
- More tests (term and phrase suggestions).

- Code style fixes.

12.9.21 0.4.3

2017-09-28

- Documentation fixes.
- Fixes in tests.
- Improved factories.

12.9.22 0.4.2

2017-09-28

- Added `geo_bounding_box` query support to the geo-spatial features.

12.9.23 0.4.1

2017-09-26

- Fixes in docs.

12.9.24 0.4

2017-09-26

Note: This release contains changes that might be backwards incompatible for your project. Make sure to add the `DefaultOrderingFilterBackend` everywhere you have used the `OrderingFilterBackend`, right after the latter.

- `GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend` filtering backend, supporting `geo_distance` and `geo_polygon` geo-spatial queries.
- `GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend` ordering backend, supporting ordering of results for `geo_distance` filter.
- `OrderingFilterBackend` no longer provides defaults when no ordering is given. In order to take care of the defaults include the `DefaultOrderingFilterBackend` in the list of `filter_backends` (after all other ordering backends).

12.9.25 0.3.12

2017-09-21

- Added `geo_distance` filter. Note, that although functionally the filter would not change its' behaviour, it is likely to be moved to a separate backend (`geo_spatial`). For now use as is.
- Minor fixes.

12.9.26 0.3.11

2017-09-21

- Added `query` argument to `more_like_this` helper.

12.9.27 0.3.10

2017-09-20

- Minor fixes.
- Simplified Elasticsearch version check.

12.9.28 0.3.9

2017-09-12

- Python 2.x compatibility fix.

12.9.29 0.3.8

2017-09-12

- Fixes tests on some environments.

12.9.30 0.3.7

2017-09-07

- Docs fixes.

12.9.31 0.3.6

2017-09-07

- Fixed suggestions test for Elasticsearch 5.x.
- Added *compat* module for painless testing of Elastic 2.x to Elastic 5.x transition.

12.9.32 0.3.5

2017-08-24

- Minor fixes in the ordering backend.
- Improved tests and coverage.

12.9.33 0.3.4

2017-08-23

- Minor fixes in the ordering backend.

12.9.34 0.3.3

2017-07-13

- Minor fixes and improvements.

12.9.35 0.3.2

2017-07-12

- Minor fixes and improvements.

12.9.36 0.3.1

2017-07-12

- Minor Python2 fixes.
- Minor documentation fixes.

12.9.37 0.3

2017-07-11

- Add suggestions support (term, phrase and completion).

12.9.38 0.2.6

2017-07-11

- Minor fixes.
- Fixes in documentation.

12.9.39 0.2.5

2017-07-11

- Fixes in documentation.

12.9.40 0.2.4

2017-07-11

- Fixes in documentation.

12.9.41 0.2.3

2017-07-11

- Fixes in documentation.

12.9.42 0.2.2

2017-07-11

- Fixes in documentation.

12.9.43 0.2.1

2017-07-11

- Fixes in documentation.

12.9.44 0.2

2017-07-11

- Initial faceted search support.
- Pagination support.

12.9.45 0.1.8

2017-06-26

- Python2 fixes.
- Documentation and example project improvements.

12.9.46 0.1.7

2017-06-25

- Dynamic serializer for Documents.
- Major improvements in documentation.

12.9.47 0.1.6

2017-06-23

- Implemented `gt`, `gte`, `lt` and `lte` functional query lookups.
- Implemented `ids` native filter lookup.

12.9.48 0.1.5

2017-06-22

- Implemented `endswith` and `contains` functional filters.
- Added tests for `wildcard`, `exists`, `exclude` and `isnull` filters. Improved `range` filter tests.
- Improve `more_like_this` helper test.
- Improve ordering tests.

- Two additional arguments added to the `more_like_this` helper: `min_doc_freq` and `max_doc_freq`.
- Minor documentation improvements.

12.9.49 0.1.4

2017-06-22

- Added tests for `in`, `term` and `terms` filters.
- Minor documentation fixes.

12.9.50 0.1.3

2017-06-21

- Added tests for `more_like_this` helper, `range` and `prefix` filters.
- Minor documentation improvements.

12.9.51 0.1.2

2017-06-20

- Minor fixes in tests.

12.9.52 0.1.1

2017-06-20

- Fixes in `more_like_this` helper.
- Tiny documentation improvements.

12.9.53 0.1

2017-06-19

- Initial beta release.

12.10 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf package

12.10.1 Subpackages

12.10.1.1 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields package

12.10.1.1.1 Submodules

12.10.1.1.2 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common module

Common fields.

```

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.BooleanField(**kwargs)
    Bases: rest_framework.fields.BooleanField

    Object field.

    get_value (dictionary)
        Get value.

    to_representation (value)
        To representation.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.CharField(**kwargs)
    Bases: rest_framework.fields.CharField

    Object field.

    get_value (dictionary)
        Get value.

    to_representation (value)
        To representation.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.DateField (format=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                                    input_formats=None,
                                                                    *args, **kwargs)
    Bases: rest_framework.fields.DateField

    Object field.

    get_value (dictionary)
        Get value.

    to_representation (value)
        To representation.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.FloatField(**kwargs)
    Bases: rest_framework.fields.FloatField

    Object field.

    get_value (dictionary)
        Get value.

    to_representation (value)
        To representation.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.IntegerField(**kwargs)
    Bases: rest_framework.fields.IntegerField

    Object field.

    get_value (dictionary)
        Get value.

    to_representation (value)
        To representation.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.IPAddressField (protocol='both',
                                                                    **kwargs)
    Bases: rest_framework.fields.IPAddressField

    Object field.

```

get_value (*dictionary*)
Get value.

to_representation (*value*)
To representation.

12.10.1.1.3 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.helpers` module

Helpers.

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.helpers.to_representation` (*value*)
To representation.

12.10.1.1.4 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields` module

Nested fields.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.GeoPointField(read_only=False,
                                                                    write_only=False,
                                                                    re-
                                                                    quired=None,
                                                                    de-
                                                                    fault=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>
                                                                    ini-
                                                                    tial=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>
                                                                    source=None,
                                                                    la-
                                                                    bel=None,
                                                                    help_text=None,
                                                                    style=None,
                                                                    er-
                                                                    ror_messages=None,
                                                                    val-
                                                                    ida-
                                                                    tors=None,
                                                                    al-
                                                                    low_null=False)
```

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ObjectField`

Geo point field.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.GeoShapeField(read_only=False,
                                                                    write_only=False,
                                                                    re-
                                                                    quired=None,
                                                                    de-
                                                                    fault=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>
                                                                    ini-
                                                                    tial=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>
                                                                    source=None,
                                                                    la-
                                                                    bel=None,
                                                                    help_text=None,
                                                                    style=None,
                                                                    er-
                                                                    ror_messages=None,
                                                                    val-
                                                                    ida-
                                                                    tors=None,
                                                                    al-
                                                                    low_null=False)
```

Bases: *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ObjectField*

Geo shape field.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.NestedField(read_only=False,
                                                                    write_only=False,
                                                                    re-
                                                                    quired=None,
                                                                    de-
                                                                    fault=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                                    ini-
                                                                    tial=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                                    source=None,
                                                                    la-
                                                                    bel=None,
                                                                    help_text=None,
                                                                    style=None,
                                                                    er-
                                                                    ror_messages=None,
                                                                    valida-
                                                                    tors=None,
                                                                    al-
                                                                    low_null=False)
```

Bases: *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ObjectField*

Nested field.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ObjectField(read_only=False,
                                                                    write_only=False,
                                                                    re-
                                                                    quired=None,
                                                                    de-
                                                                    fault=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                                    ini-
                                                                    tial=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                                    source=None,
                                                                    la-
                                                                    bel=None,
                                                                    help_text=None,
                                                                    style=None,
                                                                    er-
                                                                    ror_messages=None,
                                                                    valida-
                                                                    tors=None,
                                                                    al-
                                                                    low_null=False)
```

Bases: `rest_framework.fields.Field`

Object field.

get_value (*dictionary*)

Get value.

to_internal_value (*data*)

To internal value.

to_representation (*value*)

To representation.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ListField(read_only=False,
                                                                    write_only=False,
                                                                    re-
                                                                    quired=None,
                                                                    de-
                                                                    fault=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                                    ini-
                                                                    tial=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                                    source=None,
                                                                    la-
                                                                    bel=None,
                                                                    help_text=None,
                                                                    style=None,
                                                                    er-
                                                                    ror_messages=None,
                                                                    valida-
                                                                    tors=None,
                                                                    al-
                                                                    low_null=False)
```

Bases: `rest_framework.fields.Field`

List field.

get_value (*dictionary*)
Get value.

to_internal_value (*data*)
To internal value.

to_representation (*value*)
To representation.

12.10.1.1.5 Module contents

Fields.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.**BooleanField** (***kwargs*)
Bases: rest_framework.fields.BooleanField

Object field.

get_value (*dictionary*)
Get value.

to_representation (*value*)
To representation.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.**CharField** (***kwargs*)
Bases: rest_framework.fields.CharField

Object field.

get_value (*dictionary*)
Get value.

to_representation (*value*)
To representation.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.**DateField** (*format=<class*
'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
*input_formats=None, *args,*
***kwargs*)

Bases: rest_framework.fields.DateField

Object field.

get_value (*dictionary*)
Get value.

to_representation (*value*)
To representation.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.**FloatField** (***kwargs*)
Bases: rest_framework.fields.FloatField

Object field.

get_value (*dictionary*)
Get value.

to_representation (*value*)
To representation.


```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.GeoPointField(read_only=False,
                                                    write_only=False,
                                                    required=None,
                                                    default=<class
                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                    initial=<class
                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                    source=None,
                                                    label=None,
                                                    help_text=None,
                                                    style=None,                er-
                                                    ror_messages=None,
                                                    validators=None,        al-
                                                    low_null=False)

Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ObjectField
```

Geo point field.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.GeoShapeField(read_only=False,
                                                    write_only=False,
                                                    required=None,
                                                    default=<class
                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                    initial=<class
                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                    source=None,
                                                    label=None,
                                                    help_text=None,
                                                    style=None,                er-
                                                    ror_messages=None,
                                                    validators=None,        al-
                                                    low_null=False)

Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ObjectField
```

Geo shape field.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.IntegerField(**kwargs)
Bases: rest_framework.fields.IntegerField
```

Object field.

```
get_value (dictionary)
    Get value.
```

```
to_representation (value)
    To representation.
```

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.IPAddressField(protocol='both',
                                                         **kwargs)
```

Bases: *rest_framework.fields.IPAddressField*

Object field.

```
get_value (dictionary)
    Get value.
```

```
to_representation (value)
    To representation.
```

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.ListField(read_only=False,
                                                    write_only=False,      re-
                                                    quired=None,   default=<class
'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                    initial=<class
'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                    source=None,   label=None,
                                                    help_text=None, style=None,
                                                    error_messages=None, valida-
tors=None, allow_null=False)
```

Bases: `rest_framework.fields.Field`

List field.

get_value (*dictionary*)
Get value.

to_internal_value (*data*)
To internal value.

to_representation (*value*)
To representation.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.NestedField(read_only=False,
                                                        write_only=False,      re-
                                                        quired=None, default=<class
'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                        initial=<class
'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                        source=None,   label=None,
                                                        help_text=None, style=None,
                                                        error_messages=None,
                                                        validators=None,      al-
low_null=False)
```

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ObjectField`

Nested field.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.ObjectField(read_only=False,
                                                        write_only=False,      re-
                                                        quired=None, default=<class
'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                        initial=<class
'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                        source=None,   label=None,
                                                        help_text=None, style=None,
                                                        error_messages=None,
                                                        validators=None,      al-
low_null=False)
```

Bases: `rest_framework.fields.Field`

Object field.

get_value (*dictionary*)
Get value.

to_internal_value (*data*)
To internal value.

to_representation (*value*)
To representation.

12.10.1.2 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends package

12.10.1.2.1 Subpackages

12.10.1.2.1.1 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations package

12.10.1.2.1.2 Submodules

12.10.1.2.1.3 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.bucket_aggregations module

12.10.1.2.1.4 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.metrics_aggregations module

12.10.1.2.1.5 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.pipeline_aggregations module

12.10.1.2.1.6 Module contents

12.10.1.2.1.7 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering package

12.10.1.2.1.8 Submodules

12.10.1.2.1.9 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common module

Common filtering backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend
    Bases: rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend, django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.
           filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin
```

Filtering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     FilteringFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
```

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```
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [FilteringFilterBackend,]
>>>     filter_fields = {
>>>         'title': 'title.raw',
>>>         'state': {
>>>             'field': 'state.raw',
>>>             'lookups': [
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>                 LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>                 LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>>             ],
>>>             'default_lookup': LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>         }
>>> }
```

classmethod `apply_filter_prefix` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *prefix* filter.

Syntax:

/endpoint/?field_name__prefix={value}

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__prefix=bio

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod `apply_filter_range` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *range* filter.

Syntax:

/endpoint/?field_name__range={lower}__{upper}__{boost} /end-
point/?field_name__range={lower}__{upper}

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67__2.0 http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67 http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.

- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_filter_term` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *term* filter.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name={value}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags=children`

Parameters

- **queryset** (`elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_filter_terms` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *terms* filter.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__terms={value1}__{value2} /endpoint/?field_name__terms={value1}`

Note, that number of values is not limited.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__terms=children__python` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__terms=children`

Parameters

- **queryset** (`elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*mixed: either str or iterable (list, tuple)*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_contains` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *contains* filter.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__contains={value}`

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__contains=lis

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod **apply_query_endswith** (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *endswith* filter.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__endswith={ value }`

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__endswith=dren

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod **apply_query_exclude** (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *exclude* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__isnull={ value1 }__ { value2 } /endpoint/?field_name__exclude={ value1 }`

Note, that number of values is not limited.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children__python http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_exists` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *exists* filter.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__exists=true` `/endpoint/?field_name__exists=false`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=true` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=false`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_gt` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *gt* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__gt={value}__{boost}` `/endpoint/?field_name__gt={value}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gt=1__2.0` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gt=1`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_gte` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *gte* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__gte={value}__{boost}` `/endpoint/?field_name__gte={value}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gte=1__2.0` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gte=1`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_in` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *in* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__in={value1}__{value2} /endpoint/?field_name__in={value1}`

Note, that number of values is not limited.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__in=children__python`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_isnull` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *isnull* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__isnull=true /endpoint/?field_name__isnull=false`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__isnull=true` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__isnull=false`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_lt` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *lt* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__lt={value}__{boost} /endpoint/?field_name__lt={value}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__lt=1__2.0` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__lt=1`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.

- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

```
classmethod apply_query_lte(queryset, options, value)
```

Apply *lte* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__lte={value}__{boost} /endpoint/?field_name__lte={value}`

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__lte=1__2.0 http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__lte=1

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

```
classmethod apply_query_wildcard(queryset, options, value)
```

Apply *wildcard* filter.

Syntax:

```
/endpoint/?field_name__wildcard={ value } * /endpoint/?field_name__wildcard={ value } * /end-  
point/?field_name__wildcard={ value } *
```

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__wildcard=child*

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (`rest_framework.request.Request`) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (`elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`) – Base queryset.
- **view** (`rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet`) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

get_coreschema_field (*field*)

get_filter_query_params (*request, view*)

Get query params to be filtered on.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Request query params to filter on.

Return type `dict`

classmethod get_gte_lte_params (*value, lookup*)

Get params for *gte*, *gt*, *lte* and *lt* query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__gt={lower}__{boost} /endpoint/?field_name__gt={lower}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gt=1 http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gt=1__2.0`

Parameters

- **value** (*str*) –
- **lookup** (*str*) –

Returns Params to be used in *range* query.

Return type `dict`

classmethod get_range_params (*value*)

Get params for *range* query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__range={lower}__{upper}__{boost} /end-point/?field_name__range={lower}__{upper}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67__2.0 http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67 http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16`

Parameters **value** –

Type `str`

Returns Params to be used in *range* query.

Return type `dict`

get_schema_fields (*view*)

classmethod prepare_filter_fields (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters `view` (`rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet`) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type dict

12.10.1.2.1.10 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geo_spatial` module

Geo spatial filtering backend.

Elasticsearch supports two types of geo data:

- `geo_point` fields which support lat/lon pairs
- `geo_shape` fields, which support points, lines, circles, polygons, multi-polygons etc.

The queries in this group are:

- `geo_shape` query: Find document with geo-shapes which either intersect, are contained by, or do not intersect with the specified geo-shape.
- `geo_bounding_box` query: Finds documents with geo-points that fall into the specified rectangle.
- `geo_distance` query: Finds document with geo-points within the specified distance of a central point.
- `geo_distance_range` query: Like the `geo_distance` query, but the range starts at a specified distance from the central point. Note, that this one is deprecated and this isn't implemented.
- `geo_polygon` query: Find documents with geo-points within the specified polygon.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geo_spatial.GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend`

Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`, `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin`

Geo-spatial filtering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend,]
>>>     geo_spatial_filter_fields = {
>>>         'loc': 'location',
>>>         'location': {
>>>             'field': 'location',
```

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```
>>>         'lookups': [
>>>             LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
>>>         ],
>>>     }
>>> }
```

classmethod `apply_query_geo_bounding_box` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *geo_bounding_box* query.

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod `apply_query_geo_distance` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *geo_distance* query.

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod `apply_query_geo_polygon` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *geo_polygon* query.

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_filter_query_params (*request, view*)

Get query params to be filtered on.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Request query params to filter on.

Return type dict

classmethod get_geo_bounding_box_params (*value, field*)

Get params for *geo_bounding_box* query.

Example:

`/api/articles/?location__geo_bounding_box=40.73,-74.1__40.01,-71.12`

Example:

`/api/articles/?location__geo_polygon=40.73,-74.1 __40.01,-71.12 __name,myname __validation_method,IGNORE_MALFORMED __type,indexed`

Elasticsearch:

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool": [{
      "must": [{ "match_all": {} }],
      "filter": {
        "geo_bounding_box": [{
          "person.location": [{
            "top_left": [{ "lat": 40.73, "lon": -74.1
            }, "bottom_right": {
              "lat": 40.01, "lon": -71.12
            }
          ]
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

Parameters

- **value** (*str*) –
- **field** –

Returns Params to be used in *geo_bounding_box* query.

Return type dict

classmethod `get_geo_distance_params` (*value*, *field*)

Get params for *geo_distance* query.

Example:

`/api/articles/?location__geo_distance=2km__43.53__-12.23`

Parameters

- **value** (*str*) –

- **field** –

Returns Params to be used in *geo_distance* query.

Return type dict

classmethod `get_geo_polygon_params` (*value*, *field*)

Get params for *geo_polygon* query.

Example:

`/api/articles/?location__geo_polygon=40,-70__30,-80__20,-90`

Example:

`/api/articles/?location__geo_polygon=40,-70__30,-80__20,-90__name,myname__validation_method,IGNORE_MALFORMED`

Elasticsearch:

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool": [{
      "must": [{ "match_all": {} }],
      "filter": {
        "geo_polygon": [{
          "person.location": [{
            "points": [[ { "lat": 40, "lon": -70 }, { "lat": 30, "lon": -80 }, { "lat": 20, "lon": -90 } ]
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

Parameters

- **value** (*str*) –

- **field** –

Returns Params to be used in *geo_distance* query.

Return type dict

classmethod `prepare_filter_fields` (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type dict

12.10.1.2.1.11 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.ids module

Ids filtering backend.

Filters documents that only have the provided ids. Note, this query uses the `_uid` field.

Elastic query:

```
{
  "query": {
    "ids": { "type": "book_document", "values": ["68", "64", "58"]
    }
  }
}
```

REST framework request equivalent:

- http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68__64__58
- <http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68&ids=64&ids=58>

Official Elastic docs:

- <https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/query-dsl-ids-query.html>

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.ids.IdsFilterBackend`
 Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`, `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin`

Ids filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     IdsFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [IdsFilterBackend]
```

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (`rest_framework.request.Request`) – Django REST framework request.

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_ids_query_params (*request*)

Get search query params.

Parameters **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.

Returns List of search query params.

Return type list

get_ids_values (*request, view*)

Get ids values for query.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.

- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

ids_query_param = 'ids'

12.10.1.2.1.12 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested` module

Nested filtering backend.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested.NestedFilteringFilterBackend`

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend`

Nested filter backend.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_TERM,
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     NestedFilteringFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
```

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```
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [NestedFilteringFilterBackend,]
>>>     nested_filter_fields = {
>>>         'country': {
>>>             'field': 'continent.country.name.raw',
>>>             'path': 'continent.country',
>>>             'lookups': [
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_TERM,
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>                 LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>                 LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>>             ],
>>>         }
>>> }
```

classmethod `apply_filter` (*queryset, options=None, args=None, kwargs=None*)

Apply filter.

Parameters

- **queryset** –
- **options** –
- **args** –
- **kwargs** –

Returns

classmethod `apply_query` (*queryset, options=None, args=None, kwargs=None*)

Apply query.

Parameters

- **queryset** –
- **options** –
- **args** –
- **kwargs** –

Returns

`get_coreschema_field` (*field*)

`get_filter_field_nested_path` (*filter_fields, field_name*)

Get filter field path to be used in nested query.

Parameters

- **filter_fields** –
- **field_name** –

Returns

`get_filter_query_params` (*request, view*)

Get query params to be filtered on.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Request query params to filter on.

Return type dict

get_schema_fields (*view*)

classmethod prepare_filter_fields (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type dict

12.10.1.2.1.13 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.post_filter` module

The `post_filter` filtering backend.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.post_filter.PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend`
Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend`

The `post_filter` filtering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend,]
>>>     post_filter_fields = {
>>>         'title': 'title.raw',
>>>         'state': {
>>>             'field': 'state.raw',
>>>             'lookups': [
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>                 LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
```

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```
>>> LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>> ],
>>> }
>>> }
```

classmethod `apply_filter` (*queryset*, *options=None*, *args=None*, *kwargs=None*)

Apply filter.

Parameters

- **queryset** –
- **options** –
- **args** –
- **kwargs** –

Returns

classmethod `apply_query` (*queryset*, *options=None*, *args=None*, *kwargs=None*)

Apply query.

Parameters

- **queryset** –
- **options** –
- **args** –
- **kwargs** –

Returns

`get_coreschema_field` (*field*)

`get_schema_fields` (*view*)

classmethod `prepare_filter_fields` (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type dict

12.10.1.2.1.14 Module contents

Term level filtering and `post_filter` backends.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend`

Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`, `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin`

Filtering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>> )
```

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```

>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     FilteringFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [FilteringFilterBackend,]
>>>     filter_fields = {
>>>         'title': 'title.raw',
>>>         'state': {
>>>             'field': 'state.raw',
>>>             'lookups': [
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>                 LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>                 LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>>             ],
>>>             'default_lookup': LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>         }
>>>     }
>>> }

```

classmethod `apply_filter_prefix(queryset, options, value)`

Apply *prefix* filter.

Syntax:

/endpoint/?field_name__prefix={value}

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__prefix=bio

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_filter_range(queryset, options, value)`

Apply *range* filter.

Syntax:

/endpoint/?field_name__range={lower}__{upper}__{boost} /end-
point/?field_name__range={lower}__{upper}

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67__2.0 http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67 http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod **apply_filter_term** (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *term* filter.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name={ value }`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags=children`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod **apply_filter_terms** (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *terms* filter.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__terms={ value1 }__ { value2 } /endpoint/?field_name__terms={ value1 }`

Note, that number of values is not limited.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__terms=children__python http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__terms=children`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*mixed: either str or iterable (list, tuple)*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod **apply_query_contains** (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *contains* filter.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__contains={ value }`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__contains=lis`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.

- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod **apply_query_endswith** (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *endswith* filter.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__endswith={value}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__endswith=dren`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod **apply_query_exclude** (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *exclude* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__isnull={value1}__{value2} /endpoint/?field_name__exclude={value1}`

Note, that number of values is not limited.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children__python` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod **apply_query_exists** (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *exists* filter.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__exists=true /endpoint/?field_name__exists=false`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=true` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=false`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_gt` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *gt* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__gt={value}__{boost} /endpoint/?field_name__gt={value}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gt=1__2.0` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gt=1`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_gte` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *gte* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__gte={value}__{boost} /endpoint/?field_name__gte={value}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gte=1__2.0` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gte=1`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_in` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *in* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__in={value1}__{value2} /endpoint/?field_name__in={value1}`

Note, that number of values is not limited.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__in=children__python`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_isnull` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *isnull* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__isnull=true /endpoint/?field_name__isnull=false`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__isnull=true http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__isnull=false`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_lt` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *lt* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__lt={value}__{boost} /endpoint/?field_name__lt={value}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__lt=1__2.0 http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__lt=1`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_lte` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *lte* functional query.

Syntax:

`/endpoint/?field_name__lte={value}__{boost} /endpoint/?field_name__lte={value}`

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__lte=1__2.0 http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__lte=1`

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_query_wildcard` (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *wildcard* filter.

Syntax:


```
/endpoint/?field_name__wildcard={value}*    /endpoint/?field_name__wildcard={value}*
/endpoint/?field_name__wildcard={value}*

```

Example:

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__wildcard=child*
```

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_coreschema_field (*field*)

get_filter_query_params (*request, view*)

Get query params to be filtered on.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Request query params to filter on.

Return type *dict*

classmethod get_gte_lte_params (*value, lookup*)

Get params for *gte*, *gt*, *lte* and *lt* query.

Syntax:

```
/endpoint/?field_name__gt={lower}__{boost} /endpoint/?field_name__gt={lower}
```

Example:

```
http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gt=1 http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__gt=1__2.0
```

Parameters

- **value** (*str*) –
- **lookup** (*str*) –

Returns Params to be used in *range* query.

Return type *dict*

classmethod get_range_params (*value*)

Get params for *range* query.

Syntax:

```
/endpoint/?field_name__range={lower}__{upper}__{boost} /end-
point/?field_name__range={lower}__{upper}
```

Example:

```
http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67__2.0 http://localhost:8000/api/users/
?age__range=16__67 http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16
```

Parameters value –

Type str

Returns Params to be used in *range* query.

Return type dict

get_schema_fields (*view*)

classmethod prepare_filter_fields (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters *view* (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type dict

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.**GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend**

Bases: *rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend*, *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin*

Geo-spatial filtering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend,]
>>>     geo_spatial_filter_fields = {
>>>         'loc': 'location',
>>>         'location': {
>>>             'field': 'location',
>>>             'lookups': [
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_GEO_DISTANCE,
>>>             ],
>>>         }
>>> }
```

classmethod apply_query_geo_bounding_box (*queryset*, *options*, *value*)

Apply *geo_bounding_box* query.

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod **apply_query_geo_distance** (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *geo_distance* query.

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod **apply_query_geo_polygon** (*queryset, options, value*)

Apply *geo_polygon* query.

Parameters

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_filter_query_params (*request, view*)

Get query params to be filtered on.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Request query params to filter on.

Return type *dict*

classmethod `get_geo_bounding_box_params` (*value*, *field*)

Get params for *geo_bounding_box* query.

Example:

`/api/articles/?location__geo_bounding_box=40.73,-74.1__40.01,-71.12`

Example:

`/api/articles/?location__geo_polygon=40.73,-74.1__40.01,-71.12__name,myname__validation_method,IGNORE_MALFORMED__type,indexed`

Elasticsearch:

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool": [{
      "must": [{ "match_all": {} }],
      "filter": {
        "geo_bounding_box": [{
          "person.location": [{
            "top_left": [{"lat": 40.73, "lon": -74.1}],
            "bottom_right": {
              "lat": 40.01, "lon": -71.12
            }
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

Parameters

- **value** (*str*) –
- **field** –

Returns Params to be used in *geo_bounding_box* query.

Return type dict

classmethod `get_geo_distance_params` (*value*, *field*)

Get params for *geo_distance* query.

Example:

`/api/articles/?location__geo_distance=2km__43.53__-12.23`

Parameters

- **value** (*str*) –
- **field** –

Returns Params to be used in *geo_distance* query.

Return type dict

classmethod `get_geo_polygon_params` (*value*, *field*)

Get params for *geo_polygon* query.

Example:

`/api/articles/?location__geo_polygon=40,-70__30,-80__20,-90`

Example:

`/api/articles/?location__geo_polygon=40,-70__30,-80__20,-90__name,myname__validation_method,IGNORE_MALFORMED`

Elasticsearch:

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool": [{
      "must": [{ "match_all": {} }],
      "filter": {
        "geo_polygon": [{
          "person.location": [{
            "points": [[ { "lat": 40, "lon": -70 }, { "lat": 30, "lon": -80 }, { "lat": 20, "lon": -90 } ]
          }
        ]
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

Parameters

- **value** (*str*) –
- **field** –

Returns Params to be used in *geo_distance* query.

Return type dict

classmethod `prepare_filter_fields` (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type dict

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.IdsFilterBackend`

Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`, `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin`

Ids filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     IdsFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [IdsFilterBackend]
```

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_ids_query_params (*request*)

Get search query params.

Parameters **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.

Returns List of search query params.

Return type list

get_ids_values (*request, view*)

Get ids values for query.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

ids_query_param = 'ids'

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.NestedFilteringFilterBackend
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.
           FilteringFilterBackend
```

Nested filter backend.

Example:

```

>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_TERM,
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     NestedFilteringFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [NestedFilteringFilterBackend,]
>>>     nested_filter_fields = {
>>>         'country': {
>>>             'field': 'continent.country.name.raw',
>>>             'path': 'continent.country',
>>>             'lookups': [
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_TERM,
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_TERMS,
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>                 LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>                 LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>                 LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>>             ],
>>>         }
>>>     }

```

classmethod `apply_filter` (*queryset*, *options=None*, *args=None*, *kwargs=None*)

Apply filter.

Parameters

- **queryset** –
- **options** –
- **args** –
- **kwargs** –

Returns

classmethod `apply_query` (*queryset*, *options=None*, *args=None*, *kwargs=None*)

Apply query.

Parameters

- **queryset** –
- **options** –
- **args** –

- **kwargs** –

Returns

get_coreschema_field (*field*)

get_filter_field_nested_path (*filter_fields, field_name*)

Get filter field path to be used in nested query.

Parameters

- **filter_fields** –
- **field_name** –

Returns

get_filter_query_params (*request, view*)

Get query params to be filtered on.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Request query params to filter on.

Return type dict

get_schema_fields (*view*)

classmethod prepare_filter_fields (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type dict

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend`

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend`

The post_filter filtering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>     LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>     LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
```

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```
>>> document = ArticleDocument
>>> serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>> filter_backends = [PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend,]
>>> post_filter_fields = {
>>>     'title': 'title.raw',
>>>     'state': {
>>>         'field': 'state.raw',
>>>         'lookups': [
>>>             LOOKUP_FILTER_PREFIX,
>>>             LOOKUP_FILTER_WILDCARD,
>>>             LOOKUP_QUERY_EXCLUDE,
>>>             LOOKUP_QUERY_ISNULL,
>>>         ],
>>>     },
>>> }
```

classmethod `apply_filter` (*queryset, options=None, args=None, kwargs=None*)

Apply filter.

Parameters

- **queryset** –
- **options** –
- **args** –
- **kwargs** –

Returns

classmethod `apply_query` (*queryset, options=None, args=None, kwargs=None*)

Apply query.

Parameters

- **queryset** –
- **options** –
- **args** –
- **kwargs** –

Returns

`get_coreschema_field` (*field*)

`get_schema_fields` (*view*)

classmethod `prepare_filter_fields` (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type dict

12.10.1.2.1.15 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering package

12.10.1.2.1.16 Submodules

12.10.1.2.1.17 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common module

Ordering backend.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common.DefaultOrderingFilterBackend
 Bases: rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend

Default ordering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Make sure this is your last ordering backend.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
>>>     OrderingFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [
>>>         DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
>>>         OrderingFilterBackend,
>>>     ]
>>>     ordering_fields = {
>>>         'id': 'id',
>>>         'title': 'title.raw',
>>>         'date_submitted': 'date_submitted',
>>>         'state': {
>>>             'field': 'state.raw',
>>>         }
>>>     }
>>>     ordering = 'name'
```

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search

classmethod `get_default_ordering_params` (*view*)

Get the default ordering params for the view.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Ordering params to be used for ordering.

Return type list

get_ordering_query_params (*request, view*)

Get ordering query params.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.

- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Ordering params to be used for ordering.

Return type list

`ordering_param = 'ordering'`

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common.OrderingFilterBackend`

Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`

Ordering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     OrderingFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [OrderingFilterBackend,]
>>>     ordering_fields = {
>>>         'id': 'id',
>>>         'title': 'title.raw',
>>>         'date_submitted': 'date_submitted',
>>>         'state': {
>>>             'field': 'state.raw',
>>>         }
>>>     }
>>>     ordering = ('id', 'name',)
```

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_ordering_query_params (*request, view*)

Get ordering query params.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Ordering params to be used for ordering.

Return type *list*

get_schema_fields (*view*)

ordering_param = 'ordering'

12.10.1.2.1.18 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.geo_spatial` module

Geo-spatial ordering backend.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.geo_spatial.GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend`

Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`, `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin`

Geo-spatial ordering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend,]
>>>     geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
>>>         'location': {
>>>             'field': 'location',
>>>         }
>>>     }
```

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod get_geo_distance_params (*value, field*)

Get params for *geo_distance* ordering.

Example:

```
/api/articles/?ordering=-location__45.3214__-34.3421__km__planes
```

Parameters

- **value** (*str*) –
- **field** –

Returns Params to be used in *geo_distance* query.

Return type *dict*

get_geo_spatial_field_name (*request, view, name*)

Get geo-spatial field name.

We have to deal with a couple of situations here:

Example 1:

```
>>> geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
>>>     'location': None,
>>> }
```

Example 2:

```
>>> geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
>>>     'location': 'location',
>>> }
```

Example 3:

```
>>> geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
>>>     'location': {
>>>         'field': 'location'
>>>     },
>>> }
```

Parameters

- **request** –
- **view** –
- **name** –

Returns

get_ordering_query_params (*request, view*)

Get ordering query params.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Ordering params to be used for ordering.

Return type list

ordering_param = 'ordering'

12.10.1.2.1.19 Module contents

Ordering backends.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.DefaultOrderingFilterBackend`

Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`

Default ordering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Make sure this is your last ordering backend.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
>>>     OrderingFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [
>>>         DefaultOrderingFilterBackend,
>>>         OrderingFilterBackend,
>>>     ]
>>>     ordering_fields = {
>>>         'id': 'id',
>>>         'title': 'title.raw',
>>>         'date_submitted': 'date_submitted',
>>>         'state': {
>>>             'field': 'state.raw',
>>>         }
>>>     }
>>>     ordering = 'name'
```

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod **get_default_ordering_params** (*view*)

Get the default ordering params for the view.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Ordering params to be used for ordering.

Return type list

get_ordering_query_params (*request, view*)

Get ordering query params.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Ordering params to be used for ordering.

Return type list

ordering_param = 'ordering'

class *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend*

Bases: *rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend*, *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin*

Geo-spatial ordering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend,]
>>>     geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
>>>         'location': {
>>>             'field': 'location',
```

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```
>>> }
>>> }
```

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod get_geo_distance_params (*value, field*)

Get params for *geo_distance* ordering.

Example:

/api/articles/?ordering=-location__45.3214__-34.3421__km__planes

Parameters

- **value** (*str*) –
- **field** –

Returns Params to be used in *geo_distance* query.

Return type dict

get_geo_spatial_field_name (*request, view, name*)

Get geo-spatial field name.

We have to deal with a couple of situations here:

Example 1:

```
>>> geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
>>>     'location': None,
>>> }
```

Example 2:

```
>>> geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
>>>     'location': 'location',
>>> }
```

Example 3:

```
>>> geo_spatial_ordering_fields = {
>>>     'location': {
>>>         'field': 'location'
>>>     },
>>> }
```

Parameters

- **request** –
- **view** –

- **name** –

Returns

get_ordering_query_params (*request*, *view*)

Get ordering query params.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Ordering params to be used for ordering.

Return type list

ordering_param = 'ordering'

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.OrderingFilterBackend`

Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`

Ordering filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     OrderingFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [OrderingFilterBackend,]
>>>     ordering_fields = {
>>>         'id': 'id',
>>>         'title': 'title.raw',
>>>         'date_submitted': 'date_submitted',
>>>         'state': {
>>>             'field': 'state.raw',
>>>         }
>>>     }
>>>     ordering = ('id', 'name',)
```

filter_queryset (*request*, *queryset*, *view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

get_ordering_query_params (*request*, *view*)

Get ordering query params.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Ordering params to be used for ordering.

Return type `list`

get_schema_fields (*view*)

ordering_param = 'ordering'

12.10.1.2.1.20 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester` package

12.10.1.2.1.21 Submodules

12.10.1.2.1.22 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional` module

Functional suggesters backend.

It's assumed, that fields you're planning to query suggestions for have been properly indexed using `fields.CompletionField`.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl import DocType, Index, fields
>>>
>>> from books.models import Publisher
>>>
>>> # Name of the Elasticsearch index
>>> PUBLISHER_INDEX = Index(PUBLISHER_INDEX_NAME)
>>> # See Elasticsearch Indices API reference for available settings
>>> PUBLISHER_INDEX.settings(
>>>     number_of_shards=1,
>>>     number_of_replicas=1
>>> )
>>>
>>> @PUBLISHER_INDEX.doc_type
>>> class PublisherDocument(DocType):
>>>     "Publisher Elasticsearch document."
>>>
>>>     id = fields.IntegerField(attr='id')
>>>
>>>     name = fields.StringField(
>>>         fields={
>>>             'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
>>>             'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
>>>         }
>>>     )
>>>
```

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```

>>> info = fields.StringField()
>>>
>>> address = fields.StringField(
>>>     fields={
>>>         'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword')
>>>     }
>>> )
>>>
>>> city = fields.StringField(
>>>     fields={
>>>         'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
>>>         'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
>>>     }
>>> )
>>>
>>> state_province = fields.StringField(
>>>     fields={
>>>         'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
>>>         'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
>>>     }
>>> )
>>>
>>> country = fields.StringField(
>>>     fields={
>>>         'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
>>>         'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
>>>     }
>>> )
>>>
>>> website = fields.StringField()
>>>
>>> class Meta(object):
>>>     "Meta options."
>>>
>>> model = Publisher # The model associate with this DocType

```

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional.FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend
 Bases: rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend, django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin

Suggester filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Suggestion functionality is exclusive. Once you have queried the FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend, the latter will transform your current search query into another search query (altered). Therefore, always add it as the very last filter backend.

Example:

```

>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_MATCH,
>>>     FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
>>>     FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_PHRASE_MATCH,
>>>     FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_PHRASE_MATCH,
>>>     FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_TERM_MATCH,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend

```

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```

>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local PublisherDocument definition
>>> from .documents import PublisherDocument
>>>
>>> # Local PublisherDocument serializer
>>> from .serializers import PublisherDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class PublisherDocumentView(DocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = PublisherDocument
>>>     serializer_class = PublisherDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [
>>>         # ...
>>>         FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend,
>>>     ]
>>>     # Suggester fields
>>>     suggester_fields = {
>>>         'name_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'name.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
>>>                 FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_MATCH,
>>>                 FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
>>>             ],
>>>         },
>>>         'city_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'city.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
>>>                 FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
>>>             ],
>>>         },
>>>         'state_province_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'state_province.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
>>>                 FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_MATCH,
>>>             ],
>>>         },
>>>         'country_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'country.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
>>>                 FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
>>>             ],
>>>         },
>>>     }
>>> }

```

classmethod `apply_suggester_completion_match` (*suggester_name*, *queryset*, *options*, *value*)

Apply *completion* suggester match.

This is effective when used with Ngram fields.

Parameters

- **suggester_name** (*str*) –
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.

- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod **apply_suggester_completion_prefix** (*suggester_name, queryset, options, value*)

Apply *completion* suggester prefix.

This is effective when used with Keyword fields.

Parameters

- **suggester_name** (*str*) –
- **queryset** (`elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

clean_queryset (*queryset*)

Clean the queryset.

- Remove aggregations.
- Remove highlight.
- Remove sorting options.

Parameters **queryset** –

Returns

extract_field_name (*field_name*)

Extract field name.

For instance, “name.suggest” or “name.raw” becomes “name”.

Parameters **field_name** –

Returns

Return type `str`

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (`rest_framework.request.Request`) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (`elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`) – Base queryset.
- **view** (`rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet`) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

get_suggester_query_params (*request, view*)

Get query params to be for suggestions.

Parameters

- **request** (`rest_framework.request.Request`) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (`rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet`) – View.

Returns Request query params to filter on.

Return type dict

classmethod `prepare_suggester_fields` (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters `view` (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type dict

serialize_queryset (*queryset, suggester_name, value, serializer_field*)

Serialize queryset.

This shall be done here, since we don't want to delegate it to pagination.

Parameters

- `queryset` –
- `suggester_name` –
- `value` –
- `serializer_field` –

Returns

12.10.1.2.1.23 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.native` module

Suggesters backend.

It's assumed, that fields you're planning to query suggestions for have been properly indexed using `fields.CompletionField`.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl import DocType, Index, fields
>>>
>>> from books.models import Publisher
>>>
>>> # Name of the Elasticsearch index
>>> PUBLISHER_INDEX = Index(PUBLISHER_INDEX_NAME)
>>> # See Elasticsearch Indices API reference for available settings
>>> PUBLISHER_INDEX.settings(
>>>     number_of_shards=1,
>>>     number_of_replicas=1
>>> )
>>>
>>> @PUBLISHER_INDEX.doc_type
>>> class PublisherDocument(DocType):
>>>     "Publisher Elasticsearch document."
>>>
>>>     id = fields.IntegerField(attr='id')
>>>
>>>     name = fields.StringField(
>>>         fields={
>>>             'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
>>>             'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
>>>         }
>>>     )
>>>
>>>     info = fields.StringField()
>>>
```

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```

>>> address = fields.StringField(
>>>     fields={
>>>         'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword')
>>>     }
>>> )
>>>
>>> city = fields.StringField(
>>>     fields={
>>>         'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
>>>         'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
>>>     }
>>> )
>>>
>>> state_province = fields.StringField(
>>>     fields={
>>>         'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
>>>         'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
>>>     }
>>> )
>>>
>>> country = fields.StringField(
>>>     fields={
>>>         'raw': fields.StringField(analyzer='keyword'),
>>>         'suggest': fields.CompletionField(),
>>>     }
>>> )
>>>
>>> website = fields.StringField()
>>>
>>> class Meta(object):
>>>     "Meta options."
>>>
>>>     model = Publisher # The model associate with this DocType

```

```

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.native.SuggesterFilterBackend
Bases: rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend, django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.
filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin

```

Suggester filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Suggestion functionality is exclusive. Once you have queried the SuggesterFilterBackend, the latter will transform your current search query into suggestion search query (which is very different). Therefore, always add it as the very last filter backend.

Example:

```

>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     SUGGESTER_TERM,
>>>     SUGGESTER_PHRASE,
>>>     SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     SuggesterFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local PublisherDocument definition

```

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```
>>> from .documents import PublisherDocument
>>>
>>> # Local PublisherDocument serializer
>>> from .serializers import PublisherDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class PublisherDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = PublisherDocument
>>>     serializer_class = PublisherDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [
>>>         # ...
>>>         SuggesterFilterBackend,
>>>     ]
>>>     # Suggester fields
>>>     suggester_fields = {
>>>         'name_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'name.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
>>>                 SUGGESTER_TERM,
>>>                 SUGGESTER_PHRASE,
>>>                 SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
>>>             ],
>>>         },
>>>         'city_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'city.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
>>>                 SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
>>>             ],
>>>         },
>>>         'state_province_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'state_province.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
>>>                 SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
>>>             ],
>>>         },
>>>         'country_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'country.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
>>>                 SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
>>>             ],
>>>         },
>>>     }
```

classmethod `apply_suggester_completion(suggester_name, queryset, options, value)`

Apply *completion* suggester.

Parameters

- **suggester_name** (*str*) –
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

classmethod `apply_suggester_phrase(suggester_name, queryset, options, value)`

Apply *phrase* suggester.

Parameters

- **suggester_name** (*str*) –
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod **apply_suggester_term** (*suggester_name, queryset, options, value*)

Apply *term* suggester.

Parameters

- **suggester_name** (*str*) –
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_suggester_query_params (*request, view*)

Get query params to be for suggestions.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Request query params to filter on.

Return type *dict*

classmethod **prepare_suggester_fields** (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type *dict*

12.10.1.2.1.24 Module contents

Suggester filtering backends.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.SuggesterFilterBackend`
Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`, `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin`

Suggester filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Suggestion functionality is exclusive. Once you have queried the `SuggesterFilterBackend`, the latter will transform your current search query into suggestion search query (which is very different). Therefore, always add it as the very last filter backend.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     SUGGESTER_TERM,
>>>     SUGGESTER_PHRASE,
>>>     SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     SuggesterFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local PublisherDocument definition
>>> from .documents import PublisherDocument
>>>
>>> # Local PublisherDocument serializer
>>> from .serializers import PublisherDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class PublisherDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = PublisherDocument
>>>     serializer_class = PublisherDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [
>>>         # ...
>>>         SuggesterFilterBackend,
>>>     ]
>>>     # Suggester fields
>>>     suggester_fields = {
>>>         'name_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'name.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
>>>                 SUGGESTER_TERM,
>>>                 SUGGESTER_PHRASE,
>>>                 SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
>>>             ],
>>>         },
>>>         'city_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'city.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
>>>                 SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
>>>             ],
>>>         },
>>>         'state_province_suggest': {
>>>             'field': 'state_province.suggest',
>>>             'suggesters': [
```

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```
>>>         SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
>>>     ],
>>> },
>>> 'country_suggest': {
>>>     'field': 'country.suggest',
>>>     'suggesters': [
>>>         SUGGESTER_COMPLETION,
>>>     ],
>>> },
>>> }
```

classmethod `apply_suggester_completion(suggester_name, queryset, options, value)`

Apply *completion* suggester.

Parameters

- **suggester_name** (*str*) –
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod `apply_suggester_phrase(suggester_name, queryset, options, value)`

Apply *phrase* suggester.

Parameters

- **suggester_name** (*str*) –
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod `apply_suggester_term(suggester_name, queryset, options, value)`

Apply *term* suggester.

Parameters

- **suggester_name** (*str*) –
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_suggester_query_params (*request, view*)

Get query params to be for suggestions.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Request query params to filter on.

Return type dict

classmethod prepare_suggester_fields (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type dict

class *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend*

Bases: *rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend*, *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin*

Suggester filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Suggestion functionality is exclusive. Once you have queried the *FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend*, the latter will transform your current search query into another search query (altered). Therefore, always add it as the very last filter backend.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants import (
>>>     FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_MATCH,
>>>     FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
>>>     FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_PHRASE_MATCH,
>>>     FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_PHRASE_MATCH,
>>>     FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_TERM_MATCH,
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets import DocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local PublisherDocument definition
>>> from .documents import PublisherDocument
>>>
>>> # Local PublisherDocument serializer
>>> from .serializers import PublisherDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class PublisherDocumentView(DocumentViewSet):
>>>
```

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```
>>> document = PublisherDocument
>>> serializer_class = PublisherDocumentSerializer
>>> filter_backends = [
>>>     # ...
>>>     FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend,
>>> ]
>>> # Suggester fields
>>> suggester_fields = {
>>>     'name_suggest': {
>>>         'field': 'name.suggest',
>>>         'suggesters': [
>>>             FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_MATCH,
>>>             FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
>>>         ],
>>>     },
>>>     'city_suggest': {
>>>         'field': 'city.suggest',
>>>         'suggesters': [
>>>             FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
>>>         ],
>>>     },
>>>     'state_province_suggest': {
>>>         'field': 'state_province.suggest',
>>>         'suggesters': [
>>>             FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_MATCH,
>>>         ],
>>>     },
>>>     'country_suggest': {
>>>         'field': 'country.suggest',
>>>         'suggesters': [
>>>             FUNCTIONAL_SUGGESTER_COMPLETION_PREFIX,
>>>         ],
>>>     },
>>> }
```

classmethod `apply_suggester_completion_match` (*suggester_name*, *queryset*, *options*, *value*)

Apply *completion* suggester match.

This is effective when used with Ngram fields.

Parameters

- **suggester_name** (*str*) –
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original query-set.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

classmethod `apply_suggester_completion_prefix` (*suggester_name*, *queryset*, *options*, *value*)

Apply *completion* suggester prefix.

This is effective when used with Keyword fields.

Parameters

- **suggester_name** (*str*) –
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Original queryset.
- **options** (*dict*) – Filter options.
- **value** (*str*) – value to filter on.

Returns Modified queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

clean_queryset (*queryset*)

Clean the queryset.

- Remove aggregations.
- Remove highlight.
- Remove sorting options.

Parameters **queryset** –

Returns

extract_field_name (*field_name*)

Extract field name.

For instance, “name.suggest” or “name.raw” becomes “name”.

Parameters **field_name** –

Returns

Return type *str*

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_suggester_query_params (*request, view*)

Get query params to be for suggestions.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Request query params to filter on.

Return type *dict*

classmethod prepare_suggester_fields (*view*)

Prepare filter fields.

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Filtering options.

Return type *dict*

serialize_queryset (*queryset, suggester_name, value, serializer_field*)

Serialize queryset.

This shall be done here, since we don't want to delegate it to pagination.

Parameters

- `queryset` –
- `suggester_name` –
- `value` –
- `serializer_field` –

Returns

12.10.1.2.2 Submodules

12.10.1.2.3 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.faceted_search` module

Faceted search backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.faceted_search.FacetedSearchFilterBackend
    Bases: rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend
```

Faceted search backend.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     FacetedSearchFilterBackend
>>> )
>>> from elasticsearch_dsl import TermsFacet, DateHistogramFacet
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [FacetedSearchFilterBackend,]
>>>     faceted_search_fields = {
>>>         'title': 'title.raw', # Uses `TermsFacet` by default
>>>         'state': {
>>>             'field': 'state.raw',
>>>             'facet': TermsFacet,
>>>         },
>>>         'publisher': {
>>>             'field': 'publisher.raw',
>>>             'facet': TermsFacet,
>>>             'enabled': False,
>>>         },
>>>         'date_published': {
>>>             'field': 'date_published.raw',
>>>             'facet': DateHistogramFacet,
>>>             'options': {
>>>                 'interval': 'month',
```

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```

>>>         },
>>>         'enabled': True,
>>>     },
>>>
>>>     }

```

Facets make queries to be more heavy. That's why by default all facets are disabled and enabled only explicitly either in the filter options (*enabled* set to *True*) or via query params *?facet=state&facet=date_published*.

aggregate (*request, queryset, view*)

Aggregate.

Parameters

- **request** –
- **queryset** –
- **view** –

Returns

construct_facets (*request, view*)

Construct facets.

Turns the following structure:

```

>>> {
>>>     'publisher': {
>>>         'field': 'publisher.raw',
>>>         'facet': TermsFacet,
>>>         'enabled': False,
>>>     }
>>>     'date_published': {
>>>         'field': 'date_published',
>>>         'facet': DateHistogramFacet,
>>>         'options': {
>>>             'interval': 'month',
>>>         },
>>>         'enabled': True,
>>>     },
>>> }

```

Into the following structure:

```

>>> {
>>>     'publisher': TermsFacet(field='publisher.raw'),
>>>     'publishing_frequency': DateHistogramFacet(
>>>         field='date_published.raw',
>>>         interval='month'
>>>     ),
>>> }

```

faceted_search_param = 'facet'

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.

- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_faceted_search_query_params (*request*)

Get faceted search query params.

Parameters **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.

Returns List of search query params.

Return type list

classmethod prepare_faceted_search_fields (*view*)

Prepare faceted search fields.

Prepares the following structure:

```
>>> {
>>>     'publisher': {
>>>         'field': 'publisher.raw',
>>>         'facet': TermsFacet,
>>>         'enabled': False,
>>>     }
>>>     'date_published': {
>>>         'field': 'date_published.raw',
>>>         'facet': DateHistogramFacet,
>>>         'options': {
>>>             'interval': 'month',
>>>         },
>>>         'enabled': True,
>>>     },
>>> }
```

Parameters **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) –

Returns Faceted search fields options.

Return type dict

12.10.1.2.4 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.highlight module

Highlight backend.

class *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.highlight.HighlightBackend*

Bases: *rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend*

Highlight backend.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     HighlightBackend
>>> )
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
```

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```

>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [HighlightBackend,]
>>>     highlight_fields = {
>>>         'author.name': {
>>>             'enabled': False,
>>>             'options': {
>>>                 'fragment_size': 150,
>>>                 'number_of_fragments': 3
>>>             }
>>>         }
>>>         'title': {
>>>             'options': {
>>>                 'pre_tags' : ["<em>"],
>>>                 'post_tags' : ["</em>"]
>>>             },
>>>             'enabled': True,
>>>         },
>>>     }

```

Highlight make queries to be more heavy. That's why by default all highlights are disabled and enabled only explicitly either in the filter options (*enabled* set to *True*) or via query params *?highlight=author.name&highlight=title*.

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type *elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*

get_highlight_query_params (*request*)

Get highlight query params.

Parameters **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.

Returns List of search query params.

Return type list

highlight_param = 'highlight'

classmethod prepare_highlight_fields (*view*)

Prepare faceted search fields.

Prepares the following structure:

```
>>> {
>>>     'author.name': {
>>>         'enabled': False,
>>>         'options': {
>>>             'fragment_size': 150,
>>>             'number_of_fragments': 3
>>>         }
>>>     }
>>>     'title': {
>>>         'options': {
>>>             'pre_tags' : ["<em>"],
>>>             'post_tags' : ["</em>"]
>>>         },
>>>         'enabled': True,
>>>     },
>>> }
```

Parameters `view` (`rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet`) –
Returns Highlight fields options.
Return type dict

12.10.1.2.5 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins module

Mixins.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin`
 Bases: object

Filter backend mixin.

classmethod `apply_filter` (`queryset`, `options=None`, `args=None`, `kwargs=None`)
 Apply filter.

Parameters

- `queryset` –
- `options` –
- `args` –
- `kwargs` –

Returns

classmethod `apply_query` (`queryset`, `options=None`, `args=None`, `kwargs=None`)
 Apply query.

Parameters

- `queryset` –
- `options` –
- `args` –
- `kwargs` –

Returns

classmethod `split_lookup_complex_multiple_value` (`value`, `maxsplit=-1`)
 Split lookup complex multiple value.

Parameters

- `value` (`str`) – Value to split.

- **maxsplit** (*int*) – The *maxsplit* option of *string.split*.

Returns Lookup filter split into a list.
Return type list

classmethod split_lookup_complex_value (*value*, *maxsplit=-1*)
 Split lookup complex value.
Parameters

- **value** (*str*) – Value to split.
- **maxsplit** (*int*) – The *maxsplit* option of *string.split*.

Returns Lookup filter split into a list.
Return type list

classmethod split_lookup_filter (*value*, *maxsplit=-1*)
 Split lookup filter.
Parameters

- **value** (*str*) – Value to split.
- **maxsplit** (*int*) – The *maxsplit* option of *string.split*.

Returns Lookup filter split into a list.
Return type list

classmethod split_lookup_name (*value*, *maxsplit=-1*)
 Split lookup value.
Parameters

- **value** (*str*) – Value to split.
- **maxsplit** (*int*) – The *maxsplit* option of *string.split*.

Returns Lookup value split into a list.
Return type list

12.10.1.2.6 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search module

Search filter backends.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.BaseSearchFilterBackend`
 Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`, `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin`

Base search filter backend.

filter_queryset (*request*, *queryset*, *view*)
 Filter the queryset.
Parameters

- **request** (`rest_framework.request.Request`) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (`elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`) – Base queryset.
- **view** (`rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet`) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.
Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

get_coreschema_field (*field*)

get_query_backends (*request*, *view*)

Get query backends.

Returns

get_schema_fields (*view*)

get_search_query_params (*request*)

Get search query params.

Parameters **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.

Returns List of search query params.

Return type list

matching = 'should'

query_backends = []

search_param = 'search'

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.CompoundSearchFilterBackend`

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.base.`

`BaseSearchFilterBackend`

Compound search backend.

query_backends = [`<class 'django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.query_ba`

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.MultiMatchSearchFilterBackend`

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.base.`

`BaseSearchFilterBackend`

Multi match search filter backend.

filter_queryset (*request*, *queryset*, *view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.

- queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.

- view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

matching = 'must'

query_backends = [`<class 'django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.query_ba`

search_param = 'search_multi_match'

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.SearchFilterBackend`

Bases: `rest_framework.filters.BaseFilterBackend`, `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.`

`filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin`

Search filter backend for Elasticsearch.

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends import (
>>>     SearchFilterBackend
>>> )
```

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```

>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views import BaseDocumentViewSet
>>>
>>> # Local article document definition
>>> from .documents import ArticleDocument
>>>
>>> # Local article document serializer
>>> from .serializers import ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>
>>> class ArticleDocumentView(BaseDocumentViewSet):
>>>
>>>     document = ArticleDocument
>>>     serializer_class = ArticleDocumentSerializer
>>>     filter_backends = [SearchFilterBackend,]
>>>     search_fields = (
>>>         'title',
>>>         'content',
>>>     )
>>>     search_nested_fields = {
>>>         'state': ['name'],
>>>         'documents.author': ['title', 'description'],
>>>     }

```

construct_nested_search (*request*, *view*)

Construct nested search.

We have to deal with two types of structures:

Type 1:

```

>>> search_nested_fields = {
>>>     'country': {
>>>         'path': 'country',
>>>         'fields': ['name'],
>>>     },
>>>     'city': {
>>>         'path': 'country.city',
>>>         'fields': ['name'],
>>>     },
>>> }

```

Type 2:

```

>>> search_nested_fields = {
>>>     'country': {
>>>         'path': 'country',
>>>         'fields': [{'name': {'boost': 2}}]
>>>     },
>>>     'city': {
>>>         'path': 'country.city',
>>>         'fields': [{'name': {'boost': 2}}]
>>>     },
>>> }

```

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.

- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

construct_search (*request, view*)

Construct search.

We have to deal with two types of structures:

Type 1:

```
>>> search_fields = (
>>>     'title',
>>>     'description',
>>>     'summary',
>>> )
```

Type 2:

```
>>> search_fields = {
>>>     'title': {'boost': 2},
>>>     'description': None,
>>>     'summary': None,
>>> }
```

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

filter_queryset (*request, queryset, view*)

Filter the queryset.

Parameters

- **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.
- **queryset** (*elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search*) – Base queryset.
- **view** (*rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet*) – View.

Returns Updated queryset.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

get_coreschema_field (*field*)

get_schema_fields (*view*)

get_search_query_params (*request*)

Get search query params.

Parameters **request** (*rest_framework.request.Request*) – Django REST framework request.

Returns List of search query params.

Return type list

```
search_param = 'search'
```

12.10.1.2.7 Module contents

All filter backends.

12.10.1.3 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests package

12.10.1.3.1 Submodules

12.10.1.3.2 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base module

Base tests.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django.test.testcases.TransactionTestCase

    Base REST framework test case.

    authenticate ()
        Helper for logging in Genre Coordinator user.
        Returns

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUpClass ()
        Set up class.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseTestCase (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django.test.testcases.TransactionTestCase

    Base test case.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUpClass ()
        Set up class.
```

12.10.1.3.3 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins module

Data mixins.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin
    Bases: object

    Addresses mixin.

    classmethod created_addresses ()
        Create addresses.
        Returns

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.BooksMixin
    Bases: object

    Books mixin.

    classmethod create_books ()
        Create books.
```


Returns

12.10.1.3.4 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_faceted_search module

Test faceted search backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_faceted_search.TestFacetedSearch (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase
    Test faceted search.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator 'async'>]
    classmethod setUp()
        Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

    test_list_results_with_facets()
        Test list results with facets.
```

12.10.1.3.5 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common module

Test filtering backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase,
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin,
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.BooksMixin
    Test filtering common.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator 'async'>]
    classmethod setUpClass()
        Set up.

    test_default_filter_lookup()
        Test default filter lookup.

        Example:
        http://localhost:8000/search/books-default-filter-lookup/?authors=Robin&authors=Luc

    test_field_filter_contains()
        Test filter contains.

        Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state\_\_contains=lishe

    test_field_filter_endswith()
        Test filter endswith.

        Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state\_\_endswith=lished

    test_field_filter_exclude()
        Test filter exclude.

        Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags\_\_exclude=children
```

test_field_filter_exists_false()

Test filter exists.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?non_existent__exists=false`

test_field_filter_exists_true()

Test filter exists true.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=true`

test_field_filter_gt()

Field filter gt.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gt=10`

Returns

test_field_filter_gt_with_boost()

Field filter gt with boost.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gt=10__2.0`

Returns

test_field_filter_gte()

Field filter gte.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gte=10`

Returns

test_field_filter_in()

Test filter in.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__in=1__2__3`

test_field_filter_isnull_false()

Test filter isnull true.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__isnull=false`

test_field_filter_isnull_true()

Test filter isnull true.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?null_field__isnull=true`

test_field_filter_lt()

Field filter lt.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lt=10`

Returns

test_field_filter_lt_with_boost()

Field filter lt with boost.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lte=10__2.0

Returns

test_field_filter_lte()

Field filter lte.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lte=10

Returns

test_field_filter_prefix()

Test filter prefix.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__prefix=bio

test_field_filter_range()

Field filter range.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67

test_field_filter_range_with_boost()

Field filter range.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67__2.0

test_field_filter_term()

Field filter term.

test_field_filter_term_explicit()

Field filter term.

test_field_filter_terms_list()

Test filter terms.

test_field_filter_terms_string()

Test filter terms.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__terms=1__2__3

test_field_filter_wildcard()

Test filter wildcard.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?title__wildcard=*elusional*

test_ids_filter()

Test ids filter.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68__64__58 <http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68&ids=64&ids=58>

test_nested_field_filter_term()

Nested field filter term.

test_schema_field_not_required()

Test schema fields always not required

```
test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()
```

Test schema field generator

```
test_various_complex_fields()
```

Test various complex fields.

Returns

12.10.1.3.6 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial` module

Test geo-spatial filtering backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial:
```

Bases: *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase*

Test filtering geo-spatial.

```
pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
```

```
classmethod setUpClass()
```

Set up.

```
test_field_filter_geo_bounding_box()
```

Test field filter geo-bounding-box.

Returns

```
test_field_filter_geo_bounding_box_fail_test()
```

Test field filter geo-bounding-box (fail test).

Returns

```
test_field_filter_geo_distance()
```

Field filter geo-distance.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/publisher/?location__geo_distance=1km__48.8549__2.3000

Returns

```
test_field_filter_geo_distance_distance_type_arc()
```

Field filter geo-distance.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/publisher/?location__geo_distance=1km__48.8549__2.3000__arc

Returns

```
test_field_filter_geo_distance_not_enough_args_fail()
```

Field filter geo-distance. Fail test on not enough args.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/publisher/?location__geo_distance=1km__48.8549

Returns

```
test_field_filter_geo_polygon()
```

Test field filter geo-polygon.

Returns

```
test_field_filter_geo_polygon_fail_test()
```

Test field filter geo-polygon (fail test).

Returns

```
test_field_filter_geo_polygon_string_options()
```

Test field filter geo-polygon.

Returns

```
test_field_filter_geo_polygon_string_options_fail_test()
```

Test field filter geo-polygon (fail test).

Returns

12.10.1.3.7 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested` module

Test nested filtering backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested(methodNames=)
```

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase`,

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin`

Test filtering nested.

base_url

```
pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>]
```

```
classmethod setUpClass()
```

Set up.

```
test_field_filter_contains()
```

Test filter contains.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__contains=lishe

```
test_field_filter_endswith()
```

Test filter endswith.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__endswith=lished

```
test_field_filter_exclude()
```

Test filter exclude.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children

```
test_field_filter_exists_false()
```

Test filter exists.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?non_existent__exists=false

```
test_field_filter_exists_true()
```

Test filter exists true.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=true

```
test_field_filter_in()
```

Test filter in.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__in=1__2__3

```
test_field_filter_prefix()
    Test filter prefix.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__prefix=bio

test_field_filter_range()
    Field filter range.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67

test_field_filter_range_with_boost()
    Field filter range.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67__2.0

test_field_filter_term()
    Field filter term.

test_field_filter_term_explicit()
    Field filter term.

test_field_filter_terms_list()
    Test filter terms.

test_field_filter_terms_string()
    Test filter terms.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__terms=1__2__3

test_field_filter_wildcard()
    Test filter wildcard.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?title__wildcard=*elusional*

test_schema_field_not_required()
    Test schema fields always not required

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()
    Test schema field generator
```

12.10.1.3.8 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter module

Test filtering *post_filter* backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter
    Bases:      django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase,
               django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin,
               django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.BooksMixin

    Test filtering post_filter.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUpClass()
        Set up.
```

test_field_filter_contains()

Test filter contains.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__contains=lishe

test_field_filter_endswith()

Test filter ends with.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__endswith=lished

test_field_filter_exclude()

Test filter exclude.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children

test_field_filter_exists_false()

Test filter exists.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?non_existent__exists=false

test_field_filter_exists_true()

Test filter exists true.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=true

test_field_filter_gt()

Field filter gt.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gt=10

Returns

test_field_filter_gt_with_boost()

Field filter gt with boost.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gt=10;2.0

Returns

test_field_filter_gte()

Field filter gte.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gte=10

Returns

test_field_filter_in()

Test filter in.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__in=1;2;3

test_field_filter_isnull_false()

Test filter isnull true.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__isnull=false

test_field_filter_isnull_true()

Test filter isnull true.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?null_field__isnull=true

test_field_filter_lt()

Field filter lt.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lt=10

Returns

test_field_filter_lt_with_boost()

Field filter lt with boost.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lt=10;2.0

Returns

test_field_filter_lte()

Field filter lte.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lte=10

Returns

test_field_filter_prefix()

Test filter prefix.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__prefix=bio

test_field_filter_range()

Field filter range.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16;67

test_field_filter_range_with_boost()

Field filter range.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16;67;2.0

test_field_filter_term()

Field filter term.

test_field_filter_term_explicit()

Field filter term.

test_field_filter_terms_list()

Test filter terms.

test_field_filter_terms_string()

Test filter terms.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__terms=1;2;3

test_field_filter_wildcard()

Test filter wildcard.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?title__wildcard=*elusional*`

test_ids_filter()

Test ids filter.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68;64;58` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68&ids=64&ids=58`

test_list_results_with_facets()

Test list results with facets.

test_schema_field_not_required()

Test schema fields always not required

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()

Test schema field generator

test_various_complex_fields()

Test various complex fields.

Returns

12.10.1.3.9 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_functional_suggesters` module

Test functional suggestions backend.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_functional_suggesters.TestFunctionalSuggesters`

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase`,
`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin`

Test functional suggesters.

pytestmark = [`<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>`, `<MarkDecorator`

classmethod `setUpClass()`

Set up class.

test_suggesters_completion()

Test suggesters completion.

test_suggesters_completion_no_args_provided()

Test suggesters completion with no args provided.

12.10.1.3.10 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_helpers` module

Test helpers.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_helpers.TestHelpers` (*methodName='runTest'*)

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseTestCase`

Test helpers.

pytestmark = [`<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>`, `<MarkDecorator`

classmethod `setUpClass()`

Set up class.

```
test_filter_by_field()
    Filter by field.
```

12.10.1.3.11 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_highlight module

Test highlight backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_highlight.TestHighlight (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase
    Test highlight.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUp()
        Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

    test_list_results_with_highlights()
        Test list results with facets.
```

12.10.1.3.12 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common module

Test ordering backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common.TestOrdering (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase
    Test ordering.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUpClass()
        Set up class.

    test_author_default_order_by()
        Author order by default.

    test_author_order_by_field_id_ascending()
        Order by field name ascending.

    test_author_order_by_field_id_descending()
        Order by field id descending.

    test_author_order_by_field_name_ascending()
        Order by field name ascending.

    test_author_order_by_field_name_descending()
        Order by field name descending.

    test_book_default_order_by()
        Book order by default.

    test_book_order_by_field_id_ascending()
        Order by field id ascending.

    test_book_order_by_field_id_descending()
        Order by field id descending.

    test_book_order_by_field_title_ascending()
        Order by field title ascending.
```

```
test_book_order_by_field_title_descending()
    Order by field title descending.

test_book_order_by_non_existent_field()
    Order by non-existent field.

test_schema_field_not_required()
    Test schema fields always not required

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()
    Test schema field generator
```

12.10.1.3.13 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_geo_spatial module

Test geo-spatial ordering filter backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_geo_spatial.TestOrderingGeoSpatial(  
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase  
    Test ordering geo-spatial.  
  
    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator  
    classmethod setUpClass()  
        Set up.  
  
    test_field_filter_geo_distance()  
        Field filter geo_distance.  
  
    Example:  
    http://localhost:8000 /api/publisher/?ordering=location;48.85;2.30;km;plane
```

12.10.1.3.14 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_pagination module

Test pagination.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_pagination.TestPagination(methodName='runTest')  
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase  
    Test pagination.  
  
    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator  
    classmethod setUpClass()  
        Set up class.  
  
    test_pagination()  
        Test pagination.
```

12.10.1.3.15 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search module

Test search backend.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch(methodName='runTest')  
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase  
    Test search.  
  
    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
```

```

classmethod setUp()
    Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

test_compound_search_by_field()

test_compound_search_by_nested_field()

test_schema_field_not_required()
    Test schema fields always not required

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()
    Test schema field generator

test_search_boost(url=None)
    Search boost.
    Returns

test_search_boost_compound()

test_search_by_field(url=None)
    Search by field.

test_search_by_nested_field(url=None)
    Search by field.

```

12.10.1.3.16 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers module

Test serializers.

```

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers.TestSerializers(methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase
    Test serializers.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    test_serializer_document_equals_to_none()
        Test serializer no document specified.

    test_serializer_fields_and_exclude()
        Test serializer fields and exclude.

    test_serializer_meta_del_attr()
        Test serializer set attr.

    test_serializer_meta_set_attr()
        Test serializer set attr.

    test_serializer_no_document_specified()
        Test serializer no document specified.

```

12.10.1.3.17 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters module

Test suggestions backend.

```

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters.TestSuggesters(methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase,
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin
    Test suggesters.

```

```

pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
classmethod setUpClass()
    Set up class.

test_nested_fields_suggesters_completion()
    Test suggesters completion for nested fields.

test_suggesters_completion()
    Test suggesters completion.

test_suggesters_completion_no_args_provided()
    Test suggesters completion with no args provided.

test_suggesters_phrase()
    Test suggesters phrase.

test_suggesters_term()
    Test suggesters term.

```

12.10.1.3.18 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_views module

Test views.

```

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_views.TestViews (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase
    Test views.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUpClass()
        Set up class.

    test_detail_view()
        Test detail view.

    test_listing_view()
        Test listing view.

```

12.10.1.3.19 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_wrappers module

Test wrappers.

```

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_wrappers.TestWrappers (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase
    Test helpers.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>]
    classmethod setUpClass()
        Hook method for setting up class fixture before running tests in the class.

    test_dict_to_obj()
        Test dict_to_obj.
        Returns

    test_obj_to_dict()
        Test obj_to_dict.
        Returns

```

12.10.1.3.20 Module contents

Tests.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFacetedSearch (methodName='runTest')
```

Bases: *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase*

Test faceted search.

```
pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
```

```
classmethod setUp ()
```

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

```
test_list_results_with_facets ()
```

Test list results with facets.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon (methodName='runTest')
```

Bases: *django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase*,

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin,

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.BooksMixin

Test filtering common.

```
pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
```

```
classmethod setUpClass ()
```

Set up.

```
test_default_filter_lookup ()
```

Test default filter lookup.

Example:

[http://localhost:8000/search/books-default-filter-lookup/ ?authors=Robin&authors=Luc](http://localhost:8000/search/books-default-filter-lookup/?authors=Robin&authors=Luc)

```
test_field_filter_contains ()
```

Test filter contains.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__contains=lishe

```
test_field_filter_endswith ()
```

Test filter endswith.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__endswith=lished

```
test_field_filter_exclude ()
```

Test filter exclude.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children

```
test_field_filter_exists_false ()
```

Test filter exists.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?non_existent__exists=false

```
test_field_filter_exists_true ()
```

Test filter exists true.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=true

test_field_filter_gt()

Field filter gt.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gt=10

Returns

test_field_filter_gt_with_boost()

Field filter gt with boost.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gt=10__2.0

Returns

test_field_filter_gte()

Field filter gte.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gte=10

Returns

test_field_filter_in()

Test filter in.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__in=1__2__3

test_field_filter_isnull_false()

Test filter isnull true.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__isnull=false

test_field_filter_isnull_true()

Test filter isnull true.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?null_field__isnull=true

test_field_filter_lt()

Field filter lt.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lt=10

Returns

test_field_filter_lt_with_boost()

Field filter lt with boost.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lt=10__2.0

Returns

test_field_filter_lte()

Field filter lte.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lte=10

Returns

test_field_filter_prefix()

Test filter prefix.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__prefix=bio`

test_field_filter_range()

Field filter range.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67`

test_field_filter_range_with_boost()

Field filter range.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67__2.0`

test_field_filter_term()

Field filter term.

test_field_filter_term_explicit()

Field filter term.

test_field_filter_terms_list()

Test filter terms.

test_field_filter_terms_string()

Test filter terms.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__terms=1__2__3`

test_field_filter_wildcard()

Test filter wildcard.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?title__wildcard=*elusional*`

test_ids_filter()

Test ids filter.

Example:

`http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68__64__58` `http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68&ids=64&ids=58`

test_nested_field_filter_term()

Nested field filter term.

test_schema_field_not_required()

Test schema fields always not required

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()

Test schema field generator

test_various_complex_fields()

Test various complex fields.

Returns

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial` (*methodName='runTest'*)

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase`

Test filtering geo-spatial.


```

pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
classmethod setUpClass()
    Set up.

test_field_filter_geo_bounding_box()
    Test field filter geo-bounding-box.
    Returns

test_field_filter_geo_bounding_box_fail_test()
    Test field filter geo-bounding-box (fail test).
    Returns

test_field_filter_geo_distance()
    Field filter geo-distance.

    Example:
    http://localhost:8000 /api/publisher/?location__geo_distance=1km__48.8549__2.3000
    Returns

test_field_filter_geo_distance_distance_type_arc()
    Field filter geo-distance.

    Example:
    http://localhost:8000 /api/publisher/?location__geo_distance=1km__48.8549__2.3000__arc
    Returns

test_field_filter_geo_distance_not_enough_args_fail()
    Field filter geo-distance. Fail test on not enough args.

    Example:
    http://localhost:8000 /api/publisher/?location__geo_distance=1km__48.8549
    Returns

test_field_filter_geo_polygon()
    Test field filter geo-polygon.
    Returns

test_field_filter_geo_polygon_fail_test()
    Test field filter geo-polygon (fail test).
    Returns

test_field_filter_geo_polygon_string_options()
    Test field filter geo-polygon.
    Returns

test_field_filter_geo_polygon_string_options_fail_test()
    Test field filter geo-polygon (fail test).
    Returns

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested(methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase,
    django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin
    Test filtering nested.

    base_url

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator

```

classmethod setUpClass()

Set up.

test_field_filter_contains()

Test filter contains.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__contains=lishe

test_field_filter_endswith()

Test filter ends with.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__endswith=lished

test_field_filter_exclude()

Test filter exclude.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children

test_field_filter_exists_false()

Test filter exists.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?non_existent__exists=false

test_field_filter_exists_true()

Test filter exists true.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=true

test_field_filter_in()

Test filter in.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__in=1__2__3

test_field_filter_prefix()

Test filter prefix.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__prefix=bio

test_field_filter_range()

Field filter range.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67

test_field_filter_range_with_boost()

Field filter range.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16__67__2.0

test_field_filter_term()

Field filter term.

test_field_filter_term_explicit()

Field filter term.

```

test_field_filter_terms_list()
    Test filter terms.

test_field_filter_terms_string()
    Test filter terms.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__terms=1__2__3

test_field_filter_wildcard()
    Test filter wildcard.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?title__wildcard=*elusional*

test_schema_field_not_required()
    Test schema fields always not required

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()
    Test schema field generator

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter (methodName='runTest')
    Bases:      django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase,
                django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin,
                django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.BooksMixin
    Test filtering post_filter.

pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator

classmethod setUpClass()
    Set up.

test_field_filter_contains()
    Test filter contains.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__contains=lishe

test_field_filter_endswith()
    Test filter endswith.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?state__endswith=lished

test_field_filter_exclude()
    Test filter exclude.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exclude=children

test_field_filter_exists_false()
    Test filter exists.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?non_existent__exists=false

test_field_filter_exists_true()
    Test filter exists true.

    Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__exists=true

```

test_field_filter_gt()

Field filter gt.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gt=10

Returns

test_field_filter_gt_with_boost()

Field filter gt with boost.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gt=10;2.0

Returns

test_field_filter_gte()

Field filter gte.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__gte=10

Returns

test_field_filter_in()

Test filter in.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__in=1;2;3

test_field_filter_isnull_false()

Test filter isnull true.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__isnull=false

test_field_filter_isnull_true()

Test filter isnull true.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?null_field__isnull=true

test_field_filter_lt()

Field filter lt.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lt=10

Returns

test_field_filter_lt_with_boost()

Field filter lt with boost.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lt=10;2.0

Returns

test_field_filter_lte()

Field filter lte.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?id__lte=10

Returns

test_field_filter_prefix()

Test filter prefix.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?tags__prefix=bio

test_field_filter_range()

Field filter range.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16;67

test_field_filter_range_with_boost()

Field filter range.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/users/?age__range=16;67;2.0

test_field_filter_term()

Field filter term.

test_field_filter_term_explicit()

Field filter term.

test_field_filter_terms_list()

Test filter terms.

test_field_filter_terms_string()

Test filter terms.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?id__terms=1;2;3

test_field_filter_wildcard()

Test filter wildcard.

Example:

http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?title__wildcard=*elusional*

test_ids_filter()

Test ids filter.

Example:

<http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68;64;58> <http://localhost:8000/api/articles/?ids=68&ids=64&ids=58>

test_list_results_with_facets()

Test list results with facets.

test_schema_field_not_required()

Test schema fields always not required

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()

Test schema field generator

test_various_complex_fields()

Test various complex fields.

Returns

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFunctionalSuggesters` (*methodName='runTest'*)

Bases: `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase`,
`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin`

Test functional suggesters.

```
pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
classmethod setUpClass()
    Set up class.

test_suggesters_completion()
    Test suggesters completion.

test_suggesters_completion_no_args_provided()
    Test suggesters completion with no args provided.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestHelpers (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseTestCase

    Test helpers.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUpClass()
        Set up class.

    test_filter_by_field()
        Filter by field.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestHighlight (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase

    Test highlight.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUp()
        Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

    test_list_results_with_highlights()
        Test list results with facets.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestMultiMatchSearch (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase

    Test multi match search.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUp()
        Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

    test_schema_field_not_required()
        Test schema fields always not required

    test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()
        Test schema field generator

    test_search_boost (url=None)
        Search boost.

        Returns

    test_search_by_field (url=None)
        Search by field.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrdering (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase

    Test ordering.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
```

```

classmethod setUpClass()
    Set up class.

test_author_default_order_by()
    Author order by default.

test_author_order_by_field_id_ascending()
    Order by field name ascending.

test_author_order_by_field_id_descending()
    Order by field id descending.

test_author_order_by_field_name_ascending()
    Order by field name ascending.

test_author_order_by_field_name_descending()
    Order by field name descending.

test_book_default_order_by()
    Book order by default.

test_book_order_by_field_id_ascending()
    Order by field id ascending.

test_book_order_by_field_id_descending()
    Order by field id descending.

test_book_order_by_field_title_ascending()
    Order by field title ascending.

test_book_order_by_field_title_descending()
    Order by field title descending.

test_book_order_by_non_existent_field()
    Order by non-existent field.

test_schema_field_not_required()
    Test schema fields always not required

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()
    Test schema field generator

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrderingGeoSpatial (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase
    Test ordering geo-spatial.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUpClass()
        Set up.

    test_field_filter_geo_distance()
        Field filter geo_distance.

        Example:
        http://localhost:8000/api/publisher/?ordering=location;48.85;2.30;km;plane

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestPagination (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase
    Test pagination.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator

```

```
classmethod setUpClass()
    Set up class.

test_pagination()
    Test pagination.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSearch(methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase
    Test search.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
classmethod setUp()
    Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

test_compound_search_by_field()

test_compound_search_by_nested_field()

test_schema_field_not_required()
    Test schema fields always not required

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list()
    Test schema field generator

test_search_boost(url=None)
    Search boost.
    Returns

test_search_boost_compound()

test_search_by_field(url=None)
    Search by field.

test_search_by_nested_field(url=None)
    Search by field.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSerializers(methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase
    Test serializers.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
test_serializer_document_equals_to_none()
    Test serializer no document specified.

test_serializer_fields_and_exclude()
    Test serializer fields and exclude.

test_serializer_meta_del_attr()
    Test serializer set attr.

test_serializer_meta_set_attr()
    Test serializer set attr.

test_serializer_no_document_specified()
    Test serializer no document specified.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSuggesters(methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase,
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin
    Test suggesters.
```



```
pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
classmethod setUpClass()
    Set up class.

test_nested_fields_suggesters_completion()
    Test suggesters completion for nested fields.

test_suggesters_completion()
    Test suggesters completion.

test_suggesters_completion_no_args_provided()
    Test suggesters completion with no args provided.

test_suggesters_phrase()
    Test suggesters phrase.

test_suggesters_term()
    Test suggesters term.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestViews (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase
    Test views.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>, <MarkDecorator
    classmethod setUpClass()
        Set up class.

    test_detail_view()
        Test detail view.

    test_listing_view()
        Test listing view.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestWrappers (methodName='runTest')
    Bases: unittest.case.TestCase
    Test helpers.

    pytestmark = [<MarkDecorator 'django_db' {'kwargs': {}, 'args': ()}>]
    classmethod setUpClass()
        Hook method for setting up class fixture before running tests in the class.

    test_dict_to_obj()
        Test dict_to_obj.
        Returns

    test_obj_to_dict()
        Test obj_to_dict.
        Returns
```

12.10.2 Submodules

12.10.3 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.analyzers` module

Analyzers.

12.10.4 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.apps module

Apps.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.apps.Config(app_name, app_module)
    Bases: django.apps.config.AppConfig

    Config.

    label = 'django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf'
    name = 'django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf'
```

12.10.5 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat module

Transitional compatibility module. Contains various field wrappers and helpers for painless (testing of) Elastic 2.x to Elastic 5.x transition. This module is not supposed to solve all transition issues for you. Better move to Elastic 5.x as soon as possible.

```
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat.get_elasticsearch_version(default=(2, 0, 0))
    Get Elasticsearch version.
        Parameters default (tuple) – Default value. Mainly added for building the docs when Elasticsearch is not running.
        Returns
        Return type list
```

```
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat.KeywordField(**kwargs)
    Keyword field.
        Parameters kwargs –
        Returns
```

```
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat.StringField(**kwargs)
    String field.
        Parameters kwargs –
        Returns
```

12.10.6 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants module

Constants module. Contains Elasticsearch constants, lookup constants, functional constants, suggesters, etc.

12.10.7 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers module

Helpers.

```
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers.get_document_for_model(model)
    Get document for model given.
        Parameters model (Subclass of django.db.models.Model.) – Model to get document index for.
        Returns Document index for the given model.
        Return type Subclass of django_elasticsearch_dsl.DocType.

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers.get_index_and_mapping_for_model(model)
    Get index and mapping for model.
        Parameters model (Subclass of django.db.models.Model.) – Django model for which to get index and mapping for.
        Returns Index and mapping values.
        Return type tuple.
```

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers.more_like_this` (*obj*, *fields*,
max_query_terms=25,
min_term_freq=2,
min_doc_freq=5,
max_doc_freq=0, *query*=None)

More like this.

<https://www.elastic.co/guide/en/elasticsearch/reference/current/query-dsl-mlt-query.html>

Parameters

- **obj** (Instance of *django.db.models.Model* (sub-classed) model.) – Django model instance for which similar objects shall be found.
- **fields** (*list*) – Fields to search in.
- **max_query_terms** (*int*) –
- **min_term_freq** (*int*) –
- **min_doc_freq** (*int*) –
- **max_doc_freq** (*int*) –
- **query** (*elasticsearch_dsl.query.Q*) – Q query

Returns List of objects.

Return type `elasticsearch_dsl.search.Search`

Example:

```
>>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers import more_like_this
>>> from books.models import Book
>>> book = Book.objects.first()
>>> similar_books = more_like_this(
>>>     book,
>>>     ['title', 'description', 'summary']
>>> )
```

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers.sort_by_list` (*unsorted_dict*, *sorted_keys*)

Sort an `OrderedDict` by list of sorted keys.

Parameters

- **unsorted_dict** (*collections.OrderedDict*) – Source dictionary.
- **sorted_keys** (*list*) – Keys to sort on.

Returns Sorted dictionary.

Return type `collections.OrderedDict`

12.10.8 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination module

Pagination.

class `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.LimitOffsetPagination` (**args*,
***kwargs*)

Bases: `rest_framework.pagination.LimitOffsetPagination`

A limit/offset pagination.

Example:

`http://api.example.org/accounts/?limit=100` `http://api.example.org/accounts/?offset=400&limit=100`

get_count (*es_response*)

get_facets (*facets*=None)

Get facets.

Parameters **facets** –

Returns

get_paginated_response (*data*)

Get paginated response.

Parameters *data* –

Returns

get_paginated_response_context (*data*)

Get paginated response data.

Parameters *data* –

Returns

paginate_queryset (*queryset, request, view=None*)

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.**Page** (*object_list, number, paginator, facets*)

Bases: django.core.paginator.Page

Page for Elasticsearch.

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.**PageNumberPagination** (**args, **kwargs*)

Bases: rest_framework.pagination.PageNumberPagination

Page number pagination.

A simple page number based style that supports page numbers as query parameters.

Example:

<http://api.example.org/accounts/?page=4> http://api.example.org/accounts/?page=4&page_size=100

django_paginator_class

alias of *Paginator*

get_count (*es_response*)

get_facets (*page=None*)

Get facets.

Parameters *page* –

Returns

get_paginated_response (*data*)

Get paginated response.

Parameters *data* –

Returns

get_paginated_response_context (*data*)

Get paginated response data.

Parameters *data* –

Returns

paginate_queryset (*queryset, request, view=None*)

Paginate a queryset.

Paginate a queryset if required, either returning a page object, or *None* if pagination is not configured for this view.

Parameters

- **queryset** –
- **request** –
- **view** –

Returns

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.Paginator (object_list,      per_page,
                                                    orphans=0,          al-
                                                    low_empty_first_page=True)
```

Bases: `django.core.paginator.Paginator`

Paginator for Elasticsearch.

page (*number*)

Returns a Page object for the given 1-based page number.

Parameters **number** –

Returns

12.10.9 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers module

Serializers.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.DocumentSerializer (instance=None,
                                                                    data=<class
                                                                    'rest_framework.fields.empty'>,
                                                                    **kwargs)
```

Bases: `rest_framework.serializers.Serializer`

A dynamic DocumentSerializer class.

create (*validated_data*)

Create.

Do nothing.

Parameters **validated_data** –

Returns

get_fields ()

Get the required fields for serializing the result.

update (*instance, validated_data*)

Update.

Do nothing.

Parameters

• **instance** –

• **validated_data** –

Returns

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.DocumentSerializerMeta
```

Bases: `rest_framework.serializers.SerializerMetaclass`

Metaclass for the DocumentSerializer.

Ensures that all declared subclasses implemented a Meta.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.Meta
```

Bases: `type`

Template for the DocumentSerializerMeta.Meta class.

exclude = ()

field_aliases = {}

field_options = {}

```
fields = ()
ignore_fields = ()
index_aliases = {}
index_classes = ()
search_fields = ()
serializers = ()
```

12.10.10 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils` module

Utils.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils.DictionaryProxy(mapping)
    Bases: object
    Dictionary proxy.

    to_dict()
        To dict.
        Returns

class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils.EmptySearch(*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: object
    Empty Search.

    execute(*args, **kwargs)
    highlight(*args, **kwargs)
    sort(*args, **kwargs)
    to_dict(*args, **kwargs)
```

12.10.11 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.views` module

12.10.12 `django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets` module

Base ViewSets.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.BaseDocumentViewSet(*args,
                                                                **kwargs)
    Bases: rest_framework.viewsets.ReadOnlyModelViewSet
    Base document ViewSet.

    document = None
    document_uid_field = 'id'

    get_object()
        Get object.

    get_queryset()
        Get queryset.

    pagination_class
        alias of django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.PageNumberPagination
```

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.DocumentViewSet (*args, **kwargs)
    Bases: django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.BaseDocumentViewSet,
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.SuggestMixin, django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.
viewsets.FunctionalSuggestMixin
```

DocumentViewSet with suggest and functional-suggest mix-ins.

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.FunctionalSuggestMixin
```

Bases: object

Functional suggest mixin.

```
functional_suggest (request)
    Functional suggest functionality.
    Parameters request –
    Returns
```

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.MoreLikeThisMixin
```

Bases: object

More-like-this mixin.

```
more_like_this (request, pk=None, id=None)
    More-like-this functionality detail view.
    Parameters request –
    Returns
```

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.SuggestMixin
```

Bases: object

Suggest mixin.

```
suggest (request)
    Suggest functionality.
```

12.10.13 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers module

```
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers.dict_to_obj (mapping)
```

dict to obj mapping.

```
Parameters mapping (dict) –
Returns
Return type Wrapper
```

```
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers.obj_to_dict (obj)
```

Wrapper to dict.

```
Parameters obj ('obj':Wrapper) –
Returns
Return type dict
```

```
class django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers.Wrapper
```

Bases: object

Wrapper.

```
Example: >>> from django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers import dict_to_obj >>> >>> mapping = { >>>
'country': { >>> 'name': 'Netherlands', >>> 'province': { >>> 'name': 'North Holland', >>> 'city': {
>>> 'name': 'Amsterdam', >>> } >>> } >>> } >>> } >>> >>> wrapper = dict_to_obj(mapping) >>> wrap-
per.country.name >>> "Netherlands" >>> wrapper.country.province.name >>> "North Holland" >>> wrap-
per.country.province.city.name >>> "Amsterdam" >>> wrapper.as_dict >>> { >>> 'country': { >>> 'name':
```

```
'Netherlands', >>> 'province': { >>> 'name': 'North Holland', >>> 'city': { >>> 'name': 'Amsterdam', >>>
} >>> } >>> } >>> } >>> str(wrapper) >>> "Netherlands"
```

as_dict

As dict.

Returns

Return type dict

as_json

As JSON.

Returns

Return type str

12.10.14 Module contents

Integrate Elasticsearch DSL with Django REST framework.

CHAPTER 13

Indices and tables

- `genindex`
- `modindex`
- `search`

d

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf`, 230

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.analyzers`, 223

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.apps`, 224

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat`, 224

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants`, 224

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields`, 134

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common`, 129

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.helpers`, 131

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields`, 131

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends`, 198

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations`, 137

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.bucket_aggregations`, 137

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.metrics_aggregations`, 137

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.pipeline_aggregations`, 137

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.faceted_search`, 189

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering`, 153

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common`, 137

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geo_spatial`, 145

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.ids`, 149

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested`, 150

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.post_filter`, 152

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.highlights`, 191

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins`, 193

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering`, 172

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering_fields`, 168

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering_fields.common`, 170

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search`, 194

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggest`, 184

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggest.aggregations`, 180

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggest.aggregations.bucket_aggregations`, 224

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggest.aggregations.metrics_aggregations`, 225

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggest.aggregations.pipeline_aggregations`, 227

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base`, 198

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins`, 198

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_faceted_search`, 199

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common`, 199

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial`, 199

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_ids`, 202

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested`, 203

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter`, 204

`django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_functional`

[207](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_helpers,
[207](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_highlight,
[208](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common,
[208](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_geo_spatial,
[209](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_pagination,
[209](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search,
[209](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers,
[210](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters,
[210](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_views,
[211](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_wrappers,
[211](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils, [228](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets,
[228](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers,
[229](#)

235

[class method\), 157](#)
[apply_query_gte\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 141](#)
[apply_query_gte\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 157](#)
[apply_query_in\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 142](#)
[apply_query_in\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 157](#)
[apply_query_isnull\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 142](#)
[apply_query_isnull\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 157](#)
[apply_query_lt\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 142](#)
[apply_query_lt\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 158](#)
[apply_query_lte\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 143](#)
[apply_query_lte\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 158](#)
[apply_query_wildcard\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 143](#)
[apply_query_wildcard\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method\), 158](#)
[apply_suggester_completion\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.native.SuggesterFilterBackend class method\), 182](#)
[apply_suggester_completion\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.SuggesterFilterBackend class method\), 185](#)
[apply_suggester_completion_match\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional.FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend class method\), 178](#)
[apply_suggester_completion_match\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend class method\), 187](#)
[apply_suggester_completion_prefix\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional.FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend class method\), 179](#)
[apply_suggester_completion_prefix\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend class method\), 187](#)
[apply_suggester_phrase\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.native.SuggesterFilterBackend class method\), 182](#)
[apply_suggester_phrase\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.SuggesterFilterBackend class method\), 185](#)
[apply_suggester_term\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.native.SuggesterFilterBackend class method\), 183](#)
[apply_suggester_term\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.SuggesterFilterBackend class method\), 185](#)
[as_dict \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers.Wrapper class method\), 198](#)

created_addresses() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins.AddressesMixin class method), 198

D

DateField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields), 134

DateField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common), 130

DefaultOrderingFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering), 172

DefaultOrderingFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common), 168

dict_to_obj() (in module django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers), 229

DictionaryProxy (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils), 228

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf (module), 230

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.analyzers (module), 223

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.apps (module), 224

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat (module), 224

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.constants (module), 224

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields (module), 134

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common (module), 129

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.helpers (module), 131

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields (module), 131

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends (module), 198

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations (module), 137

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.bucket_aggregations (module), 137

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.nested_aggregations (module), 137

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.aggregations.pipeline_aggregations (module), 137

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.faceted_search (module), 189

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering (module), 153

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common (module), 137

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geo_spatial (module), 145

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.ids (module), 149

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested (module), 150

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.post_filter (module), 152

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.highlight (module), 191

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins (module), 193

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering (module), 172

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.geo_spatial (module), 170

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search (module), 194

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester (module), 184

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional (module), 176

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.native (module), 180

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers (module), 224

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination (module), 225

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers (module), 227

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests (module), 212

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base (module), 198

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.data_mixins (module), 198

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_faceted_search (module), 199

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common (module), 199

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial (module), 202

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested (module), 203

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter (module), 204

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_functional_suggesters (module), 207

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_helpers (module), 207

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_highlight (module), 208

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common (module), 208

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_geo_spatial (module), 209

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_pagination (module), 209

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search (module), 209

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers (module), 210

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters (module), 210

- ule), 210
- django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_views (module), 211
- django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_wrappers (module), 211
- django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils (module), 228
- django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets (module), 228
- django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers (module), 229
- django_pagination_class (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination attribute), 226
- document (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.BaseDocument attribute), 228
- document_uid_field (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.BaseDocument attribute), 228
- DocumentSerializer (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers), 227
- DocumentSerializerMeta (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers), 227
- DocumentViewSet (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets), 228
- E**
- EmptySearch (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils), 228
- exclude (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.Meta attribute), 227
- execute() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils.EmptySearch method), 228
- extract_field_name() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional.SuggesterFilterBackend method), 179
- extract_field_name() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional.SuggesterFilterBackend method), 188
- F**
- faceted_search_param (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.faceted_search.FacetedSearchFilterBackend attribute), 190
- FacetedSearchFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.faceted_search), 189
- field_aliases (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.Meta attribute), 227
- field_options (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.Meta attribute), 227
- fields (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.Meta attribute), 227
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.faceted_search.FacetedSearchFilterBackend method), 190
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend method), 143
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend method), 159
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geoip.GeoipFilterBackend method), 146
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.GeoipFilterBackend method), 161
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.ids.IdsFilterBackend method), 149
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.IdsFilterBackend method), 164
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.highlight.HighlightFilterBackend method), 192
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonOrderingFilterBackend method), 168
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonOrderingFilterBackend method), 169
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.DefinitionOrderingFilterBackend method), 172
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.geoip.GeoipOrderingFilterBackend method), 170
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.GeoipOrderingFilterBackend method), 174
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.OrganizationalOrderingFilterBackend method), 175
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.BaseSearchFilterBackend method), 194
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.MultiSearchFilterBackend method), 195
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.SearchFilterBackend method), 197
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional.SuggesterFilterBackend method), 179
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional.SuggesterFilterBackend method), 188
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional.SuggesterFilterBackend method), 183
- filter_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.functional.SuggesterFilterBackend method), 185
- FilterBackendMixin (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins), 193
- FilteringFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering), 153
- FilteringFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common), 137
- FloatField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields), 134
- FloatField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common), 130
- functional_suggest() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend method), 229
- FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester), 186

FunctionalSuggesterFilterBackend (class in class method), 173
 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester_functional_for_model() (in module
 177 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers), 224

FunctionalSuggestMixin (class in get_elasticsearch_version() (in module
 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets), 229 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat), 224

get_faceted_search_query_params()
 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.faceted_search.FacetedSearchFilterBackend
 method), 191

GeoPointField (class in get_facets() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.LimitOffsetPagination
 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields), 134 method), 225

GeoPointField (class in get_facets() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.PageNumberPagination
 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields), 131 method), 226

GeoShapeField (class in get_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.DocumentSerializer
 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields), 135 method), 227

GeoShapeField (class in get_filter_field_nested_path()
 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields), (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested.NestedFilterBackend
 131 method), 151

GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend (class in get_filter_field_nested_path()
 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering), (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.NestedFilterBackend
 160 method), 166

GeoSpatialFilteringFilterBackend (class in get_filter_query_params()
 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geo_spatial), (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.CommonFilterBackend
 145 method), 144

GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend (class in get_filter_query_params()
 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering), (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend
 173 method), 159

GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend (class in get_filter_query_params()
 django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.geo_spatial), (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geo_spatial.GeoSpatialFilterBackend
 170 method), 146

get_coreschema_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.common.FilteringFilterBackend
 method), 144 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.GeoSpatialFilterBackend
 method), 161

get_coreschema_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend
 method), 159 get_filter_query_params()
 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested.NestedFilterBackend
 method), 151

get_coreschema_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.NestedFilterBackend
 method), 166 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.NestedFilterBackend
 method), 166

get_coreschema_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.post_filter.PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend
 method), 153 get_geo_bounding_box_params()
 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geo_spatial.GeoSpatialFilterBackend
 method), 167 class method), 147

get_coreschema_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.SearchBaseSearchFilterBackend
 method), 194 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.GeoSpatialFilterBackend
 class method), 161

get_coreschema_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.SearchFilterBackend
 method), 197 get_geo_distance_params()
 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geo_spatial.GeoSpatialFilterBackend
 class method), 147

get_count() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.LimitOffsetPagination
 method), 225 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.geo_spatial.GeoSpatialFilterBackend
 class method), 147

get_count() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.PageNumberPagination
 method), 226 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.GeoSpatialFilterBackend
 class method), 162

get_default_ordering_params()
 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common.DefaultOrderingFilterBackend
 class method), 169 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.geo_spatial.GeoSpatialFilterBackend
 class method), 171

get_default_ordering_params()
 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.DefaultOrderingFilterBackend
 class method), 171

(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend class method), 174

get_geo_polygon_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.GeoPolygonSpatialFilteringFilterBackend class method), 148

get_geo_polygon_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.GeoPolygonSpatialFilteringFilterBackend class method), 162

get_geo_spatial_field_name() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend class method), 171

get_geo_spatial_field_name() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.GeoSpatialOrderingFilterBackend class method), 174

get_gte_lte_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 144

get_gte_lte_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 159

get_highlight_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.highlighting.HighlightingFilterBackend class method), 192

get_ids_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.IdsFilterBackend class method), 150

get_ids_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.IdsFilterBackend class method), 164

get_ids_values() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.IdsFilterBackend class method), 150

get_ids_values() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.IdsFilterBackend class method), 164

get_index_and_mapping_for_model() (in module django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers), 224

get_object() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.BaseDocumentViewSet class method), 228

get_ordering_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 169

get_ordering_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 170

get_ordering_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 173

get_ordering_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 171

get_ordering_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 175

get_ordering_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 176

get_paginated_response() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.LimitOffsetPagination class method), 225

get_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.BaseDocumentViewSet class method), 194

get_range_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 144

get_range_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 152

get_range_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 166

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 144

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 160

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 152

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 166

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 153

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.FilteringFilterBackend class method), 167

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 170

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 176

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 177

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 197

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 195

get_schema_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.CommonDefaultOrderingFilterBackend class method), 197

get_suggester_spatial_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.SuggesterFilterBackend class method), 179

get_suggester_spatial_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.SuggesterFilterBackend class method), 188

get_suggester_spatial_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.SuggesterFilterBackend class method), 183

get_suggester_spatial_query_params() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.SuggesterFilterBackend class method), 183

method), 186

ignore_fields (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.Meta attribute), 228

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.BooleanField method), 134

index_aliases (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.Meta attribute), 228

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.CharField method), 134

index_classes (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.Meta attribute), 228

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.BooleanField method), 130

IntegerField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields), 135

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.CharField method), 130

IntegerField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common), 130

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.DateField method), 130

IPAddressField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields), 135

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.FloatField method), 130

IPAddressField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common), 130

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.IntegerField method), 130

IPAddressField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common), 130

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.IPAddressField method), 130

K

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.DateField method), 134

KeywordField() (in module django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat), 224

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.FloatField method), 134

L

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.IntegerField method), 135

label (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.apps.Config attribute), 224

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.IPAddressField method), 135

LimitOffsetPagination (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination), 225

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.ListField method), 136

ListField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields), 135

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ListField method), 134

ListField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields), 135

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ObjectField method), 133

ObjectField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields), 133

get_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.ObjectField method), 136

M

matching (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.BaseSearchBackend attribute), 195

matching (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.MultiMatchSearchBackend attribute), 195

highlight() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils.EmptySearch method), 228

Meta (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers), 229

highlight_param (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.highlight.HighlightBackend attribute), 192

more_like_this() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.MoreLikeThisMixin method), 229

HighlightBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.highlight), 191

more_like_this() (in module django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers), 224

I

MoreLikeThisMixin (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets), 229

ids_query_param (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.MultiMatchSearchIdsFilterBackend attribute), 150

MultiMatchSearchIdsFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search), 150

ids_query_param (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering_ids.IdsFilterBackend attribute), 164

IdsFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering_ids), 163

N

name (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.apps.Config attribute), 224

IdsFilterBackend (class in NestedField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields), django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering_ids), 136

149

NestedField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields), 166

132 PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.post_filter), 152

NestedFilteringFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering), 152

164 prepare_faceted_search_fields()

NestedFilteringFilterBackend (class in (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.faceted_search.FacetedSearch), 191

django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested_class method), 191

150 prepare_filter_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested_class method), 144

O prepare_filter_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested_class method), 160

obj_to_dict() (in module django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers), 229

prepare_filter_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested_class method), 148

ObjectField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields), 136

prepare_filter_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested_class method), 163

ObjectField (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields), 132

prepare_filter_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested_class method), 152

ordering_param (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common.OrderingFilterBackend attribute), 169

prepare_filter_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested_class method), 166

ordering_param (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common.OrderingFilterBackend attribute), 170

prepare_filter_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested_class method), 153

ordering_param (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common.OrderingFilterBackend attribute), 173

prepare_filter_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering.nested_class method), 167

ordering_param (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common.OrderingFilterBackend attribute), 172

prepare_highlight_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.highlight.HighlightFilterBackend class method), 103

ordering_param (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common.OrderingFilterBackend attribute), 175

prepare_suggester_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.FunctionalSuggesterBackend class method), 180

ordering_param (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.ordering.common.OrderingFilterBackend attribute), 176

OrderingFilterBackend (class in prepare_suggester_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.FunctionalSuggesterBackend class method), 188

175 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.NativeSuggesterBackend class method), 183

OrderingFilterBackend (class in prepare_suggester_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.NativeSuggesterBackend class method), 183

169 (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.SuggesterBackend class method), 186

P prepare_suggester_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggester.SuggesterBackend class method), 186

Page (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination), 226

pytestmark (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFrameworkTestCase attribute), 198

page() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.Paginator method), 227

pytestmark (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseTestCase attribute), 198

PageNumberPagination (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination), 226

pytestmark (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_faceted_search.TestFacetedSearch attribute), 199

paginate_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.LimitOffsetPagination method), 226

pytestmark (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon attribute), 199

paginate_queryset() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination.PageNumberPagination method), 226

pytestmark (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial attribute), 202

pagination_class (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.viewsets.BaseDocumentViewSet attribute), 228

pytestmark (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested attribute), 203

Paginator (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.pagination), 226

pytestmark (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter attribute), 204

PostFilterFilteringFilterBackend (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.filtering), 152

pytestmark (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_functional_suggesters.TestFunctionalSuggesters attribute), 207

[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_helpers.TestHelpers attribute\), 207](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_highlight.TestHighlight attribute\), 195](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common.TestOrdering attribute\), 208](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_geo_spatial.TestOrderingGeoSpatial attribute\), 195](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_pagination.TestPagination attribute\), 209](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch attribute\), 228](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers.TestSerializers attribute\), 195](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters.TestSuggesters attribute\), 195](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_views.TestViews attribute\), 198](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_wrappers.TestWrappers attribute\), 211](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFacetedSearch attribute\), 212](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon attribute\), 212](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial attribute\), 214](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested attribute\), 215](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter attribute\), 217](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFunctionalSuggesters attribute\), 219](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestHelpers attribute\), 220](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestHighlight attribute\), 220](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestMultiMatchSearch attribute\), 220](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrdering attribute\), 220](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrderingGeoSpatial attribute\), 221](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestPagination attribute\), 221](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSearch attribute\), 222](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSerializers attribute\), 222](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSuggesters attribute\), 222](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestViews attribute\), 223](#)
[pytestmark \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestWrappers attribute\), 223](#)
[query_backends \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.BaseSearchBackend class method\), 195](#)
[query_backends \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.CommonSearchBackend class method\), 180](#)
[query_backends \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.MultiMatchSearchBackend class method\), 188](#)
[query_backends \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.SearchBackend class method\), 198](#)
[search_fields \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.Meta class attribute\), 228](#)
[search_param \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.BaseSearchBackend class attribute\), 195](#)
[search_param \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.MultiMatchSearchBackend class attribute\), 195](#)
[search_param \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search.SearchBackend class attribute\), 198](#)
[SearchFilterBackend \(class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.search\), 195](#)
[serialize_queryset\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggesters.CommonSuggester class method\), 180](#)
[serialize_queryset\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.suggesters.GeoSpatialSuggester class method\), 188](#)
[serializers \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.Meta class attribute\), 228](#)
[setUp\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_faceted_search.TestFacetedSearch class method\), 199](#)
[setUp\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_highlight.TestHighlight class method\), 208](#)
[setUp\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch class method\), 209](#)
[setUp\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFacetedSearch class method\), 212](#)
[setUp\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestHighlight class method\), 220](#)
[setUp\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestMultiMatchSearch class method\), 220](#)
[setUp\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSearch class method\), 222](#)
[setUpClass\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseRestFramework7 class method\), 198](#)
[setUpClass\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.base.BaseTestCase class method\), 198](#)
[setUpClass\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon class method\), 199](#)
[setUpClass\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial class method\), 202](#)
[setUpClass\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested class method\), 203](#)
[setUpClass\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter class method\), 204](#)
[setUpClass\(\) \(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_functional_suggesters.TestFunctionalSuggesters class method\), 207](#)

setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_helpers.TestHelpers (class method), 207
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common.SuggesterFilterBackend (class method), 208
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_geo_spatial.TestOrderingGeoSpatial (class method), 209
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_pagination.Pagination (class method), 209
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters.Suggesters (class method), 211
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_views.TestViews (class method), 211
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_wrappers.TestWrappers (class method), 211
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon (class method), 212
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial (class method), 215
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested (class method), 215
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter (class method), 217
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFunctionalSuggesters (class method), 220
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestHelpers (class method), 220
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrdering (class method), 220
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrderingGeoSpatial (class method), 221
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestPagination (class method), 221
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSuggesters (class method), 223
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestViews (class method), 223
 setUpClass() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestWrappers (class method), 223
 sort() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils.EmptySearch (class method), 228
 sort_by_list() (in module django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.helpers), 225
 split_lookup_complex_multiple_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin (class method), 193
 split_lookup_complex_value() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin (class method), 194
 split_lookup_filter() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin (class method), 194
 split_lookup_name() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.filter_backends.mixins.FilterBackendMixin (class method), 194
 StringField() (in module django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.compat), 224

test_book_order_by_field_id_descending() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common.TestOrdering method), 208	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNestedCommon method), 208
test_book_order_by_field_id_descending() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrdering method), 221	test_field_filter_contains() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 204
test_book_order_by_field_title_ascending() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common.TestOrdering method), 208	test_field_filter_contains() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 212
test_book_order_by_field_title_ascending() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrdering method), 221	test_field_filter_contains() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 216
test_book_order_by_field_title_descending() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common.TestOrdering method), 208	test_field_filter_contains() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 207
test_book_order_by_field_title_descending() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrdering method), 221	test_field_filter_endswith() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 199
test_book_order_by_non_existent_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common.TestOrdering method), 209	test_field_filter_endswith() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNestedCommon method), 208
test_book_order_by_non_existent_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrdering method), 221	test_field_filter_endswith() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 205
test_compound_search_by_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch method), 210	test_field_filter_endswith() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 212
test_compound_search_by_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSearch method), 222	test_field_filter_endswith() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 216
test_compound_search_by_nested_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch method), 210	test_field_filter_endswith() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 217
test_compound_search_by_nested_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSearch method), 222	test_field_filter_exclude() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 199
test_default_filter_lookup() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 199	test_field_filter_exclude() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNestedCommon method), 208
test_default_filter_lookup() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 212	test_field_filter_exclude() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 205
test_detail_view() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_views.TestViews method), 211	test_field_filter_exclude() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 212
test_detail_view() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestViews method), 223	test_field_filter_exclude() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 216
test_dict_to_obj() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_wrappers.TestWrappers method), 211	test_field_filter_exclude() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 217
test_dict_to_obj() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestWrappers method), 223	test_field_filter_exists_false() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 199
test_field_filter_contains() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 199	test_field_filter_exists_false() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 199
test_field_filter_contains()	test_field_filter_exists_false()

(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested method), 203	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 221
test_field_filter_exists_false()	test_field_filter_geo_distance_distance_type_arc()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 205	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 202
test_field_filter_exists_false()	test_field_filter_geo_distance_distance_type_arc()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 212	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 215
test_field_filter_exists_false()	test_field_filter_geo_distance_not_enough_args_fail()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 216	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 202
test_field_filter_exists_false()	test_field_filter_geo_distance_not_enough_args_fail()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 217	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 215
test_field_filter_exists_true()	test_field_filter_geo_polygon()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 200	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 202
test_field_filter_exists_true()	test_field_filter_geo_polygon()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested method), 203	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 215
test_field_filter_exists_true()	test_field_filter_geo_polygon_fail_test()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 205	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 202
test_field_filter_exists_true()	test_field_filter_geo_polygon_fail_test()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 212	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 215
test_field_filter_exists_true()	test_field_filter_geo_polygon_string_options()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 216	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 202
test_field_filter_exists_true()	test_field_filter_geo_polygon_string_options()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 217	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 215
test_field_filter_geo_bounding_box()	test_field_filter_geo_polygon_string_options_fail_test()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 202	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 203
test_field_filter_geo_bounding_box()	test_field_filter_geo_polygon_string_options_fail_test()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 215	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 215
test_field_filter_geo_bounding_box_fail_test()	test_field_filter_gt() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 200
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 202	test_field_filter_gt() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 205
test_field_filter_geo_bounding_box_fail_test()	test_field_filter_gt() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 212
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 215	test_field_filter_gt() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 217
test_field_filter_geo_distance()	test_field_filter_gt_with_boost()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 202	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 200
test_field_filter_geo_distance()	test_field_filter_gt_with_boost()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_geo_spatial.TestOrderingGeoSpatial method), 209	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_geo_spatial.TestOrderingGeoSpatial method), 209
test_field_filter_geo_distance()	test_field_filter_gt_with_boost()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringGeoSpatial method), 215	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 205
test_field_filter_geo_distance()	test_field_filter_gt_with_boost()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 212	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 212

method), 213	test_field_filter_lt() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter
test_field_filter_gt_with_boost()	method), 218
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter	test_field_filter_lt_with_boost()
method), 218	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFil
test_field_filter_gte() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common	method), 218
method), 200	test_field_filter_lt_with_boost()
test_field_filter_gte() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestF
method), 205	method), 206
test_field_filter_gte() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon	test_field_filter_lt_with_boost()
method), 213	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon
test_field_filter_gte() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter	method), 213
method), 218	test_field_filter_lt_with_boost()
test_field_filter_in() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter
method), 200	method), 218
test_field_filter_in() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common	test_field_filter_prefix() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_com
method), 203	method), 201
test_field_filter_in() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter	test_field_filter_prefix() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post
method), 205	method), 206
test_field_filter_in() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon	test_field_filter_prefix() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringComm
method), 213	method), 213
test_field_filter_in() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested	test_field_filter_prefix() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFi
method), 216	method), 218
test_field_filter_in() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter	test_field_filter_prefix() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_co
method), 218	method), 201
test_field_filter_isnull_false()	test_field_filter_prefix() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_ne
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon	method), 203
method), 200	test_field_filter_prefix() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_po
test_field_filter_isnull_false()	method), 206
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter	method), 213
method), 205	test_field_filter_prefix() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNe
test_field_filter_isnull_false()	method), 216
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon	test_field_filter_prefix() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPo
method), 213	method), 218
test_field_filter_isnull_false()	test_field_filter_range() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_co
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter	method), 201
method), 218	test_field_filter_range() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_ne
test_field_filter_isnull_true()	method), 203
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon	test_field_filter_range() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_po
method), 200	method), 206
test_field_filter_isnull_true()	test_field_filter_range() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCo
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter	method), 214
method), 205	test_field_filter_range() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNe
test_field_filter_isnull_true()	method), 216
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon	test_field_filter_range() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPos
method), 213	method), 219
test_field_filter_isnull_true()	test_field_filter_range_with_boost()
(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFil
method), 218	method), 218
test_field_filter_lt() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common	test_field_filter_range_with_boost()
method), 200	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestF
test_field_filter_lt() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter	method), 204
method), 206	test_field_filter_range_with_boost()
test_field_filter_lt() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon	(django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestF
method), 213	

method), 206

test_field_filter_range_with_boost() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 214

test_field_filter_range_with_boost() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 216

test_field_filter_range_with_boost() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 219

test_field_filter_term() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 201

test_field_filter_term() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested method), 204

test_field_filter_term() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 206

test_field_filter_term() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 214

test_field_filter_term() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 217

test_field_filter_term() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 219

test_field_filter_term_explicit() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 201

test_field_filter_term_explicit() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested method), 204

test_field_filter_term_explicit() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 206

test_field_filter_term_explicit() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 214

test_field_filter_term_explicit() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 216

test_field_filter_term_explicit() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 219

test_field_filter_terms_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 201

test_field_filter_terms_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested method), 204

test_field_filter_terms_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 206

test_field_filter_terms_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 214

test_field_filter_terms_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 216

test_field_filter_terms_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_faceted_search.TestFacetedSearch method), 216

test_field_filter_terms_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 219

test_field_filter_terms_string() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 201

test_field_filter_terms_string() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested method), 204

test_field_filter_terms_string() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 214

test_field_filter_terms_string() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 217

test_field_filter_terms_string() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 219

test_field_filter_wildcard() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 201

test_field_filter_wildcard() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested method), 204

test_field_filter_wildcard() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 206

test_field_filter_wildcard() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 214

test_field_filter_wildcard() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 217

test_field_filter_wildcard() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 219

test_filter_by_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_helpers.TestHelpers method), 220

test_filter_by_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestHelpers method), 220

test_ids_filter() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 206

test_ids_filter() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 214

test_ids_filter() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 219

test_list_results_with_facets() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_faceted_search.TestFacetedSearch method), 216

method), 199

test_list_results_with_facets() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 207

test_list_results_with_facets() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFacetedSearch method), 212

test_list_results_with_facets() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 219

test_list_results_with_highlights() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_highlight.TestHighlight method), 208

test_list_results_with_highlights() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestHighlight method), 220

test_listing_view() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_views.TestViews method), 211

test_listing_view() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestViews method), 223

test_nested_field_filter_term() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 201

test_nested_field_filter_term() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 214

test_nested_fields_suggesters_completion() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters.TestSuggesters method), 211

test_nested_fields_suggesters_completion() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSuggesters method), 223

test_obj_to_dict() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_wrappers.TestWrappers method), 211

test_obj_to_dict() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestWrappers method), 223

test_pagination() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_pagination.TestPagination method), 209

test_pagination() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestPagination method), 222

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 201

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested method), 204

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 207

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common.TestOrderingCommon method), 209

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch method), 210

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 214

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 217

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 219

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestHighlight method), 220

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrdering method), 221

test_schema_field_not_required() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSearch method), 222

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon method), 201

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested.TestFilteringNested method), 204

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 207

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_ordering_common.TestOrderingCommon method), 209

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch method), 210

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon method), 214

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringNested method), 217

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter method), 219

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestHighlight method), 220

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestOrdering method), 221

test_schema_fields_with_filter_fields_list() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSearch method), 222

test_search_boost() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch method), 210

test_search_boost() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestMultiMatchSearch, 207 method), 220	test_suggesters_completion() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters.TestSuggesters, 211 method), 211
test_search_boost_compound() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch, 210 method), 210	test_suggesters_completion() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFunctionalSuggesters, 220 method), 220
test_search_boost_compound() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSearch, 222 method), 222	test_suggesters_completion() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSuggesters, 223 method), 223
test_search_by_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch, 210 method), 210	test_suggesters_completion_no_args_provided() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_functional_suggesters.TestFunctionalSuggesters, 220 method), 220
test_search_by_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestMultiMatchSearch, 207 method), 220	test_suggesters_completion_no_args_provided() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters.TestSuggesters, 211 method), 211
test_search_by_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSearch, 222 method), 222	test_suggesters_completion_no_args_provided() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFunctionalSuggesters, 220 method), 220
test_search_by_nested_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search.TestSearch, 210 method), 210	test_suggesters_completion_no_args_provided() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSuggesters, 223 method), 223
test_search_by_nested_field() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSearch, 222 method), 222	test_suggesters_phrase() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters.TestSuggesters, 211 method), 211
test_serializer_document_equals_to_none() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers.TestSerializer, 210 method), 210	test_suggesters_phrase() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSuggesters, 223 method), 223
test_serializer_document_equals_to_none() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSerializer, 222 method), 222	test_suggesters_term() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_suggesters.TestSuggesters, 211 method), 211
test_serializer_fields_and_exclude() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers.TestSerializer, 210 method), 210	test_suggesters_term() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSuggesters, 223 method), 223
test_serializer_fields_and_exclude() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSerializers, 222 method), 222	test_various_complex_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common.TestFilteringCommon, 202 method), 202
test_serializer_meta_del_attr() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers.TestSerializer, 210 method), 210	test_various_complex_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_post_filter.TestFilteringPostFilter, 207 method), 207
test_serializer_meta_del_attr() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSerializers, 222 method), 222	test_various_complex_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringCommon, 214 method), 214
test_serializer_meta_set_attr() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers.TestSerializer, 210 method), 210	test_various_complex_fields() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestFilteringPostFilter, 219 method), 219
test_serializer_meta_set_attr() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSerializers, 222 method), 222	TestFacetedSearch (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests), 212
test_serializer_no_document_specified() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_serializers.TestSerializerCommon, 210 method), 210	TestFacetedSearch (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_faceted_search), 199
test_serializer_no_document_specified() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.TestSerializers, 222 method), 222	TestFilteringCommon (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests), 212
test_suggesters_completion() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_functional_suggesters.TestFunctionalSuggesters, 214 method), 214	TestFilteringCommon (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_common), 199
	TestFilteringGeoSpatial (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests), 214

TestFilteringGeoSpatial (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests), 222
 TestFilteringGeoSpatial (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_geo_spatial), 202
 TestFilteringNested (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests), 215
 TestFilteringNested (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_filtering_nested), 203
 TestFilteringPostFilter (class in TestWrappers (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests), 217
 TestFilteringPostFilter (class in TestWrappers (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_wrappers), 204
 TestFunctionalSuggesters (class in to_dict() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils.DictionaryProxy method), 219
 TestFunctionalSuggesters (class in to_dict() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.utils.EmptySearch method), 207
 TestHelpers (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests), 220
 TestHelpers (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_helpers), method), 207
 TestHighlight (class in method), 220
 TestHighlight (class in method), 208
 TestMultiMatchSearch (class in to_representation() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.CharField method), 220
 TestOrdering (class in to_representation() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.BooleanField method), 220
 TestOrdering (class in to_representation() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.CharField method), 208
 TestOrderingGeoSpatial (class in method), 221
 TestOrderingGeoSpatial (class in method), 209
 TestOrderingGeoSpatial (class in to_representation() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.IntegerField method), 209
 TestPagination (class in to_representation() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.common.IPAddressField method), 221
 TestPagination (class in to_representation() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.DateField method), 209
 TestSearch (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests), 222
 TestSearch (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.tests.test_search), method), 209
 TestSerializers (class in method), 222
 TestSerializers (class in method), 210
 TestSerializers (class in to_representation() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ListField method), 210
 TestSuggesters (class in to_representation() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.nested_fields.ObjectField method), 211

method), [133](#)
to_representation() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.ObjectField
method), [136](#)
to_representation() (in [module](#)
django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.fields.helpers),
[131](#)

U

update() (django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.serializers.DocumentSerializer
method), [227](#)

W

Wrapper (class in django_elasticsearch_dsl_drf.wrappers),
[229](#)